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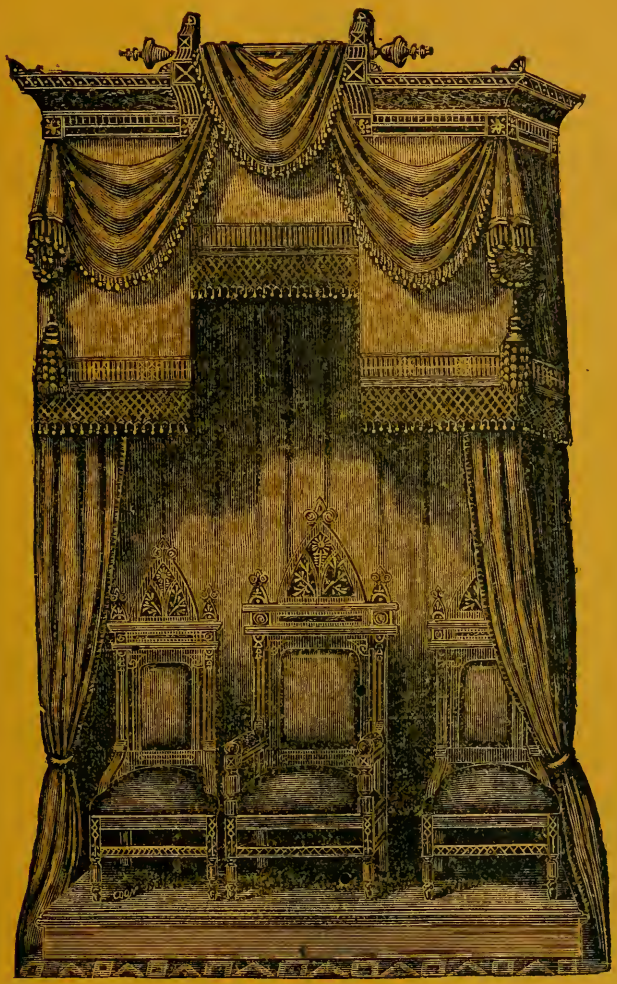
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SAN FRANCISCO

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ANDERSON & HODGHEAD	*Broadway & Powell	*829 Broadway
	Hours, 11 a. m. to 3 p. m., and 7 to 8 p. m.	
	At residence, 3 to 5 and 8 to 9 p. m.	
BARKAN, A	*14 Dupont	1808 Gough
	Hours, 1 to 4 and 7 to 8 p. m.	
BLAKE, CHAS. E	200 Stockton	*1614 Geary
	Office Hours, 1 to 3 and 7 to 8 p. m.	
	At residence, 8 to 8:30 a. m. and 6 p. m.	
BOERICKE, WM	834 Sutter	*1329 Pine.
	Office Hours, until 9 a. m.; 2 to 4 and 7 p. m.	
CHESLEY, C. P	754 Howard	754 Howard.
	Office Hours, 12 a. m. to 3 p. m., 6 to 8 p. m.	
CLINTON, CHARLES A	*30 Phelan Bulld'g	*Mission, opp. 29th.
	Office Hours at Phelan Bld'g., 1.30 to 4 p. m. (Sundays excepted.)	
	At Mission, 8 to 10 a. m., and 7 to 9 p. m.	
FISKE, HENRY M	*Phelan Bld'g.' rs. 24–26	*2100 Bush
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GIBBONS, HENRY, JR	*920 Polk	*920 Polk.
	Office Hours, 1 to 3 and 6.30 to 7.30 p. m.	
HARTLEY, JOHN DAVIS	121 Powell	121 Powell.
	Office Hours, 11 to 12 a. m., 2 to 4 p. m., 6 to 7 p. m., Sundays, 2 to 4 p. m.	
KEENEY, J. W	*14 Dupont	*14 Dupont.
	Office Hours, 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 p. m.	
LAWLOR, WM. M		*1327 Leavenworth
	Residence Hours, 1 to 3 and 7 to 8 p. m.	
McLAUGHLIN, W. H	*26th & Mission	*26th and Mission.
	Office Hours, 12 m. to 2 p. m., and 7 to 8 p. m.	
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	Office Hours, 1 to 4 and 7.30 to 8.30 p. m.	
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	Office Hours, 1 to 5 p. m.	
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	Hours, 1 to 3 p. m. and evening.	
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	Office Hours, 2 to 4 p. m.	
SPENCER, JOHN C	514 Sutter	514 Sutter.
	Office Hours, 8 to 11 a. m., and 6.30 to 7.30 p. m.	
TERRILL, G. M	*400 Stockton	*400 Stockton.
	Office Hours, 2 to 5 p. m.	
WHITWELL, W. S	*438 Bryant	*907 Sutter.
	Private Hospital.	
	Residence Hours, 1 to 3 p. m.	
WILLIAMSON, J. M	*906 Market	*636½ Haight.
	Office Hours, 9.15 to 10 a. m.; 2 to 4 and 7 to 8 p. m.	
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ILLUSTRATED

FRATERNAL  DIRECTORY

INCLUDING

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

OF THE

PACIFIC COAST

Giving a succinct description of the aims and objects of Beneficiary and Fraternal Societies and a Brief Synopsis of the Leading Colleges and Private Seminaries compiled from Official Records and Society Archives

1889

SAN FRANCISCO
THE BANCROFT COMPANY, PUBLISHERS
1889

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PREFACE

ONE OF THE characteristic and marked features of this age is the large number of social, fraternal and co-operative organizations and societies. Within the last ten years they have increased in such proportions that the whole superstructure of our commonwealth, in its social, financial and moral relations, are moulded and fashioned by co-operative, fraternal and beneficiary Orders. The power of association among bad men for consummating nefarious schemes illustrates, in a marked degree, the beneficent results that come from these great benevolent Orders, where the toiling millions in the humble walks of life find a congenial society home, and the sympathy and protection of the strong arm of good men and the best elements in the community.

These organizations are great moral forces in our commonwealth; the handmaid of religion, and so prominently associated with the welfare of our country that the fraternal press has become a necessity. Even the secular press and the great daily journals are vying with each other in making and publishing a department especially devoted to fraternal society affairs, and of recording events of so much interest to the multitude in the higher and lower walks of life. The political economist and statesman recognize these fraternal and beneficiary associations as great factors in the development of a higher and progressive civilization. They carry with them a force and power in the affairs of state that neutralizes the evils of concentrated wealth, controls legislation and is a bulwark against socialism and anarchy.

The future historian will give a prominent place in the history of our country to these humane Orders. And the men and women who have given their disinterested labor in erecting these temples, around whose altars humanity is elevated and charity exemplified, will find their names placed high in the roll of honor as the world's benefactors. Society directories of several fraternal Orders have been published, from time to time, and a large proportion of our Subordinate Lodges in the cities publish a roster of their members, containing their address and occupation. We have undertaken the task of publishing an Illustrated Fraternal Directory, including Educational Institutions, for the Pacific Coast. Prominent citizens and leading men in these fraternal and beneficiary Orders have given us their hearty commendation and indorsement in writing.

Our volume will contain valuable and reliable statistics; the distinctive features of each prominent fraternal or beneficiary Order, together with a roster of over 3,000 Subordinate Lodges, on the Pacific Coast. It will be valuable as a book of reference, and the fine cuts and illustrations, with sketches of men who have occupied distinguished positions socially, politically and fraternally, will add much to the popular and attractive literature of our country.

Alphabetical List of Advertisers

PAGE

Artificial Limbs 172
Bankers' Endowment League 308, 309
Bancroft Company, The 56, 60, 76, 102, 246, 272
Barnard's Business College 26a
" " " Illustration 210
Biographies 5
Boericke & Schreck, druggists ..... inside front cover
Brooklyn Hotel 56a, 278
Budde, Joseph, manufacturer of patent water closets 343
Bushnell Bros., printers 62
Carter & Smith, attorneys and counselors at law 62
Carnall-Fitzhugh-Hopkins Co., The 16a, 16b
California House, restaurant 56, 72, 74, 84, 102, 102a, 118, 120, 136, 246
Cheney's Pacific Coast Bureau of Education 30
Chapman, W. B., liquor dealer 84
Coxen Bros., engravers 54
Conklin Bros., carpet cleaners 112
Craig, Cochran & Co., undertakers 152b
Curry, Prof. A. L 112
Cunningham, A. C., Acme Engraving Co 271a
Day, Thomas & Co., Gas and Electric Light Fixtures 68
Daniel, John & Co., dealers in granite, marble, etc 70
Decker, Dr. Chas. W.; dentist ..... inside back cover
Delome & André, General Employment Office 144b
Dickey's Creme de Lis 9
Dietle, Chas., bootmaker 120
Dorety, Joseph H., importer of lithographic materials, etc 196
Equity Benefit Association 305
Equitable Life Association, The 51
Field Seminary, Oakland 9
Fireman's Fund Insurance Company ..... inside front cover
First Infantry Regiment Band 26
Foss, Oscar, photographic supplies 62
French, E. C., designer and engraver 240b
Fuller, George H.; manufacturer of office furniture i
Garden City Business College 10, 11
Girvin, J. W. & Co., rubber goods and leather belting 144b
Hamilton, Wm. T., undertakers 152b
Henne, Henry 210
Hopkins Academy 52
" " Illustration 48
Hotel Del Monte 178
" " " Illustration 178a, 240
Hotel El Carmelo 178b
Howe's High School and Normal Institution 26a
Illustrated Fraternal Directory 1
Inverness, Summer and Winter Resort 272a
Irma, The, Home school for young ladies 13, 32
" " " " " " Illustration 32
Irving Institute, for young ladies 36
Jackson, Byron, manufacturer of machinery, etc 272b
Jordan, Dr. & Co., museum of anatomy 74
Kingsbury & Painter, engravers 72
Lake, Miss, boarding school 44
Larcher, The, school of languages 30
Leland Stanford Jr., University 15–23
" " " " Illustration 14

Alphabetical List of Advertisers---Continued

	PAGE
Litton Springs	151
" " Illustration	150
Lodges	5
Loryea's, Dr.; New Hammam Baths	inside back cover
Manning's Restaurant and Oyster Grotto	228b
Mahoney's Detective Agency	340
Masonic Mutual Aid Association	102b
Medical Directory	iii
Meistershaft, The School of Languages	56a
Merrill's, Mrs. S. E., Select School	46
Mill's College	40
National Endowment Association	306
National Novelty Co	196
Napa College	52
Nevada Metallurgical Works	196
New Home Sewing Machine Company	Front Cover
Northwestern Masonic Aid Association	112
On File	2
Ogston, William & Co., general advertising bureau	263
Pacific Business College	46
Pacific Portrait Co., The	72
Pacific Endowment League	284b
Pacific Hospital, The, Stockton	202
" " " " Illustration	173
Pacific Bank	inside back cover
Partridge, Sam C	
Peoples Home Savings Bank	inside back cover
Pierce & Co	38, 136
Portraits	6
Porter, William H., undertaker	118
Preface	3
Richards, W. H. & Co., undertakers	12
Roebling's, John A., Sons & Co., manufacturers wire, etc	324
Roll of Members	iv
Roll of Members, continued	v
Rosekrans & Co., hardware	56
San Francisco Carpet Beating Works	196
Safety Endowment Union	296
Schmidt, Ben. J. & Co., corset manufacturers	240b
Second Regiment Orchestra	64
Sewell, D., photographer	172
Shopping Guide	6, 7, 8
Spencer, Dr. J. C., Physician and Surgeon	inside back cover
Spring, Menzo, Artificial Limbs	172
Sherwood & Sherwood, liquor dealers	26b
Shroyier, J. B., drayman	54
Smith, A. H. & Co., druggists and perfumers	38
Southern Pacific Company	228
" " " Coast Division	144
Starbird & Goldstone, lumber dealers	56a
Studebacker Bros., dealers in carriages, etc	93
Taber, photographer	84
Thors, photographer	102a
Tipping, Wm., barber	62, 210
Tracy's, Miss, Home and Day School, "The Oaks"	26a
Union Insurance Company	Back Cover
Washington College	13
" " Illustration	12
West's, Miss, school for girls	13
Webb's, C. H., Hæmony	70, 210
Western Mutual Benefit Association	305
Westminster School	44
Wilson, E. M., catarrh cure	172

CONTENTS

BIOGRAPHIES

	PAGE
Abell, Alexander Gurdon	111
Adams, Frederick	198
Ames, E. E.	94
Ashburner, William	75
Atkinson, Edmund C.	129
Barnes, Wm. H.	170
Barrows, Charles Dana	130
Belden, Joseph William	288
Belcher, Isaac Sawyer	29
Blackmer, E. T.	218
Boggs, John	82
Brewer, M. T.	200
Brown, John Q.	43
Buckles, A. J.	228
Burton, C. O.	256
Carothers, John T.	204
Carr, Jesse D.	168
Carter, Stanton L.	220
Caswell, Thomas Hubbard	111
Chadbourne, F. S.	88
Corey, Hiram	100
Crocker, Charles F.	80
Crowley, T. J.	220
Cunningham, Andrew Christie	271a
Curtis, John M.	140
Danforth, Edwin	202
Davies, William Abraham	128
Davis, Horace	51
Deady, Hon. Matthew P.	59
Decker, Charles William	232
Dixon, George W.	254
Dodge, Henry Lee	42
Farrar, Frank H.	222
Feusier, Edward D.	300
Field, Stephen J.	28
Filmer, William	142
Fish Dr. M. W.	192
Flint, Thomas, M. D.	149
Flint, Wm. C.	206
Goodall, Charles	28
Goodman, Theodore H.	330
Grady, John H.	236
Graves, Sir Hiram T.	114
Gray, George Edward	35
Green, Christopher	174
Gregory, Eugene J.	234
Hamilton, William Thomas	138
Harkness, Harvey Wilson	43
Hartley, J. D., M. D.	163
Haymond, Creed	80
Hills, Hon. W. J.	132
Hopkins, Timothy	67
Johnston, Wm.	280
Johnson, Thomas H.	330
Jones, Albert Foster	232
Jordan, Hon. Wm. H.	190
Katzenstein, George B.	326
Lovie, George W.	263
Lueders, J. Alfred	286
Lyford, Benjamin T., M. D.	122, 123, 124
M'Farland, Thomas Bard	66
McKee, J. L.	294
McPherson, Duncan	201
Merritt, James Bestor	134
Miller, John F.	58
Morrison, Col. Geo. H.	216
Nevin, Charles W.	218
Pierce, Chas. D.	140
Pratt, Horace G.	192
Richards, W. H.	176
Riordan, Thomas D.	244
Rogers, J. T.	194
Rose, James Russell	96
Sawyer, Hon. Lorenzo	66
Schord, Louis G.	261
Scott, Irving M.	50
Severance, Josiah Gould	290
Sewell, Daniel	170
Shafter, James McMillan	75
Shippee, Hon. L. W.	90
Smedberg, Col. Wm. R.	330
Smith, Edwin Frederick	98
Spaulding, Nathan W.	29
Spencer, Francis E.	42
Stanford, Joshiah	34
Steinbach, John A.	238
Stevenson, Jonathan Drake	114
Stewart, Wm. M.	51
Taber, Isaiah West	204
Taylor, Clay Webster	116
Tubbs, Alfred L.	67
Turnbull, W. W.	326
Upchurch, John J.	194
Vanderhurst, William	126
Vrooman, Henry	34
Wagner, Edward Lafayette	264
Ward, J. W., Jr.	294
Warfield, R. H.	244
Wingfield, Rev. John Henry	92
Winn, A. M.	238
Young, John Nelles	192

LODGES

	PAGE
American Legion of Honor	248
Ancient Order of United Workmen	181
Ancient Order of Foresters	336
California Grange Directory	273
Free and Accepted Masons	103
Grand Army of the Republic	329
Independent Order of Odd Fellows	153
Improved Order of Red Men	341
Independent Order of Good Templars	314
Independent Order B'nai B'rith	312
Knights of Pythias	212
Knights of Honor	214
Legion of the West	297
Native Sons of the Golden West	229
Order of Eastern Star	145
Order Chosen Friends	268
Order of the Royal Argosy	302
San Francisco Teachers' Mutual Aid Society	190
Sons of the American Revolution	283
United Ancient Order of Druids	258
United Endowment Association	291

PORTRAITS

	PAGE
Abell, Alexander Gurdon	113
Adams, Frederick	205
Ames, Hon. E. E.	95
Ashburner, Prof. William	57
Barnes, Wm. H.	167
Barrows, Rev. Chas. Dana, D. D.	131
Belcher, Isaac Sawyer	78
Belden, Jos. William	287
Blackmer, E. T.	227
Boggs, Hon. John	73
Brewer, M. T.	200
Brown, Hon. John Q.	79
Buckles, Hon. A. J.	226
Burton, C. O.	225
Carothers, John T.	209
Carr, Hon. Jesse D.	169
Carter, Stanton L.	221
Caswell, Thomas Hubbard	115
Chadbourne, F. S.	89
Corey, Hiram Esq.	101
Crocker, Charles F.	47
Crowley, T. J.	223
Cunningham, Andrew Christie	271b
Curtis, John M.	141
Danforth, Edwin	203
Davies, Hon. William Abraham	125
Davis, Hon. Horace	41
Deady, Hon. Matthew P.	61
Decker, Charles William	233
Dixon, George W.	253
Dodge, Hon. Henry Lee	71
Farrar, Frank H.	224
Feusier, Edward D.	301
Field, Hon. Stephen J.	85
Filmer, William W.	143
Fish, M. W., M. D.	176
Flint, Thomas	102
Flint, Wm. C.	207
Goodall, Hon. Charles	37
Goodman, Theodore H.	331
Graves, Sir Hiram T.	119
Gray, George Edward	53
Green, Christopher	175
Gregory, Eugene J.	235
Hamilton, Wm. Thomas	139
Harkness, Dr. Harvey Wilson	63
Hartley, J. D., M. D.	176
Haymond, Hon. Creed	86
Hill Hon. W. J.	133
Hopkins, Timothy	49
Johnston, William	279
Jones, Hon. Albert Foster, L. L. B.	237
Jordon, Wm. H.	191
Katzenstein, Geo. B.	327
Lovie, George W.	262
Lueders, J. Alfred	285
McFarland, Hon. T. B.	77
McKee, J. L.	295
McPherson, Duncan	201
Merritt, James Bestor	135
Morrison, Col. George H.	217
Nevin, Charles W.	219
Pierce, Hon. Charles D.	137
Pratt, H. G.	194
Riordan, Thomas D.	243
Rogers, J. T.	197
Rose, James Russell	97
Sawyer, Hon. Lorenzo	31
Schord, Louis G.	216
Scott, Irving M.	55
Severance, Josiah Gould	289
Sewell, Daniel	170
Shafter, Hon. James McMillan	33
Shippee, Hon. L. W.	91
Smith, Edwin Frederick	99
Smedberg, Col. Wm. R.	333
Spaulding, Hon. Nathan W.	81
Spencer, Hon. Francis E.	69
Stanford, Hon. Leland	27
Stanford, Josiah	65
Steinbach, John A.	239
Stevenson, Jonathan D.	121
Stewart, Hon. Wm. M.	83
Taber, Prof. I. W.	208
Taylor, Hon. Clay Webster	117
Thrailkill, William Oscar	307
Tubbs, Hon. Alfred L.	39
Turnbull, W. W.	325
Upchurch, John J.	180
Vanderhurst, Wm.	127
Vrooman, Hon. Henry	45
Wagner, Edward Lafayette	265
Ward, J. W., Jr.	293
Warfield, R. H.	245
Young, John Nelles	199

SHOPPING GUIDE

Advertising Bureau

William Ogston & Co., 841 Market

Agencies

Mahoney's Detective Agency, 331 Montgomery and 511 California, Telephone No. 1097

National Novelty Co., 314 Smithfield street, Pittsburg, Pa.

Agricultural Implements

Byron Jackson, 625 Sixth

Aid Association

Northwestern Masonic Aid Association of Chicago, 420 Montgomery

Artificial Limbs

Menzo Spring, 9 Geary

Assurance Societies

The Equitable Life Assurance Society, 405 Montgomery

Attorneys-at-Law

Carter & Smith, Newell's Building, Main st., Stockton, Cal.

Bands—Military and Orchestra

First Infantry Regiment Band. Chas. H. Casassa, Leader. Office: room 47, Phelan Building

Golden Gate Park or Second Regiment Orchestra, office: room 138, Phelan Building, I. C. Coggin, Business Manager

Banks

People's Home Savings Bank, 805 Market, cor. 4th, Columbus Waterhouse, President

Pacific Bank, N. W. cor. Sansome, and Pine. R. H. McDonald, President

Barber

William Tipping, 42 O'Farrell, Shiels' Building

Baths

Dr. Loryea's New Hammam Baths, 218 Post

Wm. Tipping, 42 O'Farrell, Shiels' Building

SHOPPING GUIDE—Continued

Benefit Associations

Equity Benefit Association, Odd Fellow's Building, W. N. Letcher, Secretary
Western Mutual Benefit Association, office: room 10, Flood Building. R. E. Collins, President

Booksellers and Stationers

The Bancroft Company, 721 Market

Boot-Makers

Charles Dietle, 235 Bush

Bureau of Education

Cheney's Pacific Coast Bureau of Education, 300 Post, Pacific-Union Club Building

Carpet Cleaners

The San Francisco Carpet Beating and Renovating Works, 21, 23 and 25 Tenth
Conklin Bros., 333 Golden Gate ave., Telephone 2126

Carriage Repositories

Studebaker Bros. Manufacturing Co., 201. 203 Market

Catarrh Cure

E. M. Wilson, Vaporizing Inhaler, 229 Kearny

Champagnes

W. B. Chapman, (Perrier Jouet), 123 California
Sherwood & Sherwood, (Moët and Chandon) 212-214 Market

Cider

Sherwood & Sherwood (Ellenville Champagne Cider Co.), 212-214 Market

Cigars

Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale
Monroe Imported
Horace R. Kelly & Co's Key West
Grand Republic "Cigarros," 5 cents
"Buffos" 4 for 10 cents

Complexion Powder

Dickey's Creme de Lis

Corsets

Benjamin J. Schmidt & Co., 120 Sutter

Dentist

Dr. Chas. W. Decker, 806 Market. Parlors 6, 7, 8 and 10, Phelan Building

Designers on Wood

E. C. French, 531 California, room 7
Kingsbury & Painter, 605 Clay

Detective Agency

J. H. Mahoney, 331 Montgomery; 511 California. Rooms 8 and 9

Drayman

J. B. Shroyier, Stand No. 1, Main. Telephone 714

Druggists

Boericke & Schreck, Y. M. C. A. Building, Sutter st.
A. H. Smith & Co., cor. Bush and Polk. Telephone No. 2181

Educational Institutions

Barnard's Business College, Flood Building, cor. Fourth and Market
Cheney's Pacific Bureau of Education, 300 Post. Pacific-Union Club Building

Educational Institutions—Cont'd

Field Seminary for Girls and Young Ladies, Telegraph and Knox Place, Oakland
Garden City or San Jose Business College and Academy, P. O. Box. 490, San Jose
Hopkin's Academy, Oakland, W. W. Anderson, Principal
Howe High School and Normal Institute, 6th st., between J and K, Sacramento
Irving Institute, for Young Ladies, 1036 Valencia st. Rev. Edward B. Church, A. M., Principal
Leland Stanford Jr. University, Palo Alto, Santa Clara Co.
Mills College, Alameda Co., C. C. Stratton, President
Miss Lake's English, French and German Boarding and Day School, for Girls, 1534 Sutter, Miss M. Lake, Principal
Miss West's School for Girls, 1606 Van Ness
Mrs. S. E. Merrill's Select School, 2215 Howard, S. E. Merrill Principal
Napa College, Napa City, J. A. Beard, D. D., President
Pacific Business College, 320 Post, T. A. Robinson, M. A., President
The Irma, a Home School for Young Ladies, Rev. John M. Chase, Principal, Vallejo
The Larcher School of Languages, room 70, Flood Building, Edward Larcher, Principal
The Meisterchaft, School of Languages, 129 O'Farrell, Chas. H. Sykes, Principal
"The Oaks" Home and Day School, S. E. cor. Alice and 10th sts., Oakland. Miss L. Tracy, Principal
Washington College, a School for Young Ladies and Gentleman, J. Durham, President
Westminster School, 129 Haight st., James Matthew, D. D., Principal

Employment Office

Delorme & André, 320 Sutter, Telephone 1304

Endowment Orders

Banker's Endowment League, No. 14 Grant ave., City of Paris Building, rooms 32 & 33
Pacific Endowment League, 6 Eddy, St. Ann's Building, rooms 39 and 40
National Endowment Association, Flood Building, cor. Fourth and Market
Safety Endowment Union, office: room 6, Safe Deposit Building, S. E. cor. California and Montgomery
Western Mutual Benefit Association, Office, Room 10, Flood Building

Engravers on Wood

Coxen Bros., 607 Merchant
A. C. Cunningham, 535 Clay
E. C. French, 531 California, room 7.
Kingsbury & Painter, 605 Clay
The Bancroft Company, 721 Market, S. F., Cal.

Furniture

George H. Fuller, 638-640 Mission

Gas and Electric Light Fixtures

Thomas Day & Co., 222 Sutter

Groceries

Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale
Sherwood & Sherwood, 212-214 Market

Hardware

H. Rosekrans & Co., 638 Market

SHOPPING GUIDE—Continued

Hospitals

The Pacific, Stockton, Cal.

Hotels

Hotel Del Monte, Monterey
California House, 624-26 California
El Carmelo Hotel, Monterey, Cal.
The Brooklyn, Bush st., bet. Montgomery and Sansome

Insurance—Fire

Fireman's Fund Insurance Company, S. W. cor. California and Sansome, D. J. Staples, President
Union Insurance Co., Union Building, 416 California

Insurance—Life

Equitable Life Assurance Society, 405 Montgomery

Law Blanks

The Bancroft Company, 721 Market

Lumber Dealers

Starbird & Goldstone, 101-107 Market

Marble and Granite

John Daniel & Co., importer and dealer in Italian Marble and Scotch Granite, Monuments, Mantels, etc., 421 Pine

Medicines

E. M. Wilson, catarrh curer, 229 Kearny
Prof. A. L. Curry's Tape-worm cure, 765 Market, Parlors 3 and 4

Metallurgical Works

Nevada Metal Works, 23 Stevenson, C. A. Luckhardt, Manager

Museum

Dr. Jordan's Museum of Anatomy, 751 Market, Private office: 211 Geary

Pasteur-Filters

Pierce & Co., 971 Broadway, Oakland

Patent Articles

National Novelty Co., 314 Smithfield street, Pittsburg, Pa.

Patent Medicines

C. H. Webb's Hæmony, 40 O'Farrell

Photograph Galleries

D. Sewell, 1025 Market
I. W. Taber, 8 Montgomery
Louis Thors, 1025 Larkin

Photographic Supplies

Sam C. Partridge, 529 Commercial

Photograph Supplies

Oscar Foss, 841 Mission and 621 Market

Physician and Surgeon

Dr. John C. Spencer, 514 California

Printing Inks and Rollers

Joseph H. Dorcty, 527 Commercial

Pianos

The Bancroft Company, 721 Market

Portraits

The Pacific Portrait Co., 1221 Market, T. J. O'Brien, Manager

Printers

The Bancroft Company, 721 Market
Bushnell Bros., 608 Market

Real Estate

The Carnall-Fitzhugh-Hopkins Co., 624 Market, opposite Palace Hotel

Resorts

Pacific Grove, Monterey, Cal.
Inverness, on Tomales Bay, Marin County
Litton Springs, Sonoma County, Cal., C. R. Mason, General Manager
Oberon Hall, 38 O'Farrell, Henry Henne, Proprietor
Southern Pacific Railroad, on line of

Restaurants

California House and Restaurant, 624 & 626 California, Germain Pouchan, Proprietor
Manning's Restaurant and Oyster Grotto, 13 and 25 Powell, James P. Dockery, Proprietor

Rubber Goods

J. W. Girvin & Co., 2 & 4 California

Sanitary Appliances

Joseph Budde, Manufacturer of Patent Water Closets, 43 Fremont

Sewing Machines

New Home, 723 Market

Table Delicacies

Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale
Gordon & Dilworth's Preserves, Olives, Catsup, Jellies, etc.
H. O. Wilbur & Son's Chocolate and Cocoas
Richardson & Robbin's Boned Chicken and Turkey, Boneless Cooked Hams, Plum Pudding, etc.
Yum-Yum Sweet Corn
Franco-American Invalid Soups

Teas

Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale
Grandma's Delight—Blended Japan

Undertakers

Craig, Cochran & Co., 22 & 26 Mint ave., Telephone 3047
William T. Hamilton, S.W. cor. Stockton and Geary, Telephone 971
Wm. H. Porter, 116 Eddy
W. H. Richards Co., 1021 Market, Branch 2429 Mission

Water Closets

Joseph Budde, 43 Fremont

Water Filters

Pierce & Co., 971 Broadway, Oakland

Wire Works

John A. Roebling's Sons Co., 8 California and 14 Drumm, S. V. Mooney, Manager

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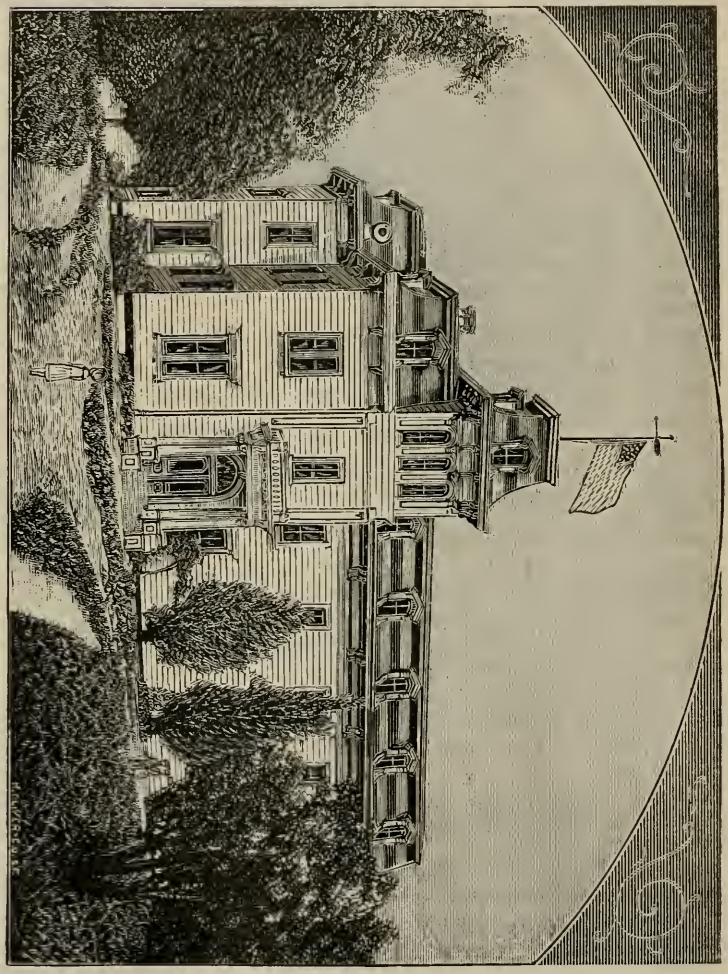
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WASHINGTON COLLEGE—Young Ladies' Building

See page 13

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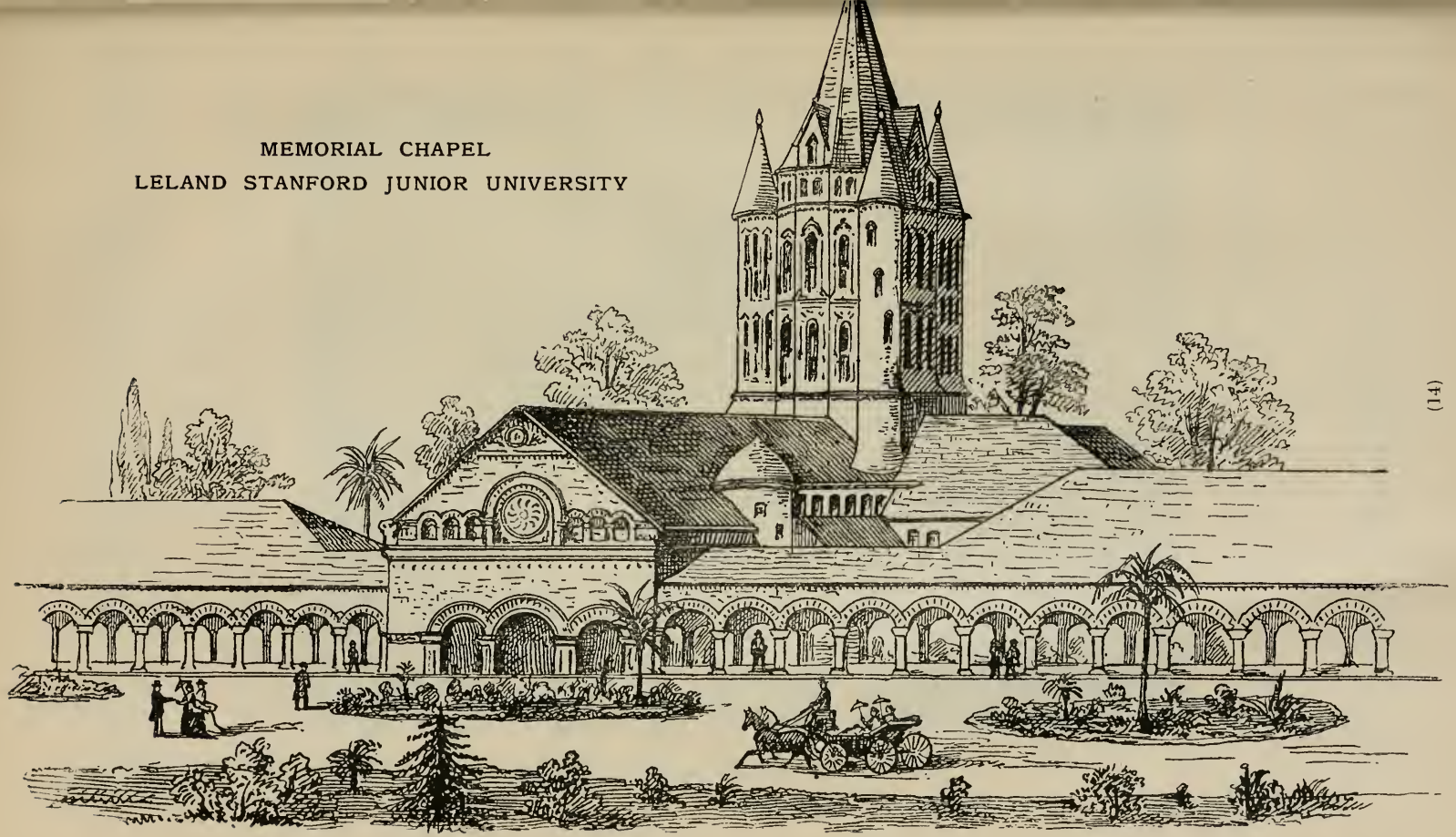
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See page 12

MEMORIAL CHAPEL
LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVERSITY



THE LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVERSITY

PALO ALTO, SANTA CLARA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

Shortly after the death of Leland Stanford, Junior, only son of Senator Stanford, it was announced that "A University for both sexes, with the colleges, schools, seminaries of learning, mechanical institutes, museums, galleries of art, and all other things necessary and appropriate to a University of high degree," would be founded at Palo Alto, Santa Clara county. The mere announcement attracted but little notice at the time, and was regarded as an expression of only ordinary interest. In the mean time Governor Stanford and his estimable wife, Jane Lathrop Stanford, had joined in granting realty of such immense value that it enlisted the attention of the civilized world. The plan and arrangement was so comprehensive, liberal and munificent, that our own people could hardly realize that the State of California was to have an endowment of a university grander, wider and larger than any educational institution endowed by one person in the history of the world. We quote from a pamphlet giving the history and detail of this institute, published by the Bancroft Company:

"The records of history may be searched in vain for a parallel to this gift of Senator Stanford to the State of his adoption. The utter absence of ostentation, and the singleness of purpose which has characterized this bestowal of many millions, render the act unique in the records of public benefactions. Many wealthy persons have, in the evening of their days, "when the grasshopper became a burden," or by will after death, bestowed large portions of their wealth for the public benefit; but in this case the donor is a man scarcely past the prime of life, in robust health and the full strength of unimpaired faculties, surrounded by everything which can make life pleasurable and with the prospect of many years of enjoyment yet before him; a man who, by almost superhuman energy, enterprise and sagacity has amassed a vast fortune, yet freely and voluntarily donates a large portion of his more than princely wealth to advance the cause of education and afford the sons and daughters of California ample opportunity for obtaining the highest and broadest culture. By this act Senator Stanford will not only immortalize the memory of his son, but will erect for himself a monument more enduring than brass or marble; for it will be enshrined in the hearts of succeeding generations for all time to come. The Senator's idea is to make this a training school for the hand as well as the center of intellectual culture, and from the manual labor departments we anticipate the earliest and most practical benefits of this great enterprise."

The climate and environments of Palo Alto are the most favored of any portion of our State, and already immense buildings are nearly completed, as shown in the cut, and this cosmopolitan, liberal and practical educational system will be in operation during the coming year.

"Palo Alto is so near San Francisco and the University at Berkeley, that when the Southern Pacific Railroad is built along the bay shore, the run can be made from this city to Palo Alto in forty minutes without using any more power than is required at present, and the time will be eventually made much shorter. Low rates of fare will be given, for the purpose of encouraging attendance at the institution; and this will make Palo Alto a very desirable place of residence for people who have children to educate and who do business in this city. On the other hand it will afford facilities for the children of people who reside here to attend the University and still live at home; and the same may be said of those persons who may desire to take the higher courses of study. With this incentive to settlement there, it will be but a short time ere Palo Alto will become in reality a suburb of San Francisco.

"During their lives the University will be under the control of Senator and Mrs. Stanford, as they are named as Trustees, but the grant provides that they cannot sell or encumber the property in any way, and that it is devised forever. It was for this reason that Senator Stanford felt averse to going into the United States Senate, desiring to devote the remainder of his life exclusively to the institution he has founded, and to give it his care and the direction which he thinks it ought to have; but the Senatorship came to him in such a manner that he felt he was not free to decline. Now that he has dedicated himself and a large portion of his property to the use of the State, his methods as a Senator will never be misunderstood, and he ought to be able to do a great deal for the State, of which for nearly a third of a century he has been a part."

HORACE R. KELLY & CO'S Key West Goods. Always Reliable. Ask for them and take no substitute. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

On the 11th day of November, 1885, a deed of trust was made and placed in the hands of twenty-four trustees, for 83,200 acres of lands, princely estates, as follows, viz.: The "Palo Alto farm," containing 7,200 acres; Vina farm, lying in Tehama and Butte counties; 55,000 acres and the "Gridley Ranch" in Butte county, containing 21,000 acres.

We herewith print the grant founding and endowing the Leland Stanford, Junior, University:

We, Leland Stanford and Jane Lathrop Stanford, husband and wife, grantors, desiring to promote the public welfare by founding, endowing and having maintained upon our estate known as the Palo Alto farm and situated in the counties of San Mateo and Santa Clara, State of California, United States of America, a university for both sexes, with the colleges, schools, seminaries of learning, mechanical institutes, museums, galleries of art, and all other things necessary and appropriate to a university of high degree, to that end and for that purpose do hereby grant, bargain, sell and convey to Lorenzo Sawyer, James McM. Shafter, Charles Goodall, Alfred L. Tubbs, Francis E. Spencer, Henry Vrooman, Charles F. Crocker, Timothy Hopkins, Henry L. Dodge, Irving M. Scott, William Ashburner, H. W. Harkness, Josiah Stanford, Horace Davis, John F. Miller, John Boggs, T. B. McFarland, Isaac S. Belcher, John Q. Brown, George E. Gray, N. W. Spaulding, of California; Matthew P. Deady, of Oregon; William M. Stewart, of Nevada, and Stephen J. Field, a Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States—Trustees, and to their successors forever, all and singular the following described real property:

That certain tract of land situated in the county of Butte, State of California, and now commonly known and designated as Stanford's Gridley Farm.

Also that certain tract of land situated partly in the said county of Butte and partly in the county of Tehama, in said State, and now commonly known and designated as Stanford's Vina Farm.

And also that certain tract of land situated partly in the county of Santa Clara and partly in the county of San Mateo, and now commonly known and designated as the Palo Alto Farm.

Together with all the tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging, with the water rights, water ditches, pipes, flumes, canals, aqueducts and reservoirs now used in connection with either of said tracts of land; said tracts of land being more particularly described by metes and bounds in the paper hereto attached, marked "Schedule A," and made part thereof.

To have and hold said property, and all other property, real and personal, with which we, or either of us, may hereafter convey or devise to them or their successors upon the trust that it shall constitute the foundation and endowment for the University herein provided, and upon the trust that the principal thereof shall forever remain intact, and that the rents, issues and profits thereof shall be devoted to the foundation and maintenance of the University hereby founded and endowed, and to the uses and purposes herein mentioned.

Now, therefore, further, in pursuance of said desire, and that the trust hereby created may be executed according to the wishes of the grantors and each of them, they do hereby designate as it is provided may be done by the Act of the Legislature of the State of California, approved March 9, 1885, entitled "An Act to advance learning, the arts and sciences, and to promote the public welfare, by providing for the conveyance, holding and protection of property, and the creation of trusts for the founding, endowment, erection and maintenance within this State of universities, colleges, schools, seminaries of learning, mechanical institutes, museums and galleries of art," designate—

I.

THE NATURE, OBJECT AND PURPOSES OF THE INSTITUTION HEREBY FOUNDED, TO BE:

Its nature, that of a University, with such seminaries of learning as shall make it of the highest grade, including mechanical institutes, museums, galleries of art, laboratories and conservatories, together with all things necessary for the study of agriculture in all its branches, and for mechanical training, and the studies and exercises directed to the cultivation and enlargement of the mind;

Its object, to qualify students for personal success and direct usefulness in life;

And its purposes, to promote the public welfare by exercising an influence in behalf of humanity and civilization, teaching the blessings of liberty regulated by law, and inculcating love and reverence for the great principles of government as derived from the inalienable rights of man to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness.

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The Leland Stanford Jr. University

was founded by the beneficence of Senator Leland Stanford in memory of his only child, Leland Stanford, Jr. It is located in the upper Santa Clara valley, thirty-five miles from San Francisco and fifteen miles from San Jose, near the line of the Coast Division of the S. P. R. R., the Broad Gauge Railway connecting the two cities named.

The geniality of the climate of this locality is attested by the fact that this portion of the Santa Clara valley has long been noted as the home of many of San Francisco's millionaires and of others who have sought the mildest and most equable climate within easy reach of the Pacific Coast metropolis, and by the fact that here, as elsewhere in the Santa Clara valley, the olive, the vine and the orange and other tropical and semi-tropical fruits flourish.

The Stanford University has been endowed by its beneficent founder with lands and moneys aggregating, it is estimated, the magnificent sum of twenty millions of dollars. Its curriculum will be varied and liberal, but, according to the announced ideas of its founder, its courses of study will be adapted to the preparation of young men and women for the duties and responsibilities of modern American life. Its buildings of handsome California stones, now in course of construction, will, when completed, cover several acres, and its princely domain of seven thousand acres will constitute the handsomest university grounds in the world.

It has lately been announced that, with the beginning of the school year of 1889 the Stanford University will be formally opened to receive students. Children of both sexes and of all ages from the Kindergarten pupil to the University student, will be admitted. Such an Institution, located in such an attractive country, must rapidly become the center of a dense population, highly and generously intellectual.

Naturally, desirable tracts of land in the vicinity of such an Institution have already begun to command the attention of the numerous homeseekers that from almost every country of the world already have their eyes turned toward the greatest Institution of Learning in the world, the Leland Stanford Jr. University.

The tract of land nearest to the buildings of this Institution, and the only one within walking distance of its classrooms outside of the University Domain itself, which can never be alienated, is the PALO ALTO TOWNSITE. This town is surrounded on three sides by the grounds of the University. It is the only land in the vicinity that commands a view of the buildings of the University. It fronts the only public streets and highways leading to the classrooms of the University. It has been laid out with wide streets and avenues and is supplied with parks, all of which appropriately bear the names of different colleges and universities of the world. Several hundred of its lots have already been sold, and its remaining properties are destined to command almost fabulous prices, by reason of its unsurpassed location in the very heart of the wide and beauteous University Domain.

Illustrated "Souvenir of the Leland Stanford Jr. University," with maps and descriptions of Palo Alto, the University Town, will be mailed free to any address.

Apply to,

The Carnall-Fitzhugh-Hopkins Co.

624 Market Street San Francisco, Cal.

II.

THE NAME OF THE INSTITUTION.

Since the idea of establishing an institution of this kind for the benefit of mankind came directly and largely from our son and only child, Leland, and in the belief that had he been spared to advise us as to the disposition of our estate, he would have desired the devotion of a large portion thereof to this purpose, we will that for all time to come the institution hereby founded shall bear his name, and shall be known as "The Leland Stanford, Junior, University."

III.

THE NUMBER, QUORUM AND DESIGNATION OF THE TRUSTEES.

The number of Trustees shall be twenty-four, and fifteen thereof shall constitute a quorum, but the assent of not less than a majority of the whole, to-wit, thirteen, shall be necessary for affirmative action in the execution of the trusts herein contained.

The Trustees herein named, and their successors, in their collective capacity, shall be known and designated as "The Board of Trustees of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University."

IV.

THAT THE TRUSTEES (SUBJECT TO THE RESERVATIONS AND TO THE RIGHTS TO ALTER AND AMEND HEREINAFTER CONTAINED) SHALL HAVE POWER AND IT SHALL BE THEIR DUTY:

1. To meet in the city of San Francisco on the 14th day of November, 1885, or as soon thereafter as practicable, and then and there—a majority of their number being present—to organize as a board by selecting one of their number chairman, and to transact such other business as may be proper.
2. To manage and control the institution hereby founded.
3. To manage and control the trust property, care for and improve the same, operate or lease it, and apply the net proceeds or profits thereof to the purposes of the trust hereby created.
4. To, in their discretion, receive grants of property from others in aid of the institution founded, or to establish scholarships therein, providing the same are made upon terms and conditions in harmony with the purposes of the institution as herein declared.
5. To receive from the grantors, or either of them, by grant or devise, such other property as the grantors or either of them may hereafter elect to give, and to hold such property upon the same conditions, and to give the same uses and trusts as herein prescribed.
6. To make by-laws not inconsistent with the laws of this State, or the purposes of this grant, for the government of the institution hereby founded.
7. To make rules and regulations for the management of the trust property.
8. To keep a full and fair record of their proceedings.
9. To appoint a President of the University, who shall not be one of their number, and to remove him at will.
10. To employ professors and teachers of the University.
11. To fix the salaries of the president, professors and teachers, and to fix them at such rates as will secure to the University the services of men of the very highest attainments.
12. To use the rents, issues and profits of the trust property (but no part of the principal), in the execution of their trust, and in case such rents, issues and profits, for any one year, exceed the amount necessary to execute the trust and maintain the institution for said year, then to invest the same until its use becomes necessary.
13. To establish and maintain at such University an educational system which will, if followed, fit the graduate for some useful pursuit, and to this end to cause the pupils, as early as may be, to declare the particular calling, which in life they may desire to pursue, but such declaration shall not be binding if, in the judgment of the President of the University, the student is not by nature fitted for the pursuit declared.
14. To prohibit sectarian instruction, but to have taught in the University the immortality of the soul, the existence of an all-wise and benevolent Creator, and that obedience to His laws is the highest duty of man.
15. To have taught in the University the right and advantages of association and co-operation.

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16. To afford equal facilities and give equal advantages in the University to both sexes.

17. To maintain on the Palo Alto estate a farm for instruction in agriculture in all its branches.

18. To do and perform all things hereinafter provided for, and all things necessary to the proper exercise and discharge of their trust.

V.

THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY.

It shall be the duty of the Trustees to give to the President of the University the following powers:

1. To prescribe the duties of the professors and teachers.
2. To remove professors and teachers at will.
3. To prescribe and enforce the course of study and the mode and manner of teaching.
4. Such other powers as will enable him to control the educational part of the University to such an extent that he may *justly be* held responsible for the course of study therein, and for the good conduct and capacity of the professors and teachers.

VI.

THE FACULTY.

The Trustees shall constitute the President and Professors the Faculty of the University, and prescribe their powers and duties as such.

VII.

THE MANNER AND TO WHOM THE TRUSTEES SHALL REPORT.

The Board of Trustees shall annually report all their proceedings to the person who, for the time being, shall fill the office of Governor of the State of California, and shall accompany such report with a full account of their financial operations for the preceding year, and with a statement of the financial affairs of the institution.

VIII.

THE MODE AND MANNER, AND BY WHOM, THE SUCCESSORS TO THE TRUSTEES NAMED IN THE GRANT ARE TO BE APPOINTED.

Any Trustee named in this grant, or the successor to any Trustee, may for good cause be removed by a proper court of equity jurisdiction, after notice to him, and upon the application of the grantors herein, or either of them, or upon the application of the Board of Trustees.

Any Trustee named in this grant, or the successor of any such Trustee, may, in writing, addressed and delivered to the Board of Trustees, resign his office as Trustee, and every vacancy in the Trustees which shall occur during the lives of the grantors, or during the life of either of them, either from the failure of any Trustee named in this grant to accept the trust, or from death, resignation or otherwise, shall be filled by the grantors, or either of them, as the case may be, and every vacancy occurring thereafter shall be filled by the surviving or remaining Trustees, by ballot.

IX.

THE PLACE WHERE, AND THE TIME WHEN, THE BUILDINGS NECESSARY AND PROPER FOR THE INSTITUTION SHALL BE ERECTED; THE CHAPACTER AND EXTENT THEREOF.

The Trustees shall:

1. Within two years from the date hereof, select and lay off on the Palo Alto farm a site, and adopt a general plan for the construction of the University buildings. Such buildings shall be plain and substantial in character, and extensive enough to provide accommodations for the University, and the colleges, schools, seminaries, mechanical institutes, museums, laboratories, conservatories and galleries of art, part thereof. They shall be built as needed, and not faster, and in a manner which shall allow for additions and extensiens from time to time, as the necessities of the University may demand, the Trustees bearing in mind that extensive and expensive buildings do not make a University; that it depends for its success rather upon the char-

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acter and attainments of its faculty. In this behalf, and to the end that the endowment may not be wasted or impaired by the premature construction of expensive buildings, the Trustees shall be the exclusive judges, free from all interference from any source whatever, of the time when buildings are needed, and of the time and manner of their construction, and of the time and manner of making additions thereto.

2. Lay off on the Palo Alto farm one or more sites for buildings for the officers and employes of the institution, and erect and maintain thereon such buildings as may be necessary.

3. Lay off on the Palo Alto farm one or more sites for dwelling-houses for parents or guardians and their families, and for such other persons as the board may direct, and erect thereon buildings and lease the same, or lease the land and permit the lessees to erect such buildings, on such terms and conditions as the board may direct.

4. Lay off on said Palo Alto farm a lot of about ten acres, and suitably improve and maintain the same forever as a place of burial and of last rest on earth for the bodies of the grantors and of their son, Leland Stanford, Junior, and as the board may direct, for the bodies of such other persons, who may have been connected with the University.

5. Lay off on the Palo Alto farm a site for, and erect thereon, a church.

X.

THE SCHOLARSHIPS AND OTHER MATTERS CONNECTED THEREWITH.

The Trustees shall have power and it shall be their duty:

1. To establish and maintain, in connection with the University, such a number of free scholarships as the endowment of the institution, considering all its objects, will justify. Such scholarships must be given either to those who, by good conduct and study, have earned the right thereto, or to the deserving children of those who, dying without means in the service of the State, or in the cause of humanity, have a special claim upon the good-will of mankind.

2. To fix the terms and conditions upon which the students generally may be admitted to all or any of the privileges of the University.

3. To fix the terms and conditions upon which the students of the public and private schools and other deserving persons may attend the lectures of the University, or engage in original research thereat, and the terms and conditions upon which the agricultural farms, laboratories, museums, art galleries, mechanical institutes, conservatories and other institutions, part of the University, shall be open to deserving persons, without their becoming students thereof.

4. To establish and have given at the University, by its ablest professors, courses of lectures upon the science of government, and upon law, medicine, mechanics and the other arts and sciences, which shall be free to the post-graduates of the colleges of the University hereby founded, and to the post-graduates of all other colleges and universities, and to all deserving persons to the full capacity of the lecture-rooms, under such rules and regulations as the Trustees may adopt.

XI.

ELECTION OF THE GRANTORS TO CONTROL THE PROPERTY AND THE EXECUTION OF THE TRUST DURING THEIR LIVES, OR THE LIFE OF EITHER.

The grantors, and each of them, do hereby, in accordance with the provisions of the aforesaid Act of the Legislature, elect:

1. In relation to the property hereby conveyed and in relation to such other property as may hereafter be conveyed or devised by them or either of them to said Trustees for the purpose of this trust, and in relation to the erection, maintenance and management of the institution hereby founded to perform during their lives all the duties and exercise all the powers and privileges which, by the terms of this grant, are enjoined upon and vested in the Trustees therein named.

2. That the survivor of either of said grantors shall, after the death of the other, and during the life of the survivor, in relation to all said property, and in relation to the erection, maintenance and management of the institution hereby founded, perform all the duties and exercise all the powers and privileges which, by the terms of this grant, are enjoined and vested in the Trustees therein named.

3. That upon the death of both grantors, then all such duties shall devolve upon and all such powers and privileges shall be exercised by, the Trustees named in this grant, and by their successors forever.

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XII.

RESERVATION OF THE RIGHT TO ALTER, AMEND OR MODIFY THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THIS GRANT, AND THE TRUST THEREIN CREATED, IN CERTAIN RESPECTS.

The grantors hereby reserve to themselves, during their lives, and hereby reserve and grant to the one who shall survive the other, during his or her life, the right to alter, amend or modify the terms and conditions of this grant, and the trust therein created, in respect to the nature, objects and purposes of the institution founded, the powers and duties of the Trustees; the manner in which, and to whom, they shall account; the mode and manner, and by whom, their successors shall be appointed; the rules and regulations for the management of the property conveyed; the time when, and the character and extent of, the buildings which shall be erected; the right to provide for trades and professions which shall be taught in the institution, and the terms upon which scholarships shall be founded.

XIII.

RESERVATION OF OTHER RIGHTS.

The grantors hereby reserve to themselves during their lives, and hereby reserve and grant to the one who shall survive the other, during his or her life:

1. The right to absolute dominion over the personal property, which they, or either of them, may hereafter give to said Trustees, or their successors, and over the rents, issues and profits thereof.

2. The right to absolute dominion over the rents, issues and profits of the real property hereby granted.

3. The right to improve, manage and control the trust property, as if this trust had not been made; but this reservation does not include the right or power to sell or encumber any of the real property granted.

All these rights, and all other rights reserved by and all powers and privileges given, or duties imposed upon, the grantors, or either of them, by the terms of this grant, shall be exercised, enjoyed and performed by said grantors, or either of them, as the case may be, without let or hindrance, and free from all interference from any source whatever, and from all duty to report their action, and from all liability to account in any manner therefor, and from all liability for waste, loss, misappropriation, or for any act or deed whatever, by them or either of them done or permitted.

XIV.

THE CUSTODY OF THE PERSONS OF MINORS.

And further, in pursuance of said desire, the grantors hereby provide that the Trustees named in this grant, and their successors, may, in the name of the institution, become the custodian of the persons of minors, taking such custody in the manner, and for the time, and in accordance with the provisions of sections 264 to 275, inclusive, of the Civil Code of the State of California.

XV.

LIMITATIONS UPON THE POWERS OF THE TRUSTEES.

1. Neither of the Trustees herein named, nor their successors, shall have power to sell or convey the real property hereinbefore described and granted.

2. The Trustees herein named, and their successors, shall serve without compensation.

XVI.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The grantors hereby declare:

1. That all the property hereby conveyed was acquired by them during coverture, and was, until this grant was executed, their community property, and for that reason, and because of their mutual desire to be associated in this undertaking, they, in accordance with the provisions of the aforesaid Act of the Legislature, have joined in this conveyance.

2. This grant, and all grants and devises hereafter made by the grantors or either of them for endowing and maintaining the institution hereby founded, shall be liberally construed, and always with a view to effect the objects and promote the purposes of the grantors, as herein expressed.

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In testimony whereof, the said Leland Stanford and Jane Lathrop Stanford, his beloved wife, have hereunto set their hands and affixed their seals, at the city and county of San Francisco, State of California, United States of America, this 11th day of November, in the year of our Lord and Savior, one thousand eight hundred and eighty-five.

LELAND STANFORD,
JANE LATHROP STANFORD.

The following well-known and distinguished citizens were selected by Governor Stanford, who accepted, as appears from the following:

"*Resolved*, That the Trustees receive said grant, and accept for themselves and their associates the trusts therein imposed."

All the trustees present then signed the original deed on parchment, and, upon motion of Judge Sawyer, the following resolution was adopted:

"*Resolved*, That the Secretary be authorized for, and as the act and deed of, the Trustees, to have the grant herein properly recorded on the records of the counties of Tehama, Butte, San Mateo and Santa Clara, State of California."

LORENZO SAWYER, one of the presiding Judges of the United States Circuit Court, San Francisco.

JAMES McM. SHAFTER, San Francisco, lawyer, formerly State Senator, and ex-President of the State Agricultural Society.

CHARLES GOODALL, San Francisco, of the Pacific Coast Steamship Company formerly a Representative of San Francisco in the Legislature.

ALFRED L. TUBBS, merchant, St. Helena, Napa county, formerly a Senator from San Francisco.

FRANCIS E. SPENCER, Judge of the Superior Court, San Jose, and formerly a Representative from Santa Clara county in the Assembly.

HENRY VROOMAN, lawyer, and State Senator from Alameda county.

CHARLES F. CROCKER, San Francisco, Vice-President of the Southern Pacific Railroad Company.

TIMOTHY HOPKINS, San Francisco, Treasurer of the Southern Pacific Railroad Company.

HENRY L. DODGE, San Francisco, merchant, formerly State Senator from San Francisco and ex-Superintendent of the Mint.

IRVING M. SCOTT, San Francisco, of the Union Iron Works.

WILLIAM ASHBURNER, San Francisco, Regent of the State University.

DR. H. W. HARKNESS, San Francisco, of the San Francisco Academy of Sciences.

JOSIAH STANFORD, viticultnrist, Warm Springs, Alameda county.

HORACE DAVIS, merchant, San Francisco, ex-member of Congress from San Francisco.

JOHN F. MILLER, Napa, United States Senator from California (since deceased).

JOHN BOGGS, farmer, Colusa, formerly State Senator from Colusa, a Director of the State Agricultural Society and of the Board of Prison Directors of the State.

HON. T. B. McFARLAND, Sacramento, formerly in the Legislature of the State from Nevada county, and at present a Justice of the Supreme Court.

ISAAC S. BELCHER, Marysville, formerly of the Supreme Bench of California.

JOHN Q. BROWN, Sacramento, ex-Mayor of Sacramento.

GEORGE E. GRAY, San Francisco, ex-Chief Engineer of the Southern Pacific Railroad Company.

N. W. SPAULDING, Oakland, manufacturer and ex-United States Sub-Treasurer, and Grand Treasurer of the Grand Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons of California.

MATTHEW P. DEADY, Portland, Oregon, presiding Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Oregon.

WILLIAM M. STEWART, Virginia City, Nevada, United States Senator from Nevada.

STEPHEN J. FIELD, Washington, D. C., Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States.

At that time Senator Stanford made an address which will grow brighter as the years roll on, and be a fitting tribute to the great mind and generous heart that conceived it.

Gentlemen: In the trust deed providing for the endowment and organization of the University, the nature, objects, and purposes of the endowment are very generally stated. We deem it appropriate, however, to enlarge somewhat upon what is therein set forth.

The reasons that impelled us to select the Palo Alto estate as the location for the University, are its personal associations, which are most dear to us, the excellence of its climate, and its accessibility.

ONCE YOU TRY 'EM, YOU'LL ALWAYS BUY 'EM. Old Judge Cigarettes, with Improved Mouthpieces in each package.

The deed of trust conveys, and at once irrevocably vests in you, the title to all the real property described therein.

The endowment of lands is made because they are, in themselves, of great value, and their proper management will insure to the University an income much greater than would be realized were their value to be invested in any reliable, interest-bearing security. Again, they can never be alienated, and will, therefore, be an unfailing support to the institution which they are designated to benefit.

As a further assurance that the endowment will be ample to establish and maintain a University of the highest grade, we have, by last will and testament, devised to you and your successors additional property. We have done this as a security against the uncertainties of life, and in the hope that during our lives the full endowment may go to you. With this in view, we have provided in this grant that you may take such other property as we may give to more fully carry out the objects of this trust.

The Palo Alto farm furnishes a sufficiently diversified soil, with a topography which admirably fits it as a place for agricultural education. In time, also, a handsome income will be derived from the rental of desirable residences to parents and others who will choose the place as a residence on account of its social, intellectual, and climatic advantages. Of course, the Trustees will see to it that no objectionable people are allowed to reside upon the estate, and that no drinking-saloons shall ever be opened upon any part of the premises.

BROAD AND GENERAL IDEAS OF PROGRESS.

It should be the aim of the institution to entertain and inculcate broad and general ideas of progress and of the capacity of mankind for advancement in civilization. It is clear that to insure the steady advancement of civilization great care must be exercised in the matter of the general development of the great body of the people. They need education in the fundamental principles of government, and we know of no text so plain and so suggestive as that clause in our Declaration of Independence which declares that "Among the inalienable rights of man are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness, and that to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed."

A government founded on such principles commands for the support and protection of individual rights the force of the whole people. With these principles fully recognized, agrarianism and communism can have only an ephemeral existence.

The merely physical wants of civilized man are not much greater than those of the savage, but his intellectual wants are bounded only by his capacity to conceive. His wants, therefore, will always depend upon his advancement in civilization, and the demand for labor will be measured accordingly. The rapidity of the communication of modern thought and the facilities of transportation make the civilized world one great neighborhood, in whose markets all producers meet in competition. The relative compensation to the producer must depend upon his powers of production.

DESIRES OF CIVILIZED SOCIETY.

When we consider the endless variety of the wants and the desires of civilized society, we must fully appreciate the value of labor-aiding machinery and the necessity for having this of the best character. Too much attention, therefore, cannot be given to technical and mechanical instruction to the end that from our institution may go out educators in every field of production.

Out of these suggestions grows the consideration of the great advantages, especially to the laboring man, of co-operation, by which each individual has the benefit of the intellectual and physical forces of his associates. It is by the intelligent application of these principles that there will be found the greatest lever to elevate the mass of humanity, and laws should be formed to protect and develop co-operative associations. Laws with this object in view will furnish to the poor man complete protection against the monopoly of the rich, and such laws properly administered and availed of, will insure to the workers of the country the full fruits of their industry and enterprise. They will accomplish all that is sought to be secured by the labor-leagues, trade-unions, and other federations of workmen, and will be free from the objection of even implicitly attempting to take the unauthorized or wrongful control of the property, capital or time of others.

Hence it is that we have provided for thorough instruction in the principles of co-operation. We would have it early instilled into the student's mind that no greater blow can be struck at labor than that which makes its products insecure.

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ARTICLES OF ENDOWMENT.

While the articles of endowment prohibit sectarianism, they direct that there shall be taught that there is an all-wise, benevolent God and that the soul is immortal. It seems to us that the welfare of man on earth depends on the belief of immortality, and that the advantages of every good act and the disadvantages of every evil one, follow man from this life into the next, there attaching to him as certainly as individuality is maintained.

As to the manner in which this shall be taught and whence the confirmations shall be derived, we are not prepared to advance any thought other than that they may be sought from every available source that tends to throw light upon the subject.

While it is our desire that there shall shall be no sectarian teaching in this institut on, it is very far from our thoughts to exclude divine service. We have provided that a suitable building be erected wherein the professors of the various religious denominations shall, from time to time, be invited to deliver discourses not sectarian in character.

We deem it of the first importance that the education of both sexes shall be equally full and complete, varied only as nature dictates. The *rights* of one sex, political and otherwise, are the same as those of the other sex, and this equality of rights ought to be fully recognized.

We have sought to place the free scholarships upon the basis of right to the student. We think this important, in order that his dignity and self-respect shall be maintained and that he may understand that in his political relations he is entitled to nothing he does not earn.

With respect to the expenses of the students of the University, we desire that the Trustees shall fix them as low as possible.

The articles of endowment are intended to be in the nature of a constitution for the government and guidance of the Board of Trustees, in a general manner, not in detail. We hope that this institution will endure through long ages. Provisions regarding details of management, however wise they may be at present, might prove to be mischievous under conditions which may arise in the future.

In the deed of trust we have designated the purposes of this University. The object is not alone to give the student a technical education, fitting him for a successful business life, but it is also to instill into his mind an appreciation of the blessings of this Government, a reverence for its institutions, and a love for God and humanity, to the end that he may go forth and by precept and example, spread the great truths by the light of which his fellow-man will be elevated and taught how to attain happiness in this world and in the life eternal.

We do not expect to establish a University and fill it with students at once. It must be the growth of time and experience. Our idea is that in the first instance we shall require the establishment of colleges for both sexes; then of primary schools, as they may be needed, and out of all these will grow the great central institution for more advanced study.

We have fixed the number of Trustees at twenty-four, that the institution may have the strength which comes from numbers. There is little danger of divided counsels, for the Educational Department will be under the control of the President of the University, who will have and exercise all the power necessary to make him responsible for its successful management. In order that he may have the assistance of a competent staff of professors, we have provided that the best talent obtainable shall be procured and that liberal compensation shall always be offered.

We are impressed with the deep responsibilities of this undertaking and invoke at all times your aid and the Divine help and blessing. During our lives we hope we shall be compelled to make little draft upon the time of you, gentlemen, members of the Board of Trustees of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University, yet we trust that you will be ever ready to assist us with your counsel.

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A Living Sentinel

The accompanying cut is a photo-fac-simile of one of the family of *Sequoia Gigantea*, standing near the creek running through the Palo Alto Rancho. It being the only living Sentinel of this family in this vicinity Governor Stanford expended over $10,000 in guarding it from the ravages of the winter rains and freshets that were cutting away the banks of the creek.

It has stood through the ages with a few companions that have either been utilized for building purposes or have lived the days appointed, and it will be referred to with more than ordinary interest, and find a place in the literature of the world as one of the witnesses of a transformation of a crude pastoral life to the highest conception of an educational institution that will live in the ages to come, and will be known as the lonely "Redwood Tree" standing near the Leland Stanford Junior University.



HISTORIC REDWOOD TREE, PALO ALTO

LELAND STANFORD.

The cession of California to the United States and her admission into the Union marked an epoch in the history of our country that afforded opportunities for men of brawn and brain to achieve greatness and become the world's heros. Leland Stanford, a pioneer with keen insight, saw the dormant and gigantic resources of this undeveloped country. With an abiding faith, that was as fixed as the crusader on his pilgrimage to the Holy Land, he set to work with heart and hand to uncover and develop this new empire. The opportunity offered was a great one and among the many broad-brained, enterprising and pushing men, the subject of our sketch outstripped them all in the race, and is and should be accorded the first place in the roll of honor as the most distinguished son of our State. He is a native of Albany county, New York, and was born on the ninth day of March, 1824. Like most of our distinguished men, he worked his way up from the farm and country school-house by hard study, and through grim privation. He commenced the study of law in 1845, was admitted to the bar, and settled in Port Washington, Wisconsin, in 1848. Two years afterwards he married Miss Jane Lathrop, daughter of Dyer Lathrop, a leading and honored family of the city of Albany. He was miner, merchant, magistrate, at Michigan Bluff, California, for four years, and joined a large mercantile house in Sacramento in 1856. At an early date he took an active part in politics, and was chosen a delegate to the Chicago Convention that nominated Abraham Lincoln in 1860. In 1861 he was elected Governor of California by a plurality of 23,000 votes. His administration was one of the best, and his State papers, tact and executive ability was felt and acknowledged by all to be that of a liberal minded and sagacious statesman. He had accepted the office of Governor at the earnest solicitation of his party, and declined a renomination, as his time and abilities were required in completing the great transcontinental railway, and feeling the crisis in the affairs of State had passed. In 1884 he was elected a United States Senator, a position he has filled with honor, and the universal commendation of his constituents. The crowning act of his whole life, and in which his estimable wife, Mrs. Jane Lathrop Stanford, joined him, was the endowment of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University, in memory of their only son, who died in the prime of early manhood in Italy. In the arrangement, comprehensiveness and practicability of this gigantic educational institution, the master mind and great philanthropic heart is shown; and the name of Leland Stanford and his wife and lamented son will be handed down from generation to generation as incense for a grateful people.



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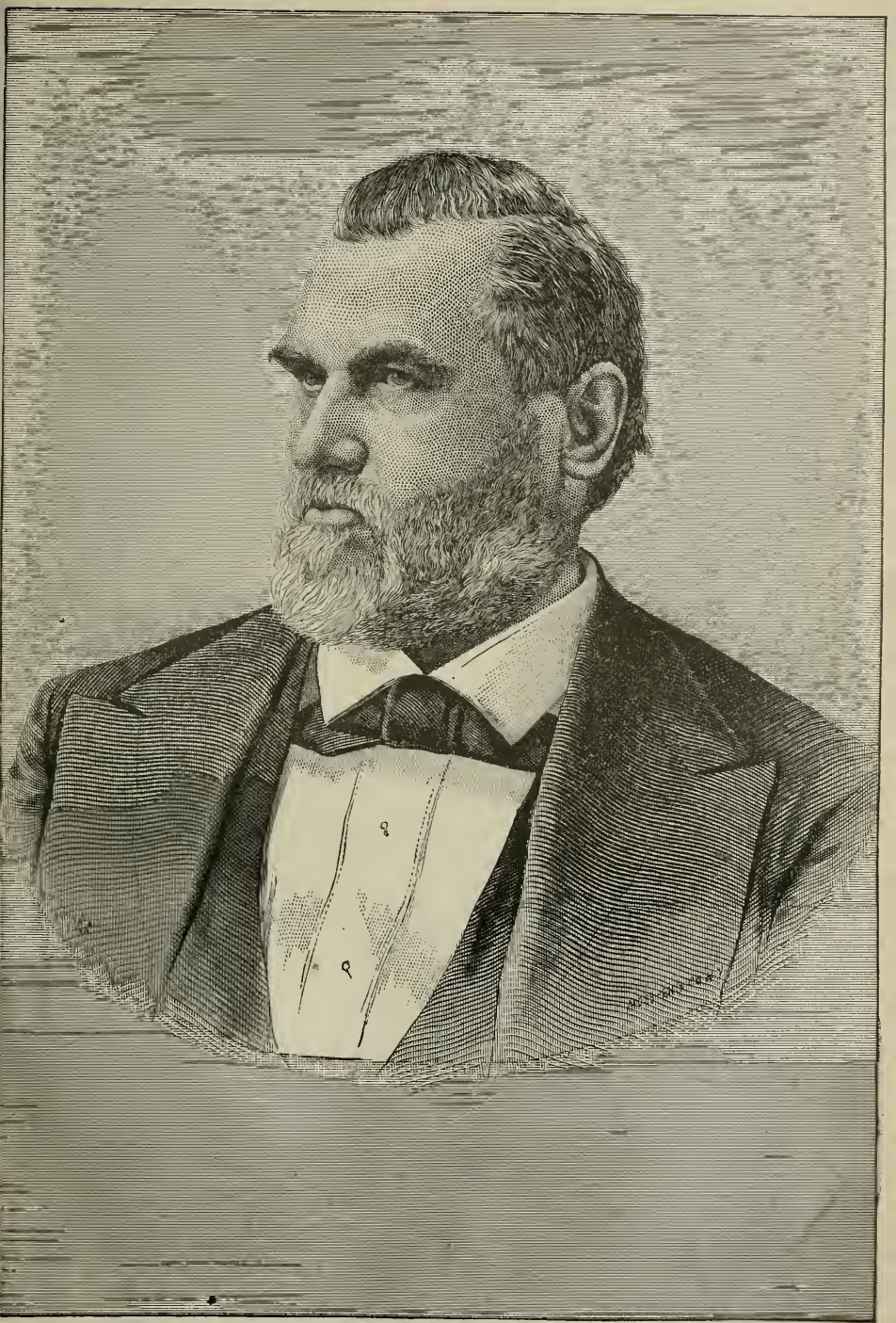
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STEPHEN J. FIELD.

An almost continual service, commencing with Alcalde in Marysville in 1849; legislator, code commissioner, Justice and Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of California, and for a quarter of a century Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court, has given Stephen J. Field the honor of having done more to mould, formulate and establish our code of law and jurisprudence than any other one of our distinguished pioneers. He is a native of Connecticut; a son of a noted minister, and one of the members of a family of Fields whose achievements and intellectual greatness have given them a national reputation as men pre-eminently in the front rank in their respective professions. At the age of thirteen years, Justice Field was sent to Greece and Rome, to more thoroughly acquire the Latin and Greek languages and study the classics. His extensive and practical education enabled him to grasp and cope with the new order of surroundings incident to the settlement of a new country, where the worst elements of the world in the mad excitement of gold and silver mining undertook to establish mob rule and clannish aggrandizement. It required keen intellect, sagacious statesmanship and courage to invent and enact a system of law to govern and control the cosmopolitan and depraved men who gathered from the ends of the earth to dig for gold in our gulches, ravines and mountains. His work as a legislator, while a young man, in aiding in passing a law that gave to each individual a right and protection under enacted district and neighborhood laws will remain unto all time in the light of experience a more honored service as a public servant than all his appreciated labors as an expounder of Constitutional and territorial law. His early education in foreign lands and subsequent experience as an Argonaut, has made him a typical Californian in whom we have the highest admiration and pride. He has been prominently before the people as a candidate for President. His judicial work forms a goodly portion of the judicial history of our State, and his pointed and well-written decisions will be quoted with approbation in all the years that shall come under our system of government. It seems quite appropriate that he should have been selected as one of the trustees of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University.

CHARLES GOODALL.

The life of Charles Goodall, the eminent Methodist layman of the Pacific Coast, illustrates the success that may be attained by well-directed effort in accumulating wealth, and gaining honor by one who was a poor sailor boy in a foreign land, without capital or influential friends. Captain Goodall left his native home in England at the age of 16 years, arriving in New York in 1841. He commenced labor on a farm, but soon changed his mind and embarked at New Bedford for a three years' cruise on a whaling voyage. This trip was a school to him. That he improved to his best advantage, and laid the foundation for that practical and finished education that has been so useful to him in the responsible positions he has occupied as a public speaker and prominent citizen, in large business enterprises, in developing the State. He came to California in 1850, and found by experience that he was a better sailor than miner; and consequently took ship for the islands of the sea. While on this voyage Christopher Nelson was rescued from the Fiji islands, where he had been shipwrecked. He afterward became one of the firm of Goodall & Nelson, who laid the foundation of the Pacific Coast Steamship Co., that has become the largest coast line of steamers on this coast, and one of the best conducted shipping houses in the United States. The firm is now Goodall, Perkins & Co.; ex-Governor Perkins and Edwin Goodall, a brother of Captain Goodall, constituting the present firm. In 1861, and in 1863, he was elected Harbor Master by the Peoples' Party, and in 1870 to the State Assembly. During a long term of years he has been engaged in the active duties of a business that extends from British Columbia to Mexico; yet he has found time to promote great projects to elevate snd bless his fellow-men. His high moral rectitude, strict integrity and benevolence are prominent traits in his life and character. The Methodist-Episcopal Church, of which he is a devoted member, has received at his hands liberal gifts, and to his sagacity and wise counsel in establishing this church in outlaying districts, the members feel that they owe the Methodist layman, Captain Goodall, a debt of gratitude. He will bring to his office as trustee of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University a ripe experience and devotion that springs from a great benevolent heart.

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NATHAN W. SPAULDING.

We have a just pride in the pioneers of our State who were prominent in laying the foundation of this great commonwealth. Ex-Mayor Spaulding of Oakland is a good representative of a Californian, and a fine type of American citizenship. He is a descendant from the good old Puritan stock of Massachusetts, and a native of Maine. At the age of thirteen he commenced learning the trade of carpenter and builder, having his father for instructor. He became a master mechanic, and at the age of twenty-two years started for California, arriving in September, 1851. His varied experiences in mining, whipsawing lumber to turn the bed of the Mokelumne river, and building sawmills, is but a chapter of his life, and through many disasters and disappointments he did not become disheartened. In September, 1859, he opened a saw factory at Sacramento and invented and devised the adjustable saw-tooth, which has brought him honor and notoriety as an inventor and revolutionized the circular saw business. The Pacific Saw Manufacturing Company and the N. W. Spaulding Saw Company are the largest on the Pacific Coast and among the leading saw manufactories of the United States. In 1868 he removed his family to Oakland, where he has since resided, surrounded by an interesting family, living in a luxurious home. He has taken a deep interest in municipal affairs of the city of Oakland; serving as a Councilman four years and Mayor for two terms. Without solicitation on his part, President Garfield, in 1881, tendered him the important and responsible office of United States Treasurer at San Francisco. This Mr. Spaulding accepted, entering upon the discharge of his duties on the fifth day of May, 1881, and holding it until August 20, 1885. During that time he received and disbursed, or safely kept and transferred to his successor, more than three hundred and twenty millions of dollars without the loss of one cent. In public or private life he has maintained a spotless reputation. His useful inventions and business tact have brought him fame, and the offices of trust and honor which he has filled have come to him without solicitation. His Masonic record is almost continued service in office since 1855. He is now Grand Treasurer of the Grand Lodge in California. He was W. M. of Mission, 169, for two years, and W. M. of Oakland, 188, F. and A. M., six years, and filled the office of High Priest in Alameda Chapter for three consecutive years, and Past Grand High Priest of the Royal Arch of California. He is a member of Oakland Commandery and also of Scottish Rite, 33 degree. He is an active member of the Masonic Veteran Association, and for many years was a member of the Masonic Board of Relief. In the Independent Order of Odd Fellows he holds a membership, and also in the Encampment. He is noted for his generosity, patience, constancy and fidelity; is a true friend, forbearing and forgiving; fashions, conquers and leads by the Golden Rule. As an inventor and mechanic, who toils daily in his studio and factory, it was a just tribute to appoint him a trustee of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University.

ISAAC SAWYER BELCHER.

There are in every community men of bright intellect and well-balanced minds who quietly pursue a line of duty, usefulness and efficient service to the commonwealth. Such has been the life of Judge Belcher. He was born in Vermont and his early training by his father, an humble farmer, to habits of industry and self-reliance laid the foundation of his future career. In 1842 he entered the University of Vermont in Burlington, graduating in 1846. He chose for his profession the law and was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Vermont in 1852. In 1853 he came to California and after a "spell" at mining settled in Marysville, where he practiced law with eminent success. In 1855 he was elected District Attorney of Yuba county and Judge of the Tenth Judicial District in 1863, which office he held for six years. In 1872 he was appointed a Justice of the Supreme Court of California and in 1881 he was elected a Trustee of the State Library. He was a member of the late Constitutional Convention and did signal service in shaping legislation and harmonizing the discordant elements of that body. In 1885 he was appointed Supreme Court Commissioner, which responsible position he now holds. He is highly esteemed, and has maintained a spotless character. Judge Belcher is a man of remarkable strength of mind and soundness of judgment, and his fellow-trustees will find in him a valuable coadjutor in administering the noble trust confided to their keeping.

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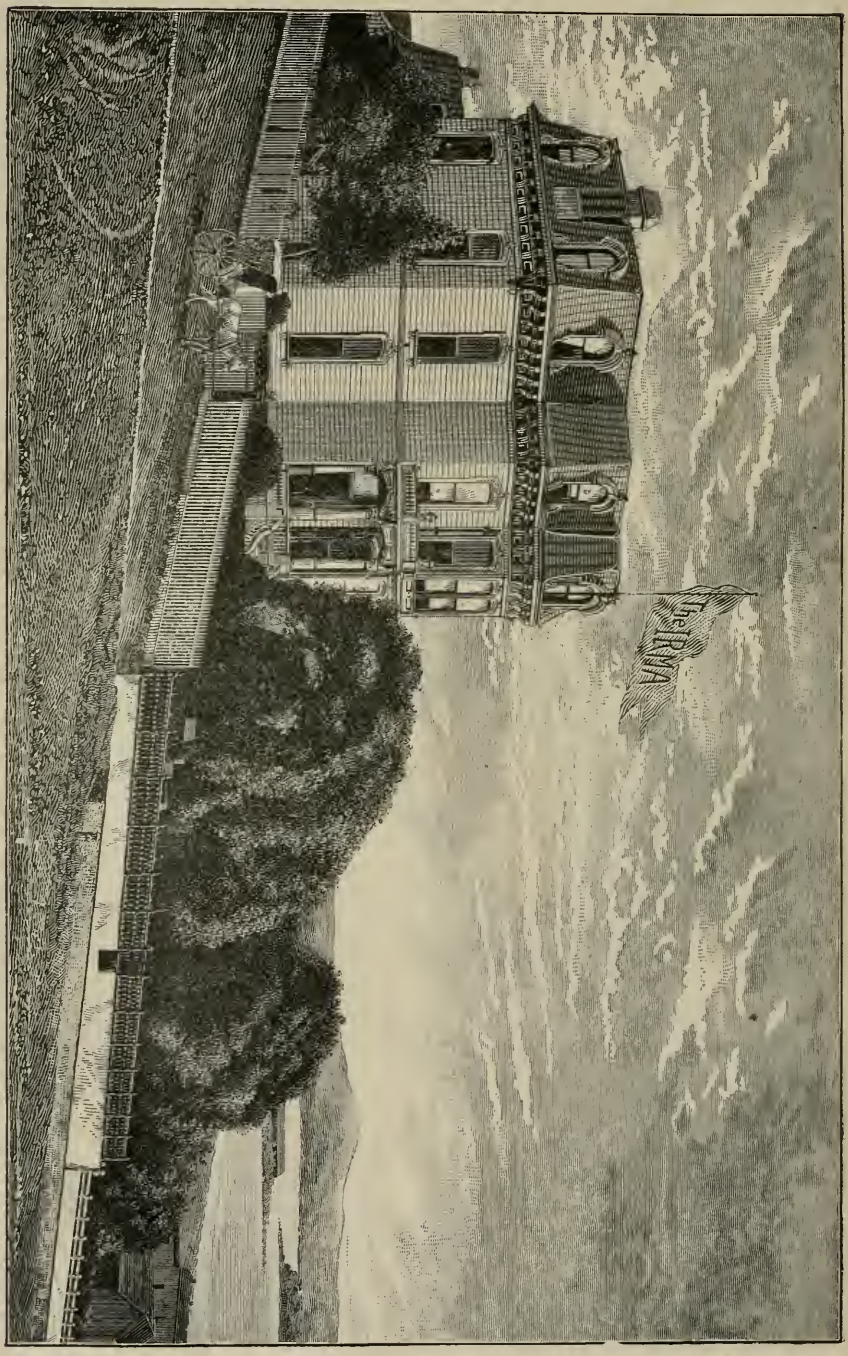
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See page 13



HON. JAMES McMILLAN SHAFTER

HENRY VROOMAN.

The life of Henry Vrooman is one of the most remarkable instances of advancement from the humble walks of life to the highest pinnacle of fame. The history of his career seems more like romance than reality. He achieved greatness; it did not come by chance. He was born in Michigan in 1844, and accompanied his parents on their journey across the continent, arriving in Portland, Oregon, in 1852. At eight years of age he was put to work on a farm, and drifted from one occupation to another until at the age of twelve years he was driving a logging team in one of the lumber camps of Northern California, and at the age of thirteen years he owned a team of oxen, which he used as a contractor until the year 1858. From this time until 1861 he was miner, woodchopper, butcher, milkman and contractor. In the fall of 1861 he commenced to learn the blacksmith's trade and divide his spare time to study. His great breadth of mind and keen intellect enabled him to grasp, without seeming effort, abstruse questions, and he was full of enthusiam to gain knowledge. In 1867 he attended the Pacific Business College and received a diploma. He hammered iron and steel to procure money that he might gratify his ambition of a collegiate course. He went to Cornell University, at Ithaca, but was compelled to return to California on account of failing health. In 1873 he was appointed Engineer of Phœnix Fire Engine Company, No. 1, of Oakland, wrote for the Oakland *Home Journal* and commenced to read law. Within one year he was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of California, and to the Supreme Court of the United States in 1881. Mr. Vrooman was appointed Deputy District Attorney and Deputy City Attorney of Oakland, and was elected City Attorney of Oakland and District Attorney of Alameda county. In 1882 he was elected to the State Senate, and was given the complimentary vote for Senator of the United States by the Republican party in 1885. In January, 1873, he was married to Miss Emily Jordon, a sister of Hon. Wm. H. Jordon, Past Supreme Master Workman of the Ancient Order of United Workmen. He commenced life under adverse circumstances, supported a mother, accumulated wealth, and a short time before his death, which occurred in April, 1889, accepted a fee of $25,000 as the leading counsel in an important and warmly contested suit.

Such, in brief, is a meager sketch of the checkered life of a remarkable man; farm-hand, butcher, woodchopper, blacksmith, fireman, student, City Attorney, District Attorney and State Senator, in all these varied and incongruous occupations he has won the respect of all with whom he has been connected. Sprung from the lowliest walks of life, he has, by his own unaided efforts, risen to rank with the highest of his contemporaries. A devoted son, an affectionate husband, a kind and indulgent father; a man gifted with extraordinary powers of mind and will; of unwavering fidelity and integrity, his course may well excite the admiration and respect of a community which has reason to be proud of having fostered such a man.

JOSIAH STANFORD.

The name of Stanford will be commemorated as one most dear to Californians. Josiah Stanford is a brother of Senator Stanford, and the eldest of the family. He is a fine type of an American gentleman of the old school, and has been prominently connected with the development of our State, and as a pioneer was instrumental in inducing Governor Stanford to come to this State. Although Mr. Josiah Stanford has not been connected with railroad building in this State, he did assist his father, Mr. Josiah Stanford, Senior, in his contracts for building railroads in New York State, among which was the railroad from Albany to Schenectady. Mr. Stanford arrived in California in 1849, and commenced merchandising at Mormon Island. Subsequently he opened a large hardware house in Sacramento, and subsequently a large oil store in San Francisco, which is still carried on by one of his sons. We reproduce from an interesting sketch printed in 1886 in *The Resources of California:*

"Mr. Stanford is a man of powerful frame and naturally strong constitution. His threescore and ten years sit lightly upon him, and a stranger would scarcely suppose him to be more than sixty years of age. His step is firm and his form erect; his eye, bright, clear and sparkling, has occasionally a merry twinkle which bespeaks the kindly, genial soul within. Mr. Stanford is a member of the Society of California Pioneers, and evidently takes pride in the fact that he was one of those who laid the foundation of this great and growing State, and that through his influence is probably due the presence and citizenship in California of the founder of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University."

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GEORGE EDWARD GRAY.

The five men, Messrs. Leland Stanford, Charles Crocker, C. P. Huntington, Mark Hopkins and E. B. Crocker, who undertook and did consummate one of the greatest enterprises of modern times, by building a railroad across the Sierra Nevada mountains and binding with iron bands the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, will be remembered in history as the remarkable men of their age. To climb the steep and rugged ascent of that mountain range seemed a physical impossibility. They sought for the best engineers, as upon them in a large measure depended the ultimate success of this stupendous undertaking. For twenty years the locomotive has been crossing and recrossing these mountains, on the route marked by the civil engineers. Mr. Gray occupied a prominent position in this department, and the light of experience and the lapse of time has proved that he laid his plans well. We quote from a short sketch from a contemporary:

"George Edward Gray was born in the town of Verona, Oneida county, New York, on the twelfth day of September, 1818, and received his early education in the public schools of his native village. At an early age he manifested a predilection for civil engineering, and after completing his preliminary studies he was placed under the tuition of Peletiah Rawson, M. A., one of the most noted civil engineers of his time. Under his instruction young Gray made rapid progress in his profession, and upon attaining his majority was employed upon the Black River and Erie Canals, in the State of New York, and also served on several of the railroads then being constructed in that State.

"In 1853 the various railroad companies then operating between Albany, Troy, Buffalo, Niagara Falls, Suspension Bridge and Lewiston were consolidated with the New York Central Railroad, and Mr. Gray was appointed Chief Engineer. This important position he held until 1865, when he resigned and was appointed Consulting Engineer of the Southern Pacific Railroad of California. Here his acknowledged ability as an engineer found the fullest scope for its exercise, and he remained in that position until 1871, when he was appointed Chief Engineer of the Southern Pacific Railroad of California, which position he resigned when that road was leased to the Southern Pacific Company in 1885. Mr. Gray was also Chief Engineer of the Southern Pacific Railroad of Arizona, Southern Pacific of New Mexico, and directed the location and construction of the Galveston, Harrisburg & San Antonio Railroad, from El Paso to San Antonio, Texas. Mr. Gray is a life member of "The Institution of Civil Engineers," of London, England, and also a member of the "American Society of Civil Engineers," of New York. He is a life member of the California Academy of Sciences, and is President of the Board of Directors of that society. Mr. Gray has earned an honored place among the architects of California's growth and prosperity, and has seen the wilderness of the past blossom into the garden of the prosperous present. He well deserves the tribute of respect paid him by Senator Stanford, in appointing him one of the trustees of his noble benefaction."

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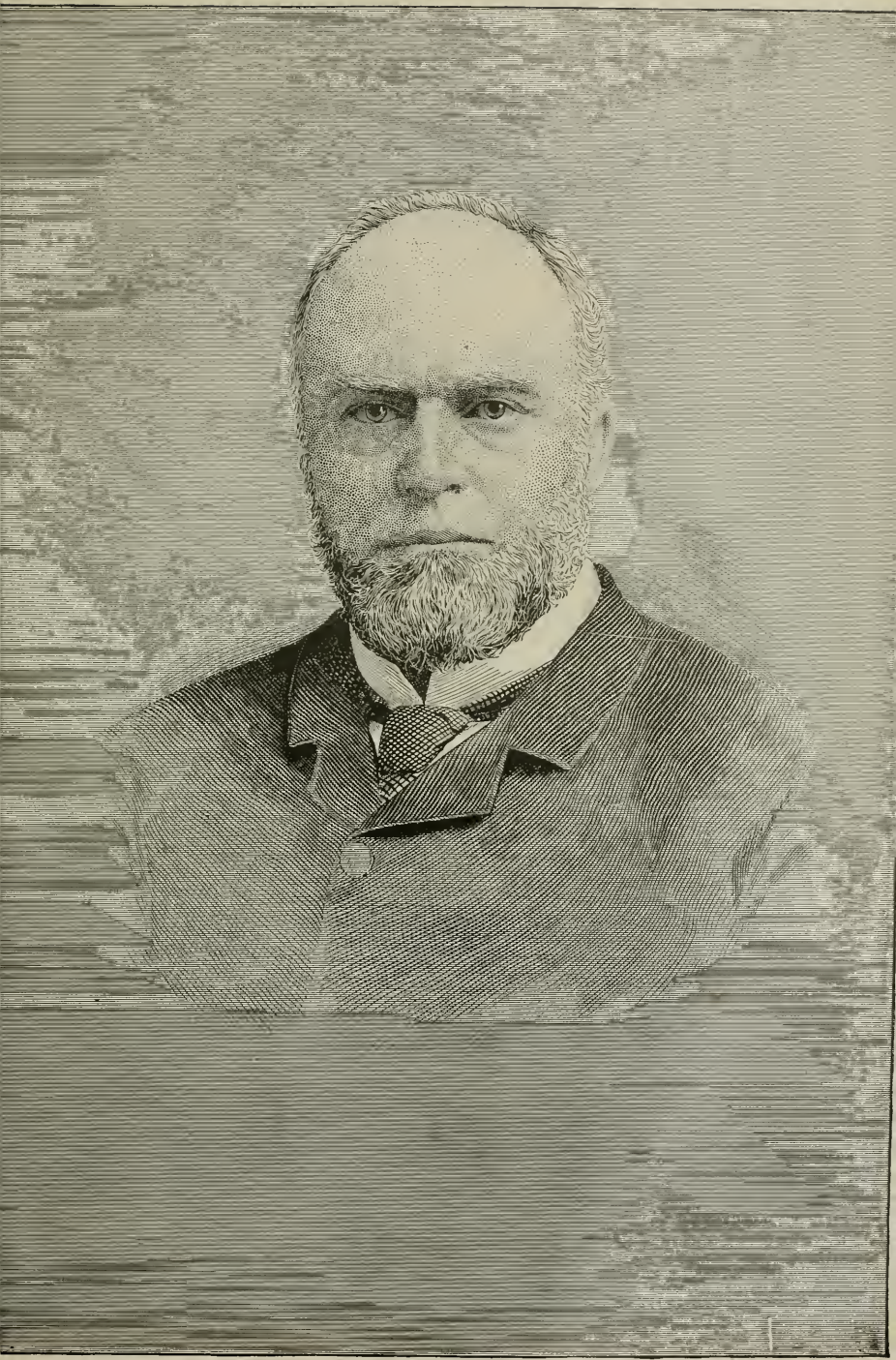
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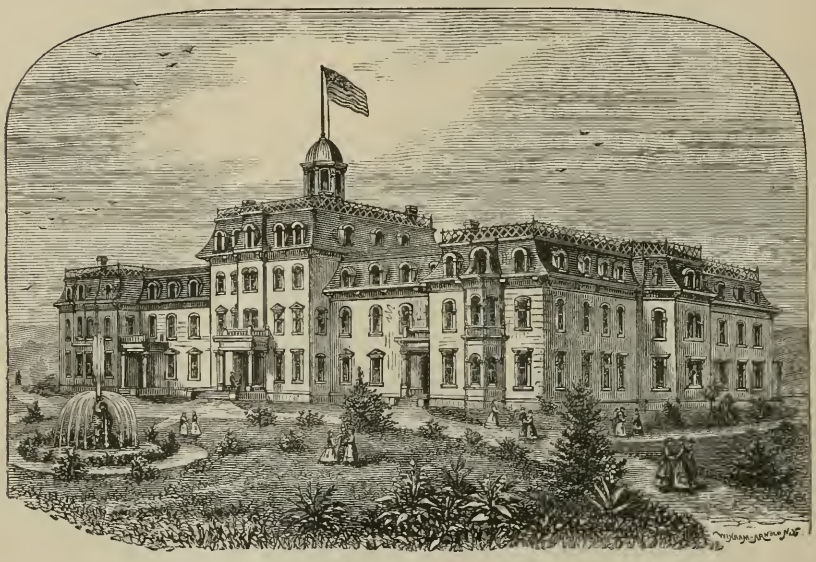
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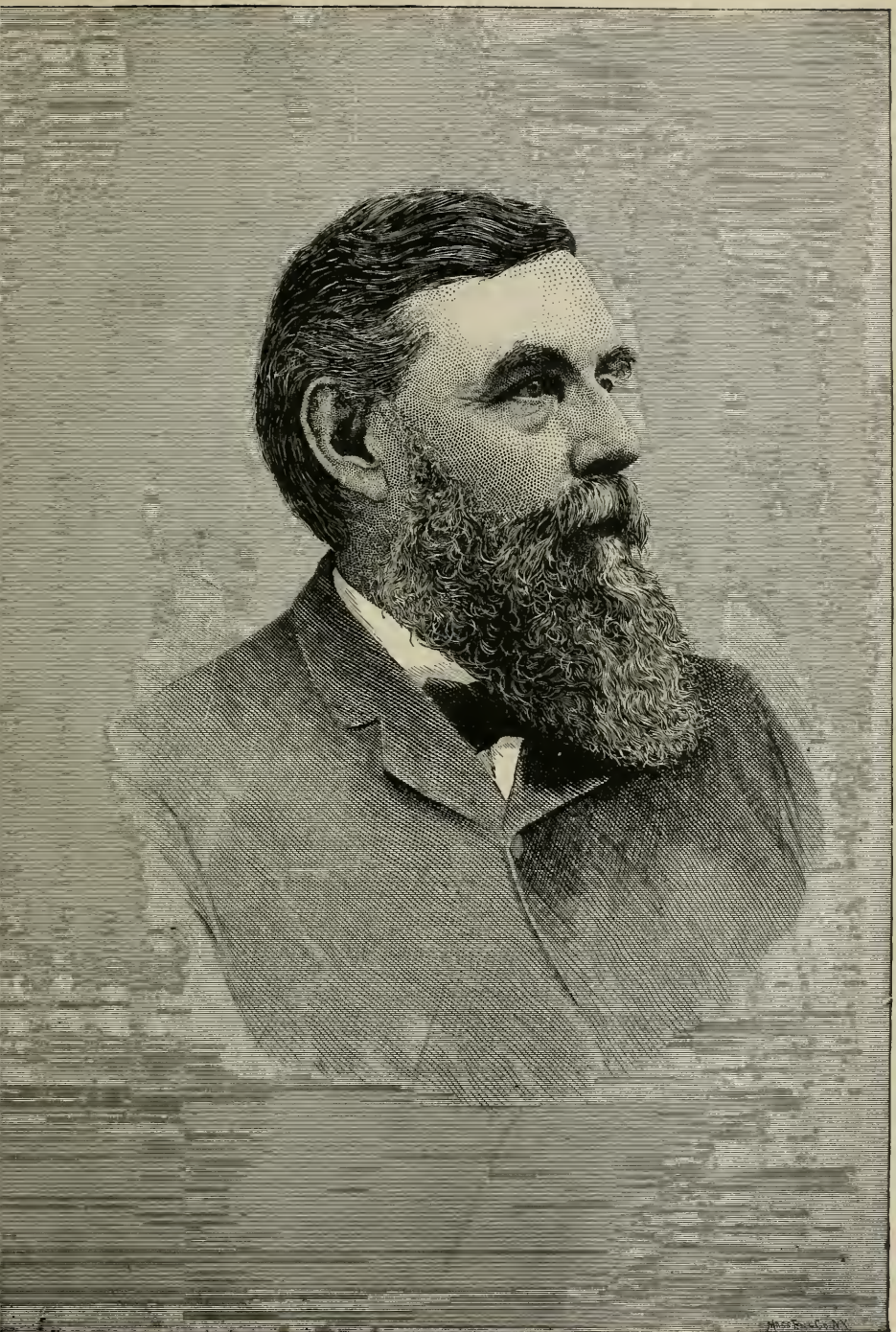


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HENRY LEE DODGE.

The Argonauts of California who were prominent in the affairs of this Golden State will be remembered in history as among the heroes of the world. During a long and honorable career, commencing before the organization of our State Government, in official position and as a merchant, the name of Henry Lee Dodge is without taint, spot or blemish. He was born in Vermont in 1825, and traces his lineage from a noted and distinguished ancestry. He graduated from the University of Vermont at Burlington, and taught school to help defray the expense of a collegiate course. In 1847 he commenced reading law. The gold discoveries of California were the immediate cause of his laying aside the law books and embarking for the El Dorado, arriving in June, 1849. In August, 1849, he was appointed clerk of the Alcalde's Court of San Francisco, and in December following he was appointed clerk of the Ayuntamiento, or Town Council, both of which positions he held until California was admitted into the Union. He soon after established a wholesale provision and commission house, which with some changes has been in existence, and is now one of the leading commission houses on the Pacific Coast. He served two terms as Supervisor, and resigned his office to take the position of State Senator. In 1877 he was appointed a member of the Treasury Commission, and in December of the same year he was appointed Superintendent of the Mint at San Francisco. He held this office four and one-half years, and on his retirement received the following tribute: "The Superintendent of the Mint at San Francisco has been and is distinguished alike for ability, fidelity and accuracy (having returned to the Treasury about $100,000 of the appropriation unexpended). This is an example worthy of commendation and imitation." In January, 1885, he was elected President of the Chamber of Commerce, and re-elected the following year. He is a life member of the Mercantile Library Association, and was elected President of the California Pioneers in 1879–80. An honored pioneer, respected citizen and leading merchant, it seems a very wise choice in selecting him as one of the Trustees of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University.

FRANCIS E. SPENCER.

For over thirty years Judge Spencer has been one of the leading citizens of San Jose, and prominently identified in the growth and progress of the Santa Clara valley as a public officer. He arrived in this State from his native State, New York, in 1852, and settled in the Garden City. In 1858 he was admitted to practice law by the Supreme Court of this State, and at once took a position which he since maintained as one of the leading lawyers in our State. In the fall of 1861 he was elected District Attorney of Santa Clara county, which office he filled two terms. In 1879 he was elected Judge of the Superior Court of Santa Clara county, which position he has occupied continuously to the present time. He served one term as an Assemblyman, and was chosen Chairman of the Judiciary Committee. His eminent talents and profound knowledge of the law enabled him to shape legislation relative to the codes. Scholastic attainments, great breadth of mind, purity of motive and action, his life has been one of signal service and benefit to this favored section of our State. It is unquestionably true that no man in Santa Clara county is held in higher esteem than Judge Spencer, and it seems quite appropriate that he should have the honor of being appointed one of the trustees of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University.

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JOHN Q. BROWN.

Ex-Mayor Brown, of Sacramento, has great popularity and is held in high esteem among those who know him best. He is modest and unassuming, and his success may be attributed to his rectitude of character and honest purpose in his private life and official duties as a public servant; for as such he regards himself when invested with position and authority by the people. He was born in Kentucky and spent his boyhood days on his father's farm. His education was completed at Mount Marino Seminary and while a young man he emigrated to Missouri. The life of a farmer was not suited to his taste and he engaged as a clerk in merchandising for one year in Lexington, Missouri. He arrived in California in July, 1850, and took a hand in mining near Placerville for a short time. He commenced business in Sacramento in 1851, and has made this city his home since that time. He has filled various official positions in Sacramento county, among which are Deputy County Clerk, Public Administrator, Mayor, and has always taken a deep interest in the welfare of the city. He is now President of the State Board of Trade and Gas Inspector for San Francisco. He has not sought public honors or official position only as a duty, and at the solicitation of those who appreciate him as a reliable and trustworthy citizen. His social standing, high sense of honor and large experience in educational affairs make him a fit representative of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University.

HARVEY WILSON HARKNESS.

The heroism displayed by the pioneer physicians of California in attending the human wrecks incident to a new and untried mining life where large numbers of the adventurous and hardy sons of our country were prostrated by toil, exposure and disease, forms a bright page in the history of our State. In early days the city of Sacramento was the Mecca in which were gathered the destitute, disheartened and diseased miners. Among the many physicians who exhibited a nobility of character and self-sacrifice for suffering humanity Dr. Harkness is deserving the highest commendation.

He graduated from Pittsfield Medical College in 1849, and reached California in September of that year. In the autumn of 1850 he removed from Bidwell's Bar to Sacramento and resumed the practice of his profession. When the great scroll is unrolled the name of Dr. Harkness will appear in the brightest characters, for his unselfish, gratuitous and unremitting devotion to the men and women who suffered and died during that terrible ordeal. The professional labors of Dr. Harkness in Sacramento have made his name a household word in that State, and there are men living to-day who cherish in their hearts the highest regard for his professional devotion and skill as a physician. He was the first Superintendent of Public Schools at Sacramento, and has always taken a deep interest in educational matters.

Since his retirement from practice he has traveled extensively in Europe and Africa as well as in his native land, forming among scientists close relations and lasting friendship. In 1877 he was elected a life member of the "British Association for the Advancement of Science," and also a member of the "Societe Mycologique de France," "Socita Crittogamolgica Italiana" and many other scientific societies. Dr. Harkness is Vice-President of the California Academy of Sciences and one of its most active members. His scientific labors have been chiefly directed to the study of *Fungi*, and as a notable representative of his profession it was but a just tribute to appoint him one of the trustees of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University.

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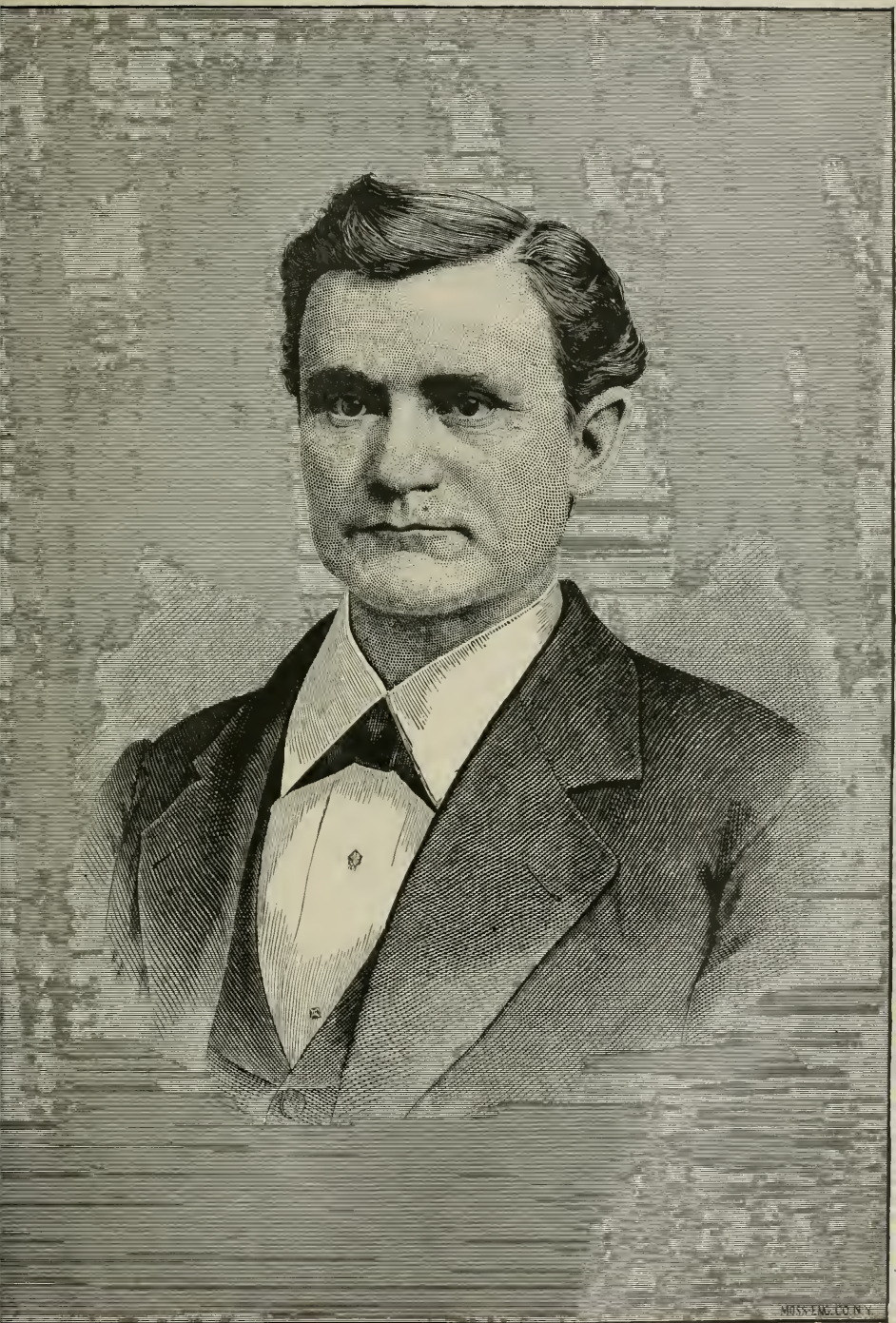
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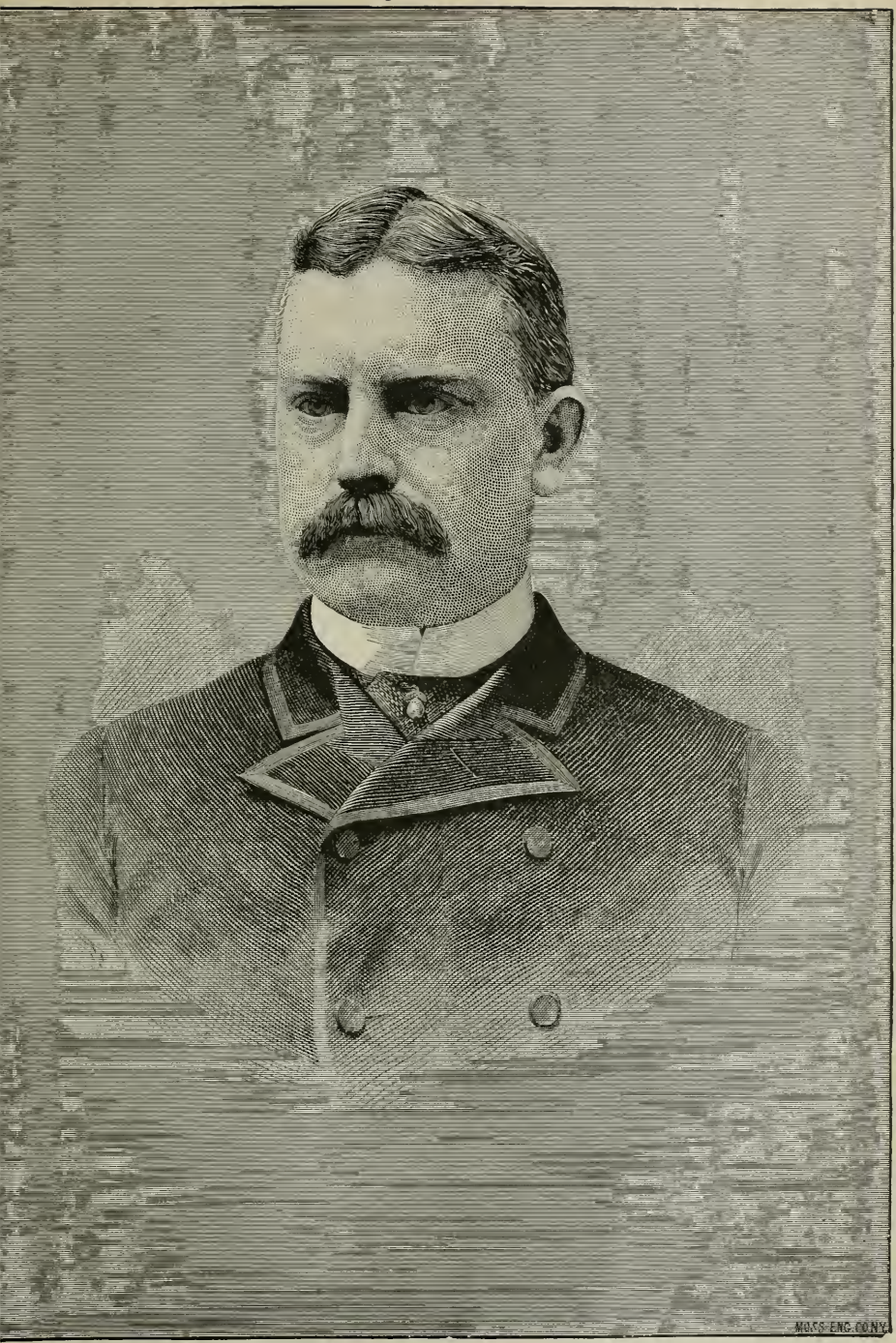
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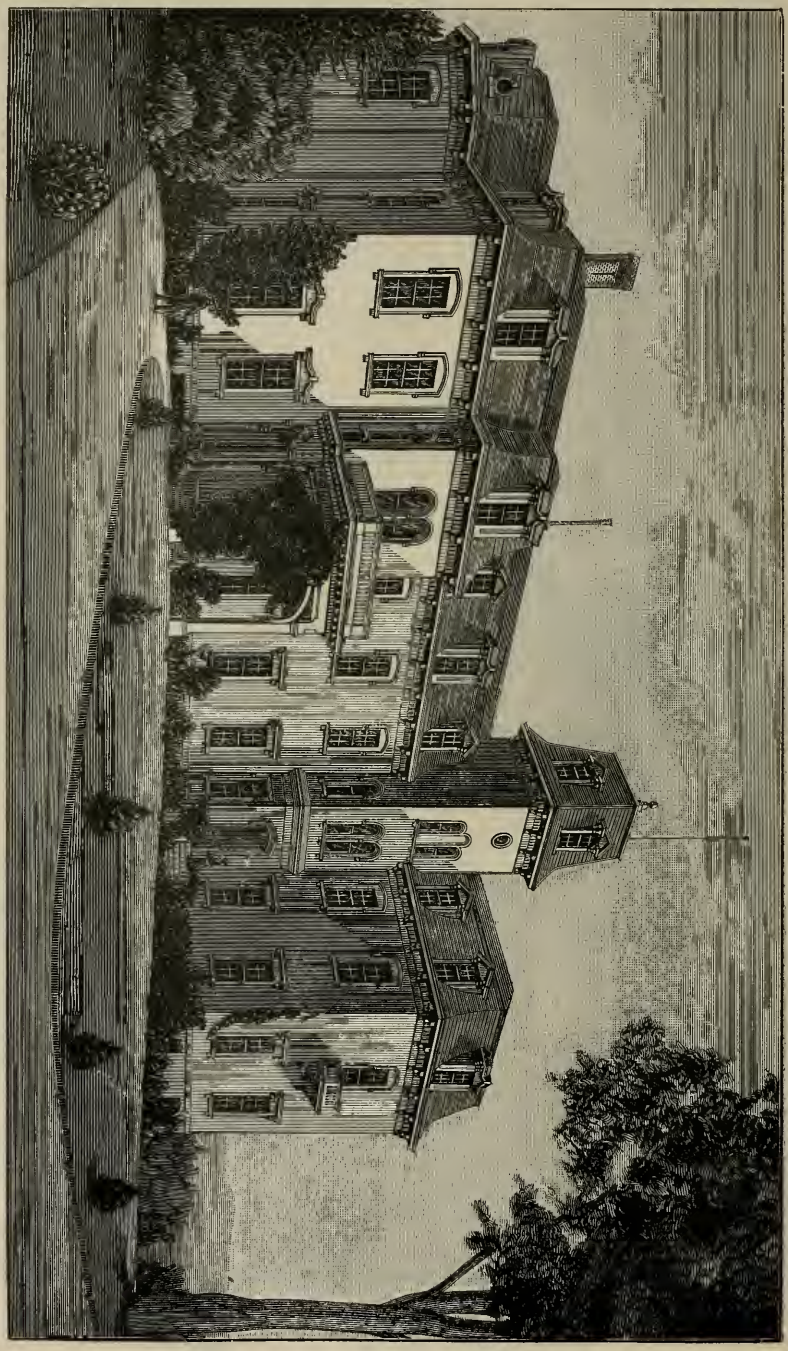
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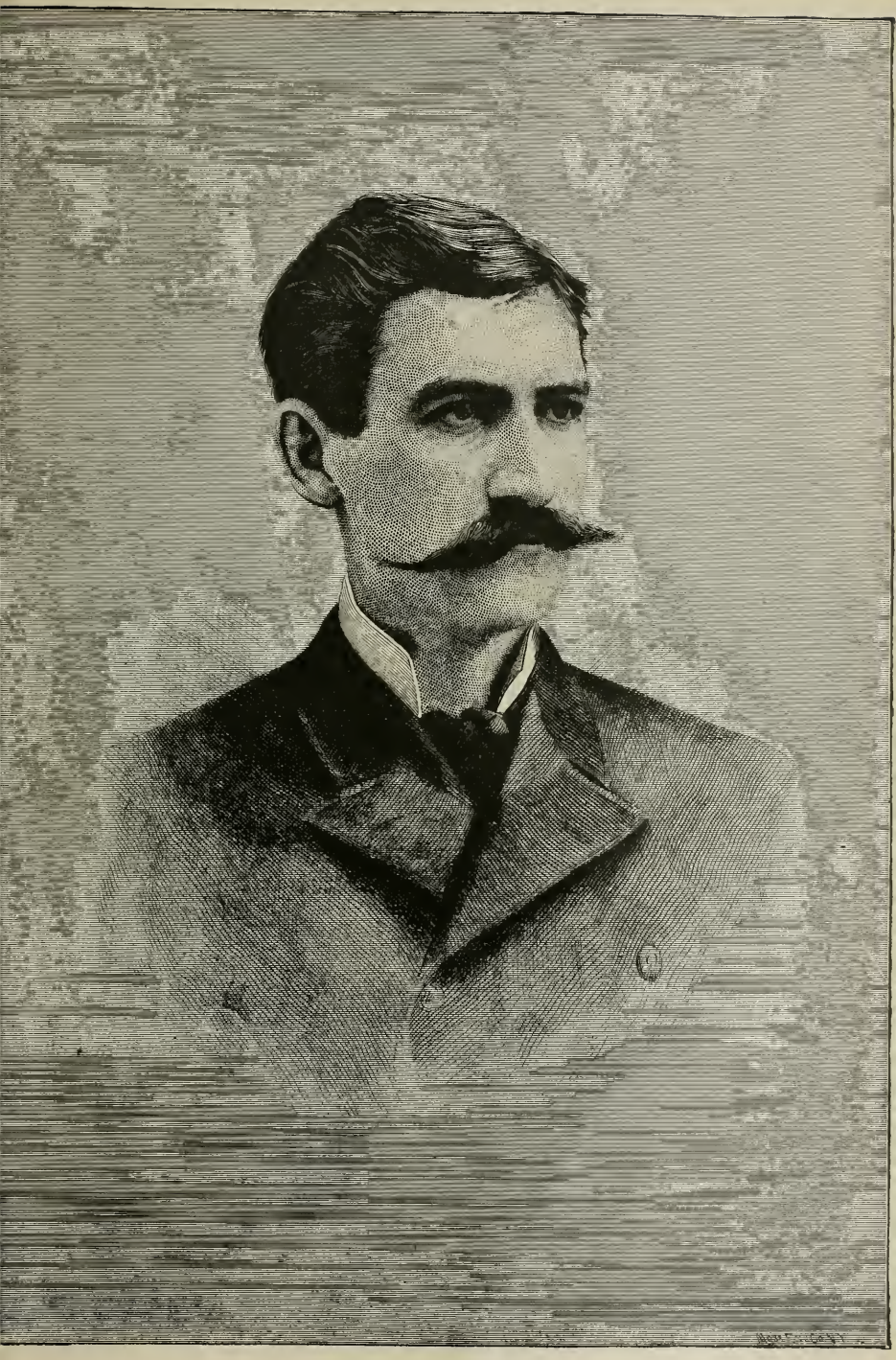
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See page 52



TIMOTHY HOPKINS

Treasurer Southern Pacific Company

IRVING M. SCOTT.

A short time since a message was received from Washington to the effect that the contract for building the steam propeller and war cruiser *Charleston* had been awarded to Irving M. Scott, of San Francisco. While this was welcome news to Californians, it had more than ordinary significance, from the fact that we had associated in our minds the draughtsman for our mining machinery, coasting steamers and mechanical devices since 1858, when Mr. Scott accepted that position in the extensive shops of the late Peter Donahue. He was born in Maryland, and is a descendant from an honored ancestry belonging to the Quakers or Society of Friends. He took an academic course at the Milton Academy, in Baltimore, and after completing his studies in June, 1854, he entered the manufactory of Obed Hussey, the celebrated inventor of the first American reaping-machine. He became an expert draughtsman, and followed his profession with signal success until 1863, when he was made Superintendent of the Union Iron Works, San Francisco.

In 1865 Col. Donahue retired from active connection with the business, and Mr. Scott became a partner in the establishment under the firm name of H. J. Booth & Co.; the firm consisting of Henry J. Booth, George W. Prescott and Irving M. Scott. In 1875, Mr. Booth retired from the firm and a new copartnership was organized under the title of Prescott, Scott & Co., consisting of George W. Prescott, Irving M. Scott and Henry T. Scott, youngest brother of Irving M. Soon after the organization of this firm they erected extensive works at the Protrero, where they are now doing the largest business in their line upon the Pacific Coast. So largely have they added to their facilities for construction, that they are now able to furnish anything in their line from a fully armed steel frigate to an inch bolt. These magnificent works have been constructed under the immediate direction and supervision of Mr. Scott, who is conceded to be one of the ablest mechanical engineers on the Pacific Coast, and to his skill, foresight and judicious management is, to a great extent, attributable the unrivaled success of this establishment.

This great plant will be historic, as the new and powerful great armored coast defense vessel will be built at the Union Iron Works at a cost of $2,000,000.

From a well-written sketch from a contemporary we make the following extract:

"As a man of talent, education and refinement, of exceptional enterprise and public spirit, Mr. Scott occupies a prominent position among California's distinguished men. His name has often been mentioned in connection with the Governorship of the State, for which high position he is eminently fitted by nature and education, but the magnitude of his business operations, which demand his entire time and attention, forbids his acceptance of this or any other political position. He is emphatically a man of the people, a self-made man. Standing at the bottom of life's ladder he has by sheer force of intellect, perseverence, energy and determination, combined with strict purity and probity of life, raised himself to an enviable position in the ranks of society, and in the estimation of his fellow-citizens. Being still in the full vigor and prime of manhood his future is fraught with promise of far greater eminence and usefulness. His selection by Senator Stanford as one of the trustees of his great benefaction was a wise and prudent one, and when the records of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University are made up, among the names of those who have been least active in its interests will not be found that of Irving M. Scott.

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HORACE DAVIS.

This is a name in California familiar to the great body of our people, associated as it is in public life and commercially as the head of the firm of Horace Davis & Co., one of the oldest in the State as manufacturers of flour. Mr. Davis may feel proud of his ancestry, which can be traced by the records back to 1630 in the old Commonwealth of Massachusetts where he was born. His father, John Davis, was elected Governor of Massachusetts in 1840, and represented that State in the halls of Congress for a period of twenty-six years, ten in the House of Representatives and sixteen years in the United States Senate. Mr. Davis is a graduate of Harvard College and commenced the study of law in the Dane Law School. Failing health compelled him to abandon the law, and, with a view of regaining his health, he shipped as a sailor and gained a knowledge of navigation. He followed the sea around Cape Horn on his way to California, arriving in San Francisco in 1853. For a time he commanded one of the steamships of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, and in 1860 established the Golden Gate Flouring Mills, a manufacturing establishment that has been blessed by hardy yeomanry and the most fastidious for the excellent quality of flour made during all these years. In 1876 he was elected a member of the House of Representatives and triumphantly re-elected the second term against much factional opposition.

In 1875 he was united in marriage with Miss Edith S. King, daughter of the lamented Thomas Starr King. He has led an active, useful life, and helped to administer and promote many humane and important institutions in this State. He was an active member of the Sanitary Commission during the late war and did efficient service for the Union. In 1864 he was President of the Mercantile Library Association; from 1866 to 1876, ten years, he was President of the Produce Exchange; in 1883–84 he was President of the Chamber of Commerce and he is now President of the Savings and Loan Society, one of the oldest and most reliable banking institutions in San Francisco. An active career of one-third of a century in California has brought no diminution of his physical or mental energies; his uniformly courteous and genial temperament seem to have smoothed the furrows with which the plow of time usually marks the brow when the half-century of life is passed." He has accepted the position of President of the State University at Berkeley. The Trustees of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University will find in him a valuable coadjutor.

WM. M. STEWART.

Senator Stewart, from the State of Nevada, is one of the great " Commoners " of our country. He is a native of New York, and his youth was spent on a farm assisting his father until he was thirteen years of age, when he was allowed to start in the world for himself. Working on a farm for wages and teaching school enabled him to prepare for and enter Yale College. In the winter of 1849–50 he left for California before graduating, although the degree of Master of Arts was conferred on him by the college years afterward. He worked in the mines a short time and then commenced reading law. In December, 1852, he was appointed District Attorney of Nevada county, and in 1854 Attorney-General and removed to San Francisco. He returned to Nevada City, and thence removed to Downieville, and made particular study of laws relative to mining and water rights. In 1860 he took up his residence at Washoe, Nevada, and entered into active practice of his profession and became one of the leading attorneys of the State. He was elected in 1864 to the Senate of the United States, and was re-elected in 1869. He was the champion of the mining interest and thus to his efforts the miners are indebted for the defeat of the measure, introduced in Congress in 1866, to sell all the mining lands of the country at public auction. During the years between 1875 and 1887, when he was elected again to the United States Senate, he practiced law, and was engaged in most of the important mining cases in Nevada and California. He is one of the most eloquent and engaging speakers in the United States Senate, and his forensic efforts on several occasions, in upholding the rights of the people, have been among the grandest in the history of our country. His sympathetic heart and eminent ability has always been enlisted in behalf of people in the humbler walks of life, and it seems quite appropriate that the miner's friend should have the honor of being selected one of the trustees of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University.

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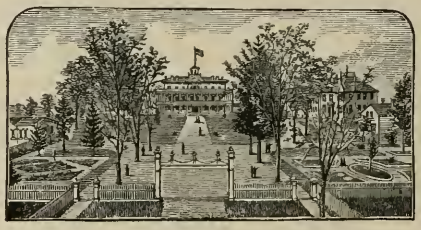
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See page 48

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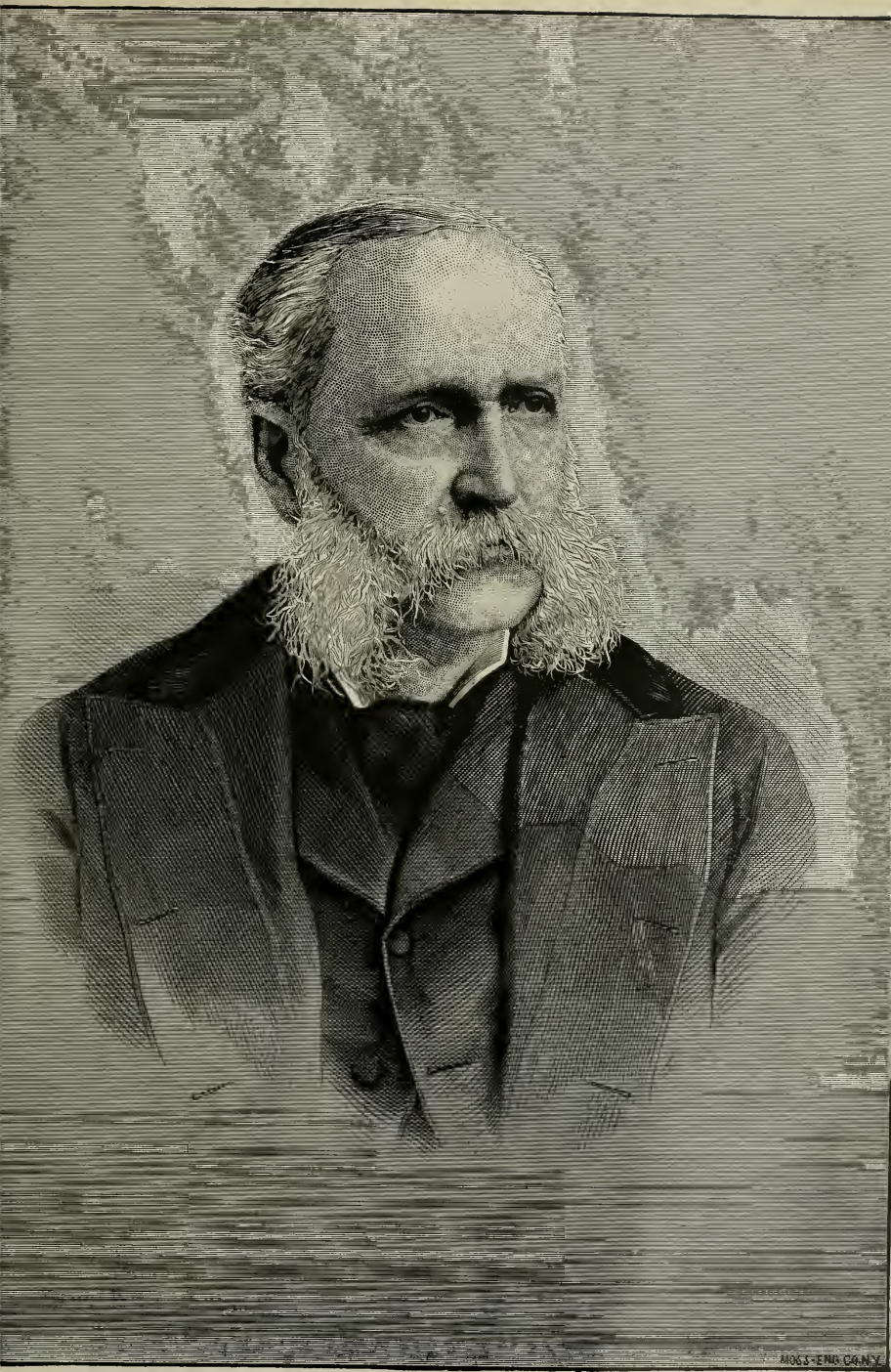
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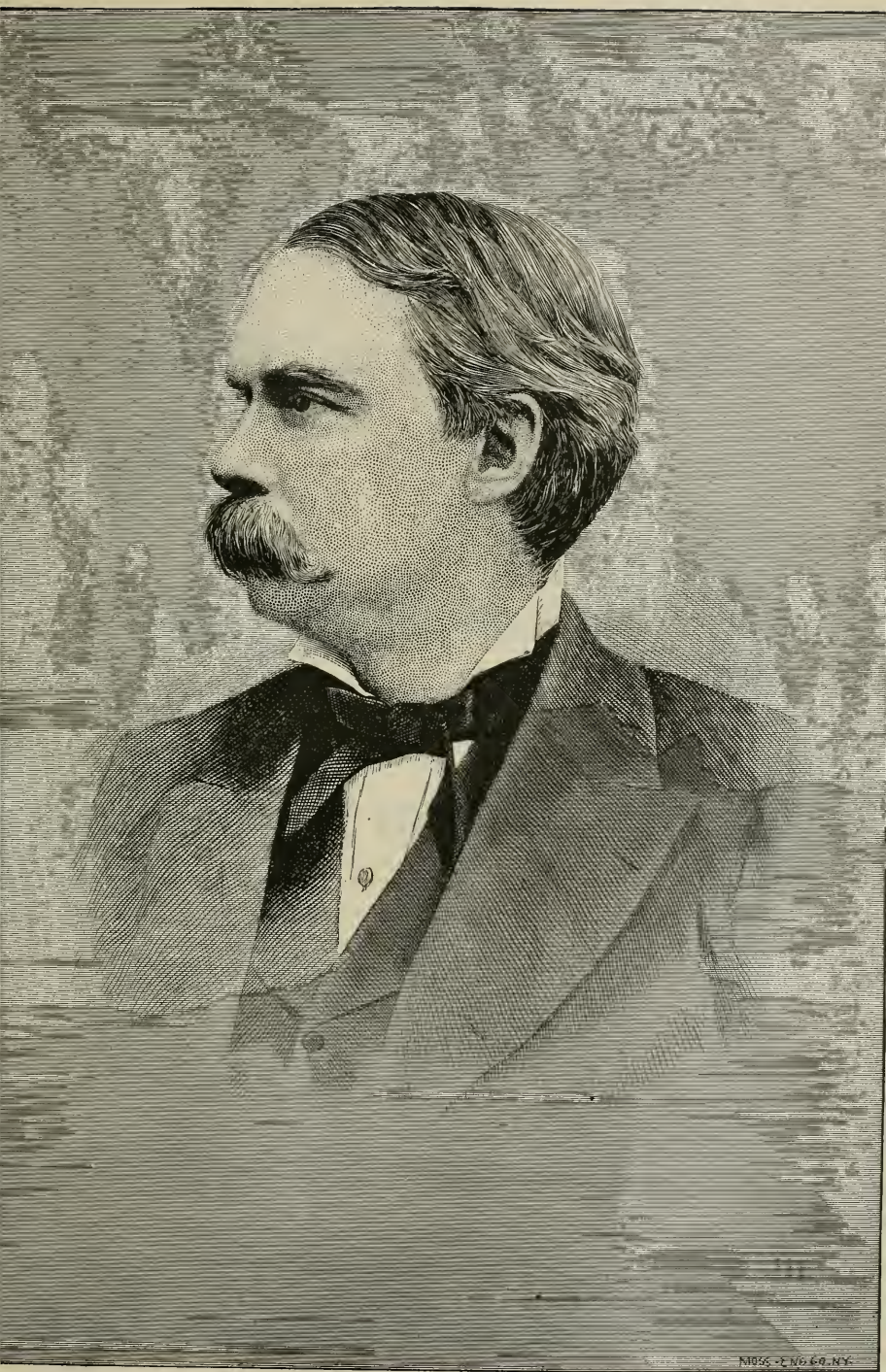
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See page 278. *Late of the Shannon House, Lathrop, Cal.*



PROF. WILLIAM ASHBURNER

JOHN F. MILLER.

The late lamented United States Senator General John F. Miller was one of nature's noblemen. He was a patriot, skilled soldier, sagacious statesman and the people's champion. There is no name in history shines out with brighter lustre; the ideal American gentleman. He was born in Indiana, received a liberal education and graduated at the New York Law School in 1852. The following tribute to his useful career we quote : "Resigning his seat as a Senator in the Indiana Legislature, Mr. Miller was commissioned a Colonel of the 29th Indiana Infantry, by the late O. P. Morton, the great War Governor. With this regiment he took the field even before it had been properly equipped for active service, and quickly won a reputation as a brave and skillful soldier, loved and esteemed by commanders and men alike. He was soon placed in command of a brigade, and for some months before the battle of Murfreesborough, or Stone's River, he commanded the post at Nashville. When General Rosecrans reorganized the Army of the Cumberland, in the fall of 1862, Colonel Miller was assigned to duty as Commander of the 7th Brigade, Negley's Division, Center, General George H. Thomas' Corps." In the light of history General Miller won the battle of Murfreesborough. Six months later, while leading his brigade in a charge upon the intrenchments of the Confederates at Liberty Gap, General Miller was struck from his horse by a minie-ball which lodged in the bones forming the socket of his left eye and was almost utterly incapacitated for further field service. It is the frequently expressed opinion of some of our best soldiers that that minie-ball cut short the career of the most promising volunteer officer in the Union Army. From that time till the close of the war he was in command at Nashville, Mobile and other important points, except during the glorious battle of Nashville, when he commanded the left wing of Thomas' Army, comprising 8,800 men. He was given the rank of Brigadier and Brevet Major-General for "Conspicuous Bravery." He was elected Presidential Elector in 1872 and again in 1876 and was elected to the United States Senate in January, 1881, taking his seat March 4th of the same year. His career in the Senate has been marked with the success that always has attended all his undertakings, public or private. He was always an ardent student and few branches of study, popular or recondite, were altogether passed over by him. His style was characterized chiefly by vigor and elegance. He could be thorough without pedantry and energetic without losing the polished smoothness of the *litterateur*. These considerations justified the wisdom of his choice as one of the trustees of the great Leland Stanford, Jr., University. Naturally of a literary turn of mind, he built upon the foundation afforded by a thorough academical training, by wide reading, extensive travel and profound observation, a judgment that might have been relied upon to advise in the spirit of the broadest catholicity in all matters that may come before the body of which he was a member. As soldier, statesman and publicist, his views were always liberal, far-sighted and accurate. He was chivalrous and brave, true and kind, sincere and attached to his friends. He leaves an estimable wife and lovely daughter, and the hearts of the American people are filled with sincere sympathy for them in their deep affliction.

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HON. MATTHEW P. DEADY.

Circumstances, official service and the wonderful development of the Pacific Coast have brought out the latent powers of men and developed the highest character. Judge Deady came to Oregon in 1840, a young man just admitted to practice law. We quote from a short sketch by Mr. Alfred Holman, and published in 1886:

"From his entrance into Oregon Judge Deady has been continuously in public life. He served in the Legislature from 1850 to 1853, the last two years as President of the Upper House. In 1853 he was appointed an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, which position he retained till the admission of the State into the Union in 1859. He chose the Southern District, and organized the courts in the various southern counties of the State. During his residence there he lived on a farm near the banks of the beautiful Umpqua river, where still may be seen the fruitful orchards and vines planted and trained by his own hands during the intervals of judicial labor.

His rank as a lawyer, legislator and judge, during these years, made his selection as President of the Constitutional Convention, in 1859, an eminently fit one. To the work of making the Constitution, he gave a great deal of labor, drafting many of the provisions of that instrument himself. Later he was invited by the Legislature to prepare the Codes of civil and criminal law of the State, which he did to the entire satisfaction of the public. Since that time he has been consulted in the preparation of nearly every important law that has been added to the statute book. Judge Deady was appointed Judge of the United States Court when Oregon became a State, and continuously since that time he has been the highest representative of national authority among us; and, in all respects, that give character and quality to society, our first citizen. To my mind there can be in the natural course of life no greater career, no higher dignity.

"While Judge Deady is pre-eminently a jurist, his fame rests upon a much wider basis than Constitutions and Codes. His judicial opinions, which are given always the widest circulation in Oregon, deal fully with the facts and the law, but they rarely close without going into the philosophies and moralities of the case under consideration, and to these aspects are brought profound learning, wise judgment and the graces of rhetoric. His opinions abound in gems of literature, and are the subject of constant citation and quotation among the people of Oregon. They are the basis of a great deal quite apart from the law, and their social and moral effects form no small part of their author's influence upon the people of Oregon. Independent of his legal writings, Judge Deady has done a great deal of general literary work. His contributions to the periodicals of the day, and his public lectures and addresses (models in their way) have been approved by the best judgment at home and abroad. His writings illustrate a varied and extensive learning, a wise and considerate mind, and an elegant taste and discrimination in literature.

"There is not an agency of culture in the State which has not received some benefit from Judge Deady's direct efforts or counsels. As President of the Board of Regents of the State University of Oregon, he is the leading spirit of that institution, and gives much time and labor to advance its interests. The excellent Portland Library is a child of his creation and continuing care, and through it he has had much to do in developing the literary taste of this community.

"All these labors, continued through many years, have given Judge Deady a position in society corresponding with his pre-eminent rank as a legislator and a jurist. His selection by Senator Stanford as a Regent of the proposed Leland Stanford, Junior, University was a happy choice. Of all the citizens of Oregon he is most fit for the trust."

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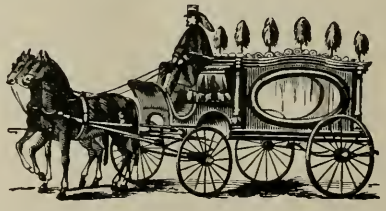
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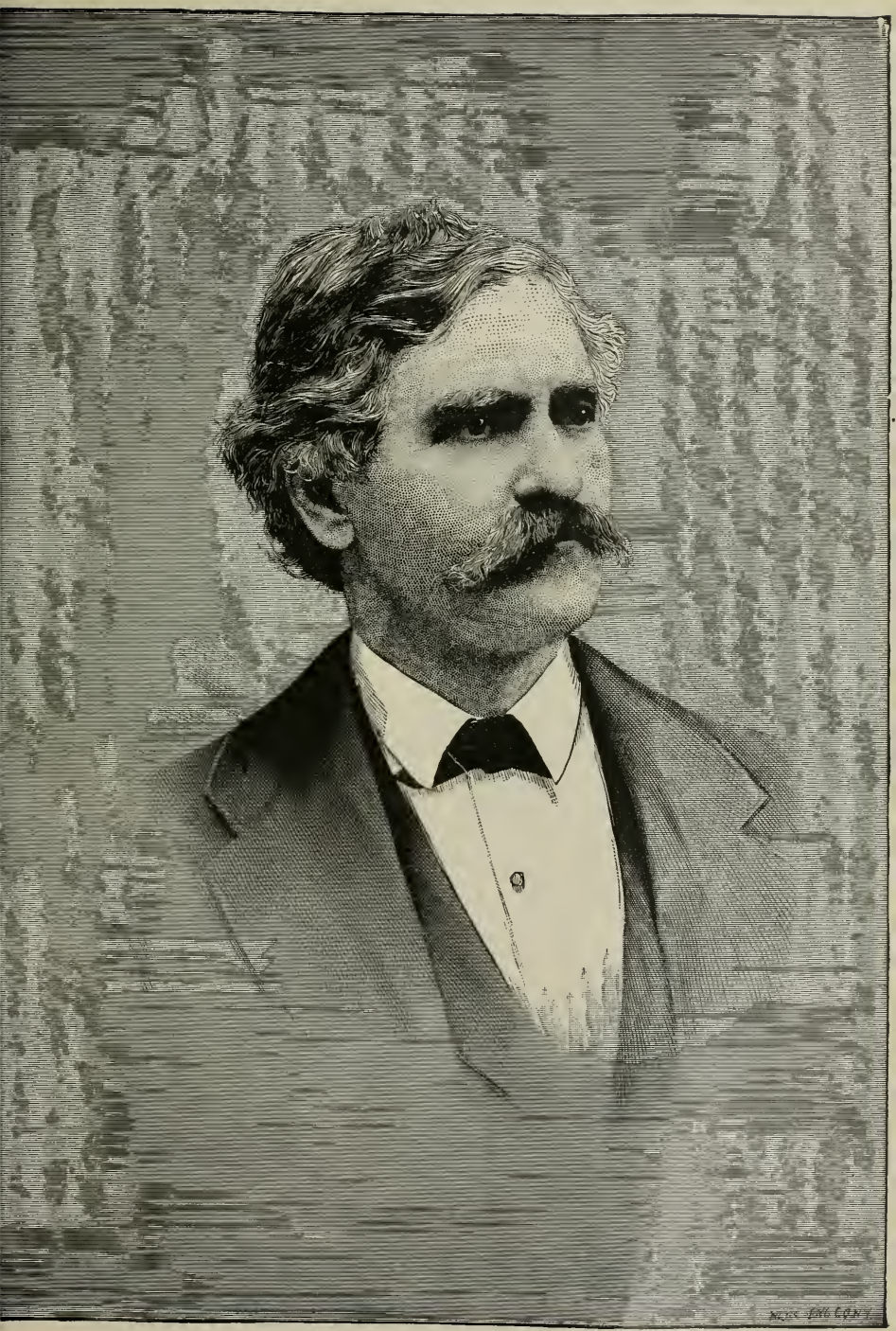
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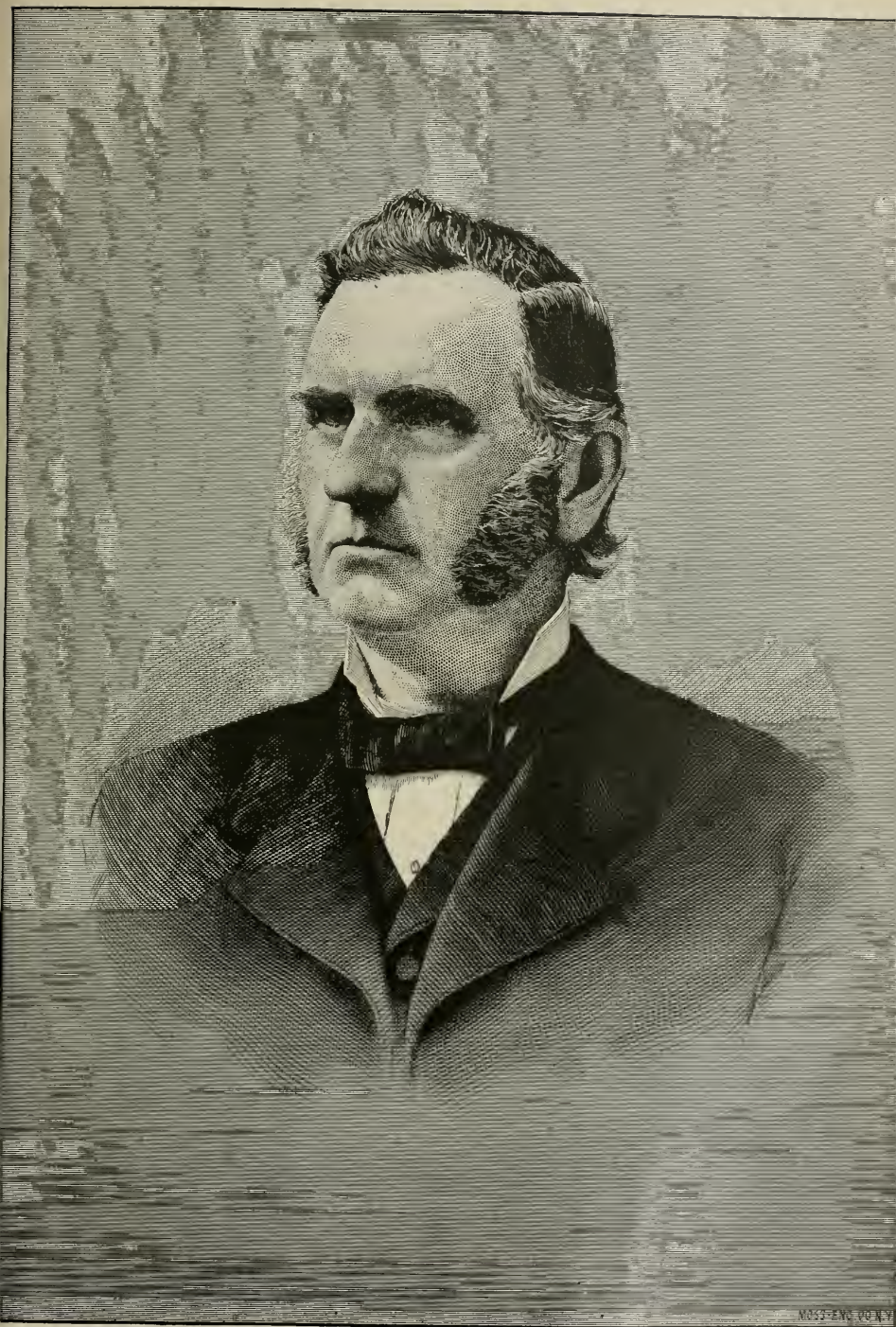
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HON. LORENZO SAWYER.

As a jurist Lorenzo Sawyer has for over thirty years occupied a prominent place. Like most of our truly great men, he went forth into the world with energy, determination and tenacity to accomplish a purpose. He was born in New York, the son of one of our honored pioneer farmers, and helped clear the forest in summer and attended school in the winter until the age of seventeen, when he commenced his career by teaching school to pay his expenses while studying law. He took a preparatory course at Central College, in Ohio, and was admitted to the bar in 1846. In the march of western emigration, he went to Chicago, Jefferson, Wisconsin, and arrived in California in 1850. In 1854 he was elected City Attorney of San Francisco, and served with marked ability and success. In 1862 Governor Stanford tendered him the appointment of City and County Attorney of San Francisco, which he declined. Soon after, he accepted an appointment for the Twelfth Judicial District, embracing the counties of San Francisco and San Mateo. At the next election he was unanimously elected to the same position. In 1863 he was elected one of the Supreme Judges of California, and drew the six years' term, two of which he served as Chief Justice. In December, 1869, President Grant nominated him to the position of Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit, which was confirmed by the Senate. His decisions and career as a judicial officer have been such that he enjoys universal esteem as a man of profound learning and highest integrity. During the last five years new and intricate questions incident to the Pacific Coast, among which are the anti-Chinese legislation and debris from hydraulic mining, have been passed upon by Judge Sawyer, and his interpretation of the law sustained by the Supreme Court of the United States. The title of LL. D. was conferred on him by Hamilton College in 1877. The honor of being selected as a trustee of Leland Stanford, Junior, University was a just tribute to his ability, moral worth and great legal knowledge.

THOMAS BARD M'FARLAND.

It is generally conceded that Judge McFarland is one of the ablest jurists on the Pacific Coast. He is a native of Pennsylvania and graduated in the class of 1846 from Mercersburg College, Pennsylvania. He chose for his profession the law and was admitted to the bar in 1849 by that distinguished jurist the late Jeremiah S. Black. He arrived in California in 1850 and, like most of the stalwart men at that time, tried his hand at mining. In 1861 he was elected District Judge of the Fourteenth District, which was then composed of the county of Nevada. In 1883 he was re-elected District Judge for the counties of Nevada and Placer. In 1884 he was appointed Registrar of the U. S. Land Office at Sacramento. He was reappointed, but resigned, and was afterward elected a member of the California State Constitutional Convention, which met in the fall of 1878. In 1882 he was appointed Superior Judge for Sacramento county upon the urgent request of Governor Perkins. In 1884 he was elected to the same position and in 1888, a Justice of the Supreme Court of California, which office he now fills with much credit. Justice McFarland is a man with great breadth of mind and bright intellect. His decisions during his incumbency as Superior Judge have seldom been reversed, and his dictum as a Justice of the Supreme Court commands the highest respect of the bench and bar. He is a man of deep convictions and on all national questions frank in expressing his views. Although he has taken an active part in politics, he is in no sense a trimmer to public opinion, and has shown on several occasions the highest type of manhood in defending and upholding a policy and principles that he deemed to be for the best interests of our commonwealth.

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TIMOTHY HOPKINS.

The high and responsible position of Mr. Hopkins as Treasurer of the Southern Pacific Railroad is a striking contrast with his start in life at his humble home in Maine where he was born. His father died whilst he was a mere child, but his uncle, the late Mark Hopkins, became his foster father and adopted him as his own son. At the age of fifteen years he was sent to Urban Academy, San Francisco, preparatory to a college course. His health failing, he took up a residence in Lake county, where he occupied his time as a Nimrod until his health was fully restored. As Mark Hopkins was the financial manager of the Central Pacific Railroad and the umpire among his associates in all great undertakings, it seems a happy circumstance that his mantle should fall on his adopted son, and that he should represent his illustrious father by adoption so worthily. He commenced at the beginning to learn the art of railroading. On the 1st day of January, 1883, he was appointed Treasurer of the Central Pacific Railroad and of the various companies connected therewith, and upon organization of the Southern Pacific Company assumed the same office, which he now holds. He was united in marriage to Miss M. K. Crittenden, a niece of Mrs. Mark Hopkins, a lady who has endeared herself to Californians by her generous benefactions to the poor. We quote from an interesting sketch from *Resources of California:* "In manner Mr. Hopkins is most genial and affiable, showing an utter absence of that hauteur and formality often affected by those who have been called to fill high positions of trust and honor. In business matters he goes straight to the point, using no unecessary words, and by the kindness of his demeanor placing a visitor at once at ease. Although the youngest, we predict that he will not be the least useful of the trustees of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University."

ALFRED L. TUBBS.

Early in 1850 the subject of our sketch was cashier and bookkeeper of the wholesale house of Packer, Dodge & Co., Boston, Mass. Although but 23 years of age he was selected to represent this house and dispose of two cargoes of goods that had been shipped from Boston for San Francisco. He arrived in California on the 21st day of July, 1850, disposed of his two cargoes of goods and not only gave perfect satisfaction to his employers, but enjoyed their unlimited confidence in all business affairs. The tact, sagacity and promptitude shown on this occasion laid the foundation of one of the leading commercial houses on the Pacific Coast, as also the largest manufactory of cordage and rope. The house of Tubbs & Co. has continued in business over thirty years without change of proprietors; and the great plant at the Potrero is capable of manufacturing anything in the cordage line, and during the busiest season employs over 1,200 men. The Granite State, his birthplace, has reared some ideal representatives of men. Their services have been sought in our national councils, and their mercantile and manufacturing enterprises are carried to all portions of the world. The rough rugged hills of old New Hampshire and the land of mountain and streams, that has given facilities for manufactories, has made and moulded the character of her citizenship. Mr. Tubbs is an honorable representative of our enterprising merchant and has not taken any part in political affairs. In 1885, however, he was elected to the State Senate and served the full term of four years. He was made chairman of the Finance Committee, a position just suited to his experience as a director of great enterprises.

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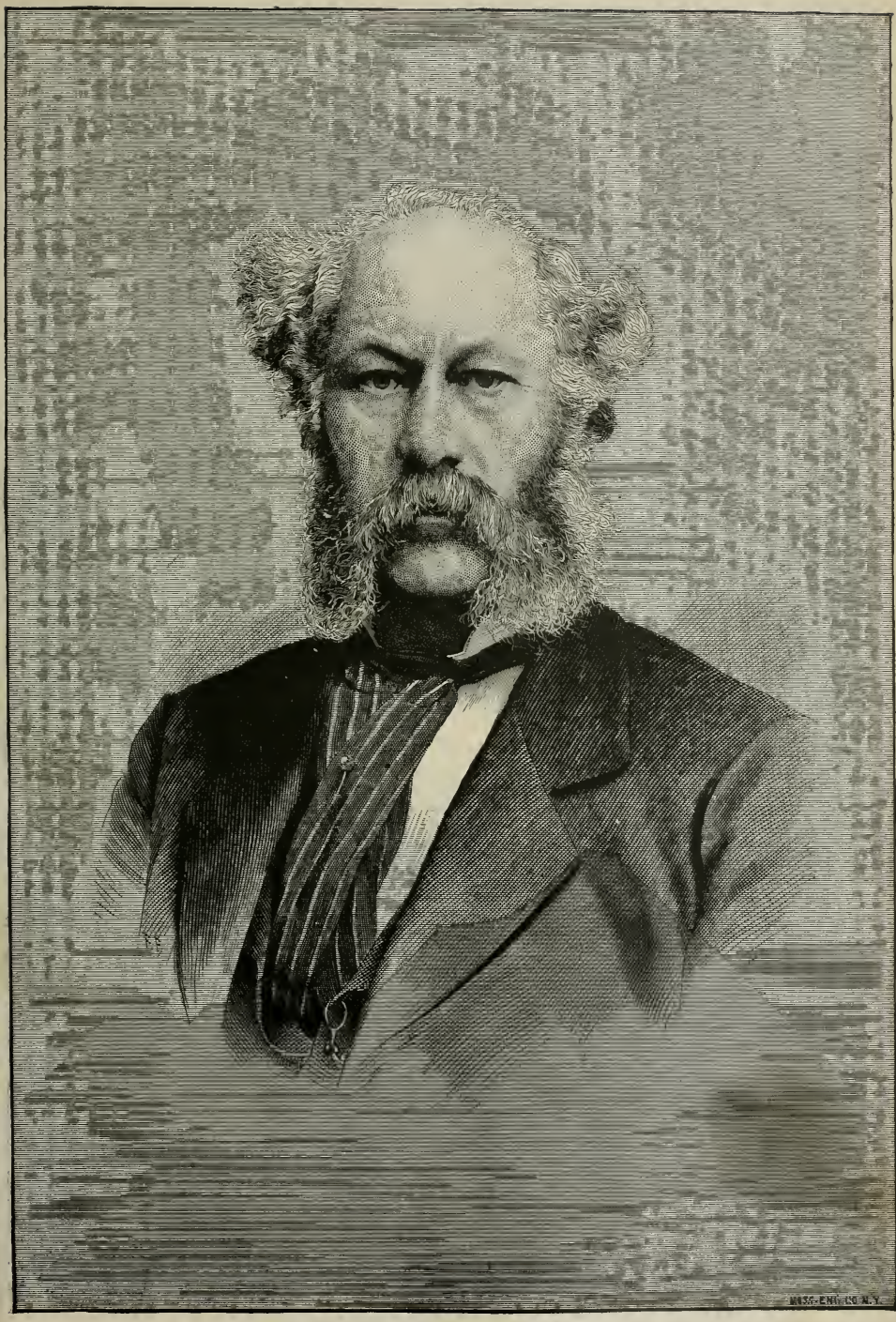
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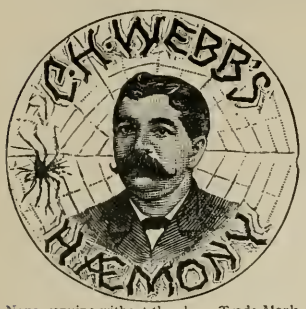
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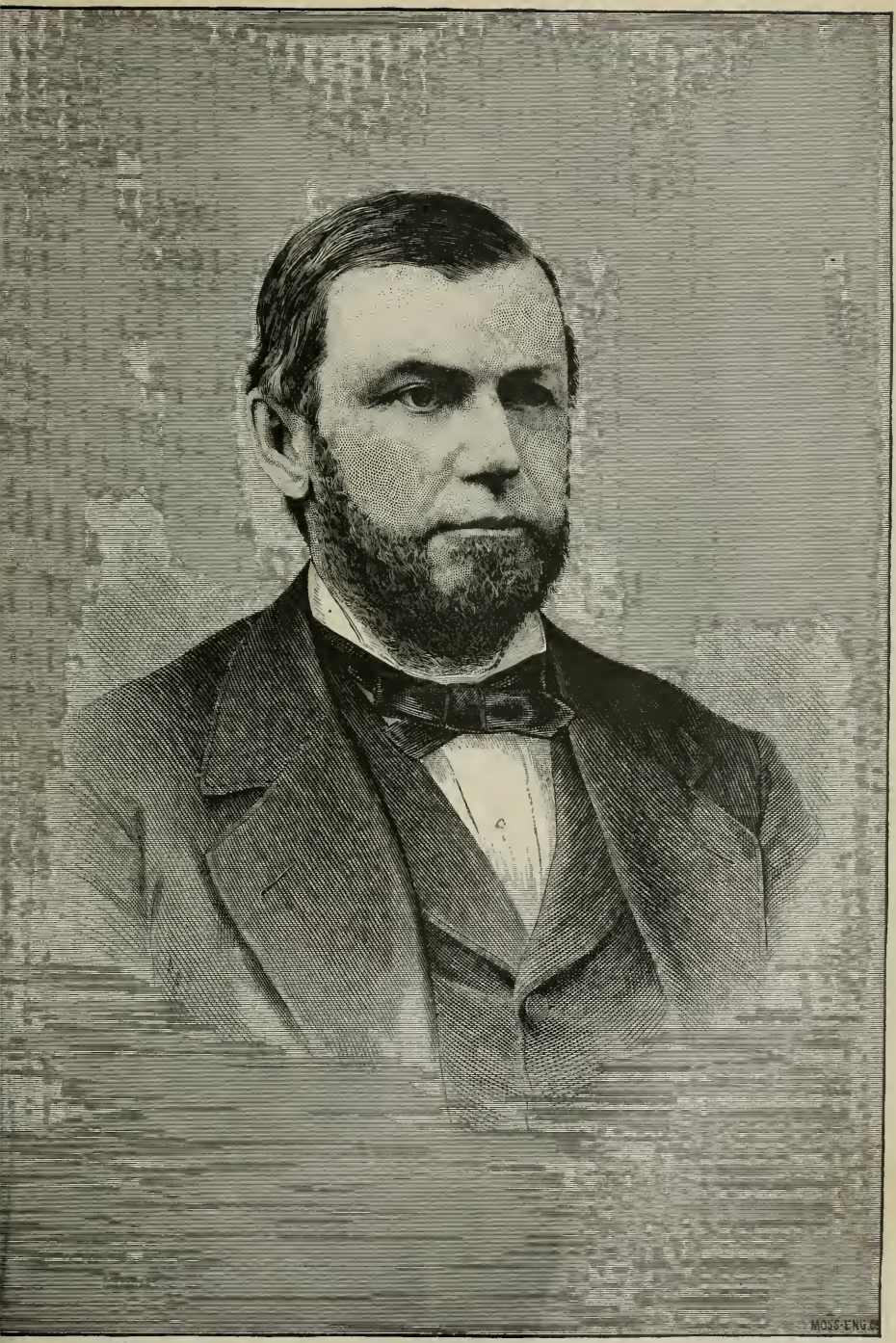
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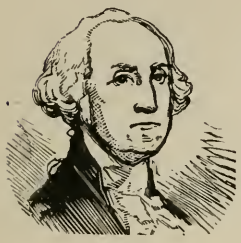


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JAMES McMILLAN SHAFTER.

There are men of high moral courage and great intellectuality who are the leaders in the great reforms in all countries. Such has been the life of Mr. Shafter. He was born in Vermont, and was educated at Wesleyan University in Connecticut, in which he graduated in 1837. He also attended the law school of Yale College, and was admitted to the bar in 1840. He commenced to practice law in Vermont, but was soon elected a member of the lower branch of the Legislature, and from 1843 to 1849 he was Secretary of State. In the sweeping tide of emigration to the great West in the latter part of the year 1849 he embarked for Sheboygan, Wisconsin. While a young man he was a strong anti-slavery man, and this has been the continued battle of his whole life. Although he has been an active politician, he has never been a political trimmer, nor never known to sacrifice principle for the sake of official position. In 1851 he was elected to the Legislature of Wisconsin, and made Speaker of the Assembly. At the next election he ran for Congress from that State, but was defeated, although he ran one thousand votes ahead of his ticket. The nomination for District Judge and Member of Congress was offered him, both of which he declined, as he intended to move on westward. On his arrival in San Francisco he immediately entered into active practice, and for a number of years with his brother, O. L. Shafter, who was at one time one of the Justices of the Supreme Court of California, were leading attorneys of the Pacific coast. Mr. Shafter served two terms as Senator in the California Legislature, and was a member of the convention to frame our new Constitution.

He is the owner of large estates, and has taken a good deal of interest in fine stock, and served two years as President of the State Board of Agriculture. Mr. Shafter is a fine type of physical manhood, and his mental faculties are of the highest order. He is a good representative of the good old New England stock of men who have had such a prominent place in the history of our country.

WILLIAM ASHBURNER.

The cosmopolitan character and wide range of subjects to be taught in the Leland Stanford, Jr., University was an inducement to the master mind who founded it to select for trustees those who by education or experience had become expert in some branch of industry. The subject of our sketch has had large experience in mining, and whose scientific education would be of much value in the direction of a mining bureau. He is a native of Massachusetts, and entered Lawrence Scientific School at Cambridge, Massachusetts, at 18 years of age. After studying two years at this institute he went to Paris, where he studied the profession of mining engineer at the *Ecole des Mines*, until he became expert in the profession. From that time until 1860 he was employed in the examination of various mining properties in the Lake Superior region, and in exploration on the island of New Foundland. In 1860 he came to California as one of the chief assistants in the State geological survey, under Prof. J. D. Whitney. In 1864 Governor Low appointed Mr. Ashburner one of the commissioners to take charge of and manage, in the interest of the State, the Yosemite Valley and the Mariposa Big Trees, which office he filled until 1880. For a period of twenty years he has been engaged in his profession as a mining engineer, and traveled in North and South America, Mexico and Asia. In 1874 he was appointed Professor of Mining in the University of California, and in 1876 he was appointed by the Regents Honorary Professor of Mining. He is also one of the trustees of the California School of Mechanical Arts, founded by the late James Lick, and was appointed by Governor Perkins one of the Regents of the State University. We make the following quotation from a sketch published in the *Resources of California:*

"Owing to close application to his professional work Mr. Ashburner has never taken an active part in politics, nor does he interest himself in that direction, further than to cast his ballot for the men who, in his judgment, will best administer the affairs of the State and Nation; but in all that concerns the growth and development of the Pacific coast Mr. Ashburner takes a warm and active interest, and we believe that, for one of the Trustees of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University, no better selection could have been made."

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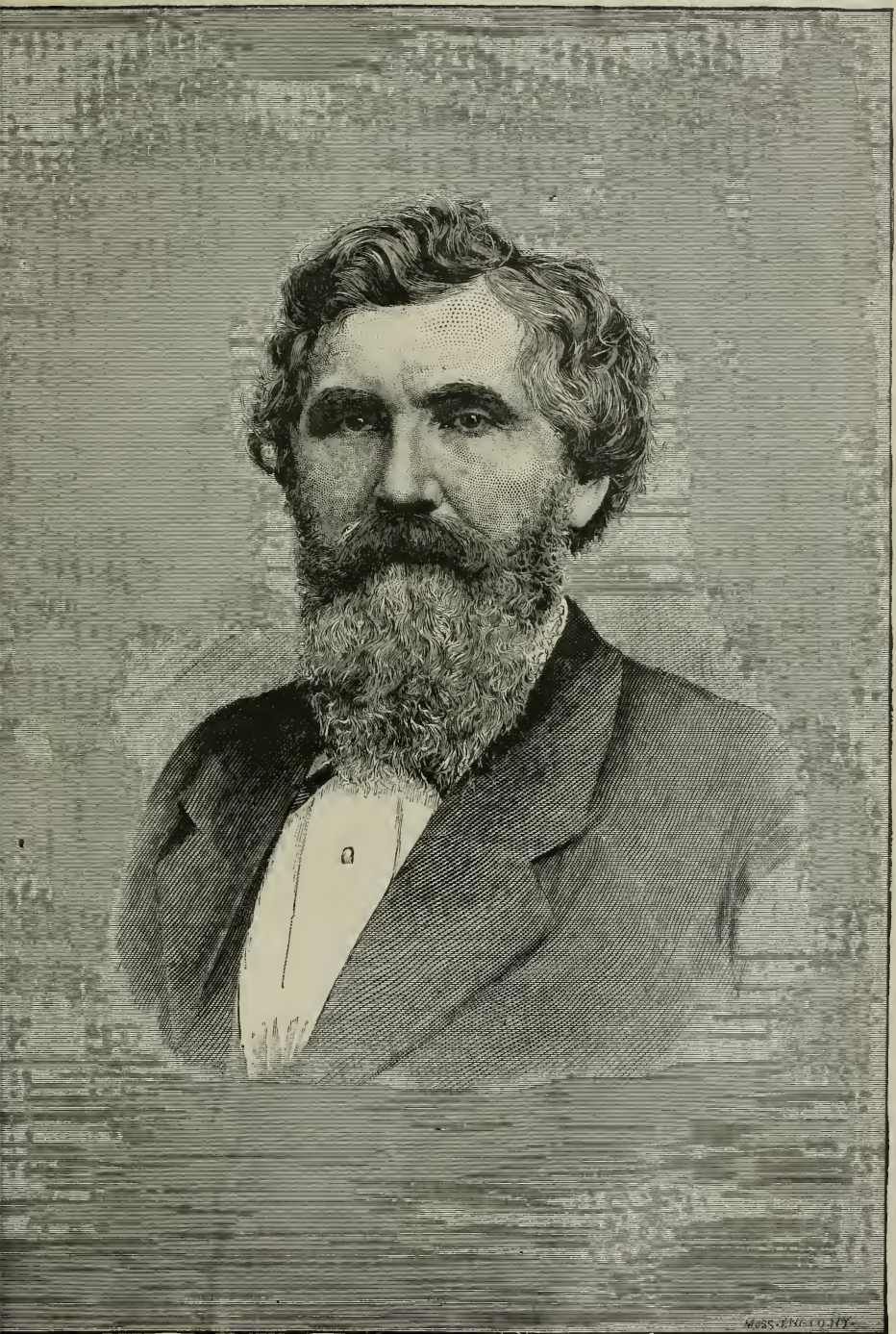


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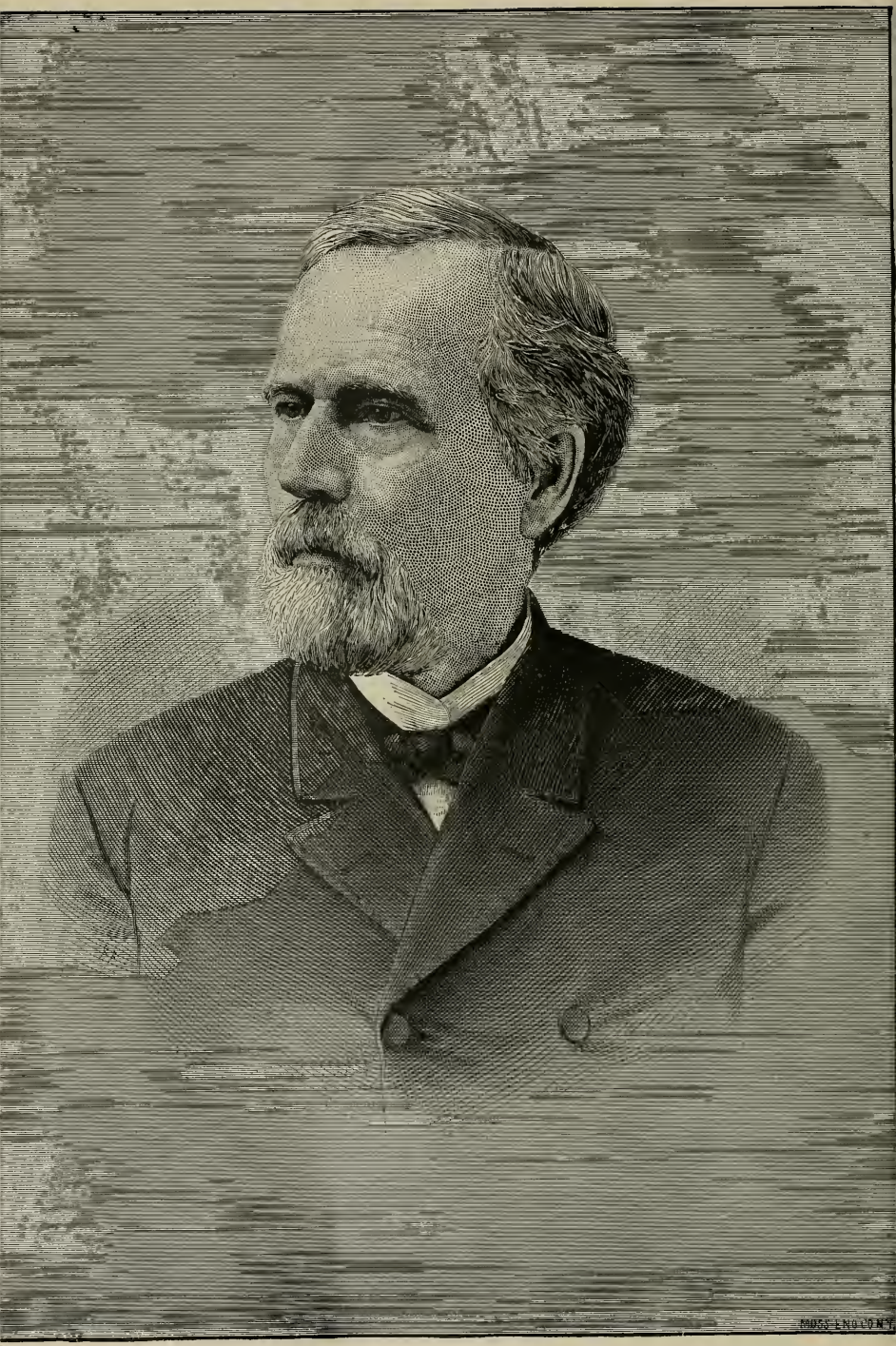
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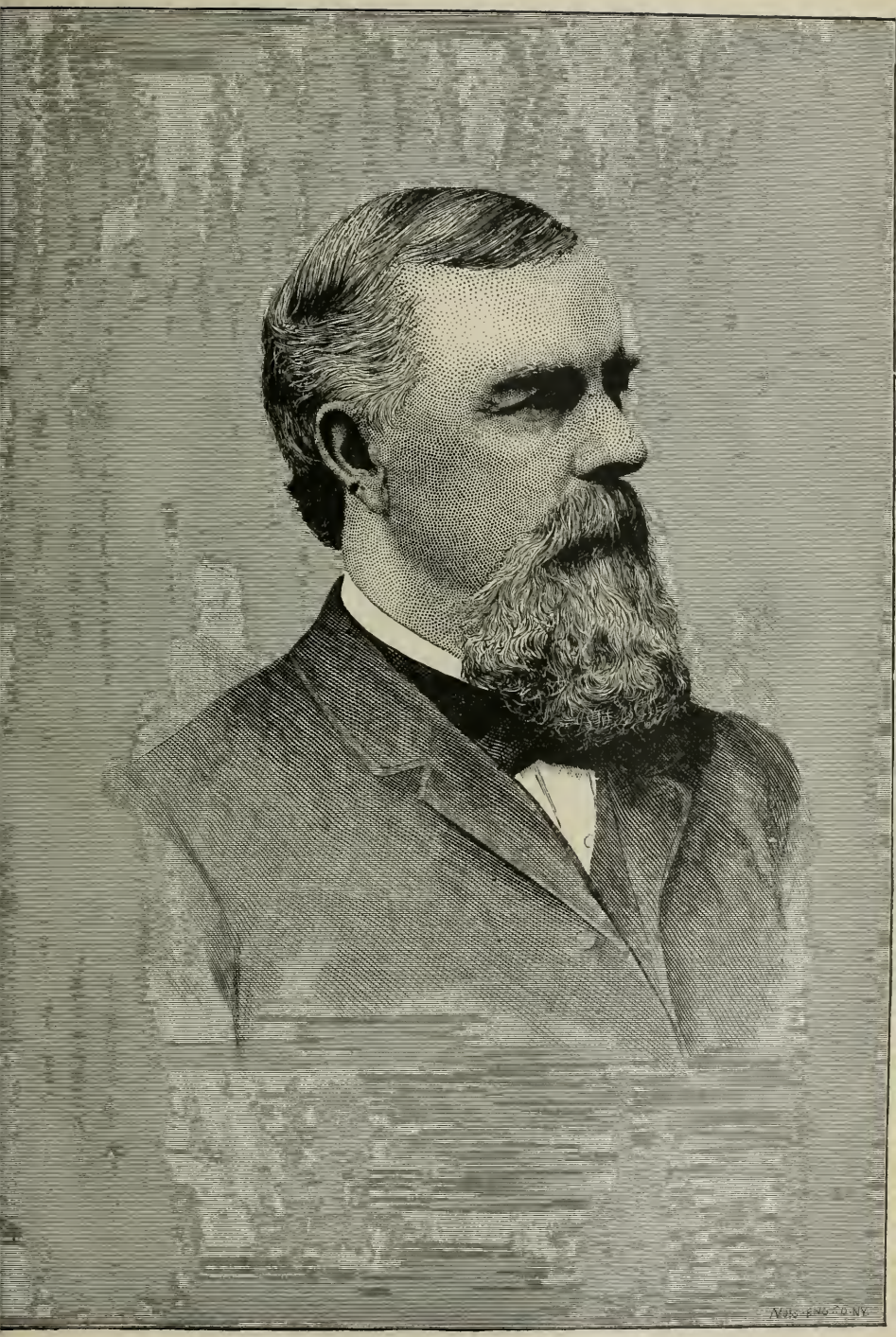
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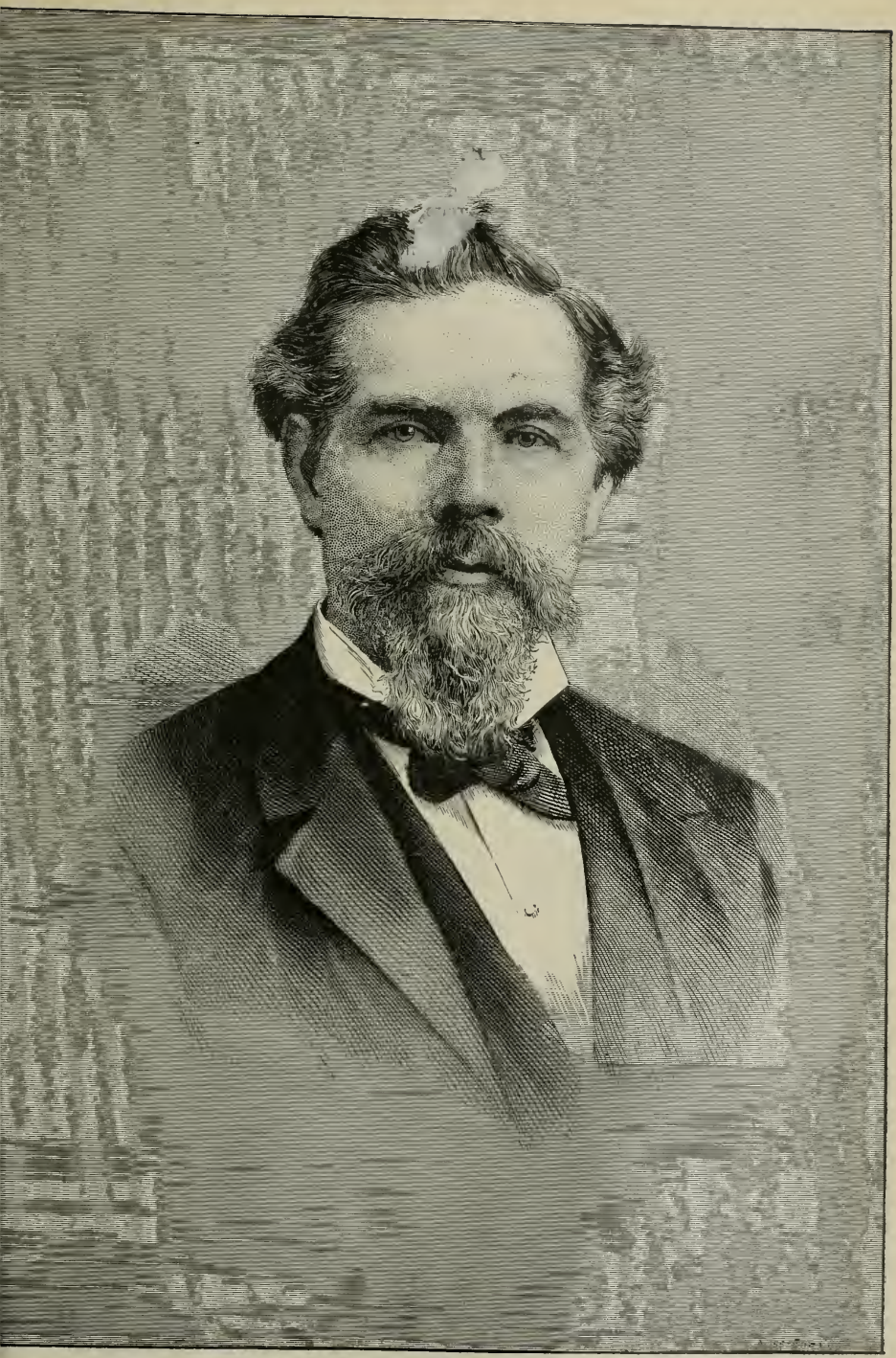
CHARLES F. CROCKER.

The Native Sons of California have sustained themselves to be worthy representatives of the honored pioneers. Association and surroundings often make the character of men. Charles F. Crocker is the son of the late C. F. Crocker, who was associated with Messrs. Stanford, Hopkins and Huntington in building the first transcontinental railroad. It is to his energy, tact and executive ability as chief of construction that great obstacles were overcome and the first railroad built across the Sierra Nevada Mountains under great disadvantage and in a very short time. Col. Crocker was born in Sacramento in 1854, and his surroundings and education have fitted him to carry out and consummate the great enterprises planned by his illustrious father. His paternal ancestry was from good old New England stock and his mother, who has become distinguished for her many and generous benefactions, had the highest tribute paid to her as a wife by her husband in his lifetime. It was done at a great reception in the "Crocker Mansion" a few years since. During the evening amid dazzling splendor, sparkling gems and congratulatory speeches, Charles Crocker said: "I have lived in a cabin with my wife, and any success I have had in life I owe to this little woman." Col. Crocker attended College Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn, New York, and, to gain a thorough practical knowledge of the railroad business, took service in the General Freight Office and other departments until he was called to the executive office of the Central Pacific, where he assumed the management of the O. & O. S. S. Co's affairs. He was one of the delegates to Chicago that nominated President Harrison in 1888, and has been Vice-President of the Southern Pacific Railroad since 1879. He has shown great executive ability as one of the railroad managers of the Golden State and as a representative of the Native Sons of California it was very appropriate to select him as trustee of the Leland Stanford, Junior, University.

CREED HAYMOND.

Hon. Creed Haymond, the son of a distinguished lawyer, is a worthy representative of a noble family of Virginia, his native State. He came to California at the age of sixteen years and followed mining, packing and merchandising until 1859, when he commenced the study of law. The great questions of jurisprudence he grasped with almost intuitive knowledge and within one year he stood in the front rank of the profession. His comprehensive mind and keen perception enabled him to see the reason of the law and it may be truly said "he was born a lawyer." He was elected for two terms to the State Senate and as a speaker, debater and practical legislator he has had but few who were his equal. In preparing the Code of this State, of which he was chairman, he did faithful and intelligent service. He was for a long time Colonel of the First Artillery Regiment of California, and also Captain of a company that went into service against the Indians after the Pyramid Lake massacre. He was a delegate to the Chicago convention which nominated President Harrison in 1888 and took a prominent part in the canvass. In 1882 he accepted the position of law counsellor for the Southern Pacific Company and is now their chief attorney at law. The momentous questions that have come up for adjudication involving constitutional law and the rights of corporations and individuals under the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution, has been discussed and the position taken by Mr. Haymond sustained by the Supreme Court of the United States. As counsel for Senator Stanford he prepared the papers for the Leland Stanford, Jr., University, and it seems eminently proper that he was appointed one of the trustees.

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JOHN BOGGS.

The great farmer, statesman, and politician, "John Boggs, of Colusa," but few persons in California but know him. He was born in Missouri in 1829. Came to California in 1849 with a party of adventurous young men who have filled important stations in life. Mr. Boggs was attending college at Fayette, Missouri, at the age of twenty, when like thousands of our leading citizens he threw down his text-books and started for the newly discovered gold fields in California. He tried his hand at digging for gold but a short time, but with that business sagacity that has been a characteristic of his life, commenced to buy stock and land. He continued to add to his possessions until at one time he had over 40,000 acres of land, 40,000 sheep, besides a large stock of horses and cattle from the most noted strains of blood.

He has been engrossed with his large and extensive business, but being full of enterprise, public spirited, and a born leader among men, it did not require much effort to draw him into the political arena, in which he has proved himself an astute and successful politician. He was a Supervisor of Colusa county for nine years, and from 1871 to 1875 joint Senator for Colusa and Tehama counties. In the Democratic Convention that nominated Governor Stoneman he was Chairman, and is now the sitting Senator for Colusa county. He was appointed one of the Trustees of the Napa Insane Asylum by Governor Irwin and more recently a leading official at the State Prison at San Quentin.

We give the following extract from a contemporary :

In politics Mr. Boggs is a Democrat of the advanced school. With strong party predilections, he is not blind to its faults nor too prejudiced to admit them. With a manly charity for the opinions of others, and a noble toleration of other's views, he nevertheless lacks not the courage to form and express opinions of his own. As a public speaker he is persuasive and convincing. He has a hearty, open, confiding nature, and simply storms the very citadel of one's affections and confidence, destroying the power of resistance, and all without apparent effort on his part.

Without a single particle of sanctimoniousness, he has the religion at heart of a Melancthon. While it would puzzle him to repeat the sermon on the mount, or the ten commandments, or possibly the Lord's prayer, he would travel on foot over the Sierras in winter to serve a friend, and he daily does many of those things which we are commanded to do, and leaves undone many of those things which we are forbidden to do. While his somewhat secluded life prevents his frequent attendance at church, he finds daily opportunity to illustrate practically those great virtues which the church is formed to inculcate.

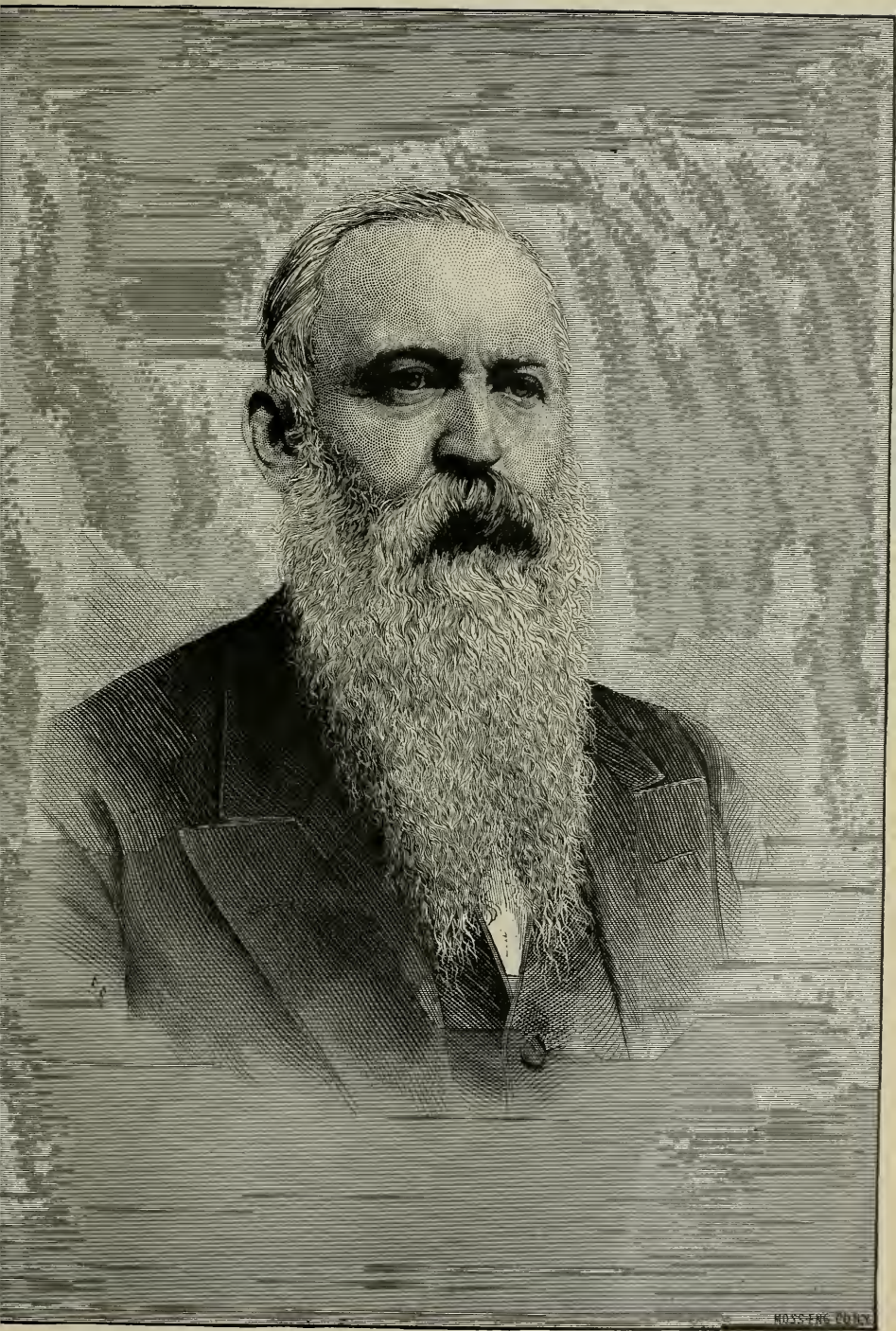
Both Mr. and Mrs. Boggs have the southern warmth of hospitality, with the results of northern experience engrafted upon it. Their home is one of the few ranch-homes in this State that one will travel a hundred miles out of his way to visit.

Mr. Boggs is, in all respects, a man of broad and comprehensive views, and his large experience and strong, practical common sense, will render him a valuable acquisition to the Board of Trustees of the manificent enterprise about to be inaugurated by Senator Stanford.

HOW IS OUR BROTHER?

If your enemy hunger and thirst, give him food to eat and water to drink. Such is the divine command. Then how much more are we under obligation to give food and drink to a brother in need. The obligation of a Mason is not circumscribed by the walls of his Lodge or the boundary of his jurisdiction, and he can never afford to hedge the way of charity, or to practically bar out one who has been suddenly overtaken by a calamity far away from home, and is unable to withstand a rigorous examination. There is such a thing as entertaining angels unawares, and we can never afford to take a step or exact a rule that leaves fraternity out in the cold. The fact is every one in need is a brother, and the only test, is he really in distress and want? Any attempt to avoid this, by direction or indirection, is not only contrary to the principle of brotherhood, which is the central idea of the Order, but does violence to our consciences. If we are in doubt as to the worthiness of a brother soliciting need, give him the benefit of the doubt. As the sun shines upon the evil and the good, and the rain falls upon the just and the unjust, so should Masonry go forth on its beneficent mission.—*Masonic Record.*

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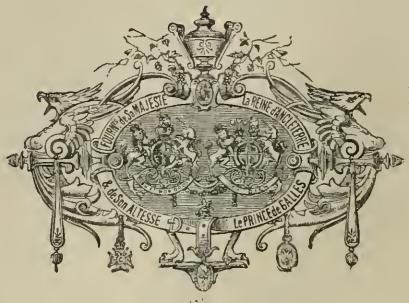


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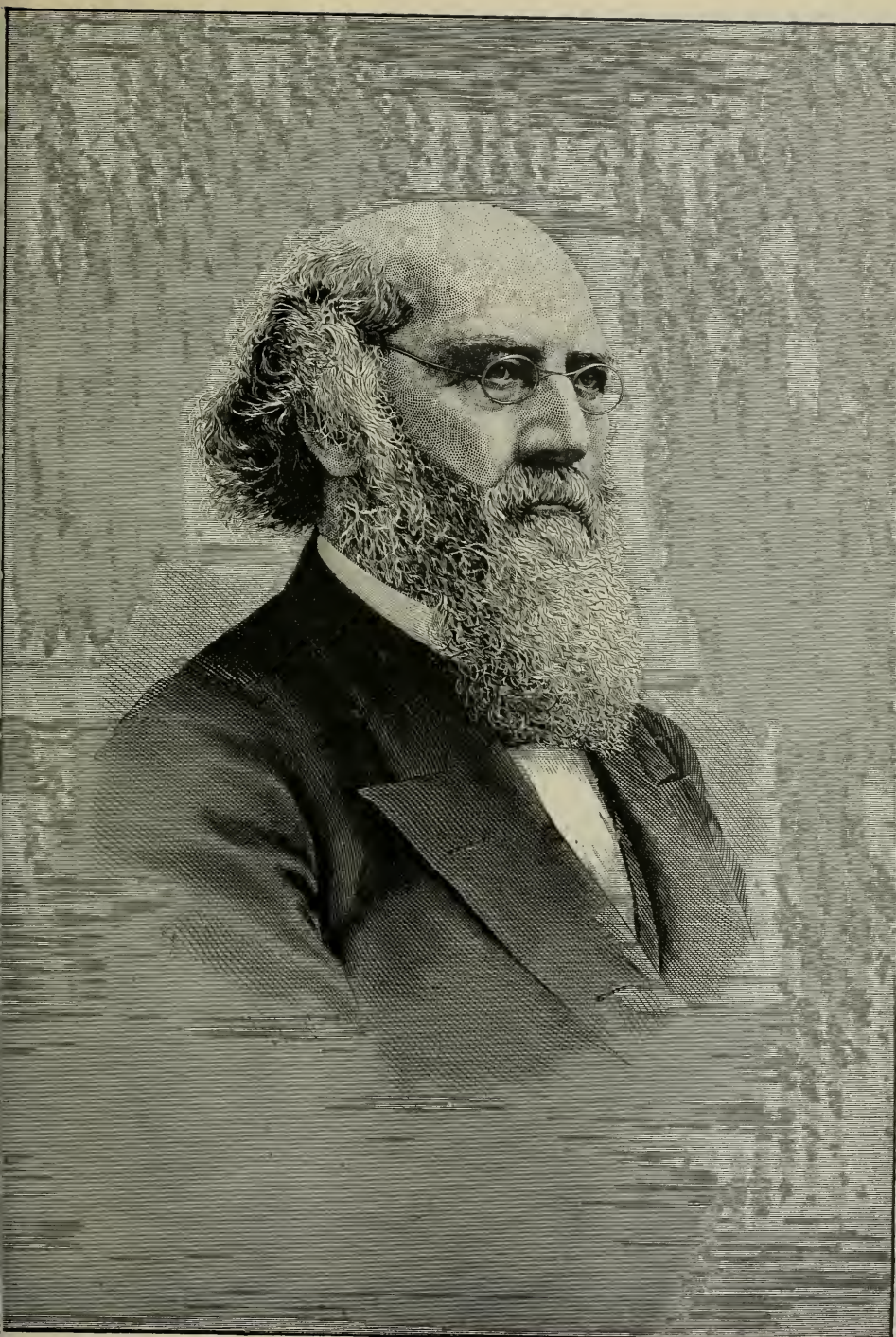
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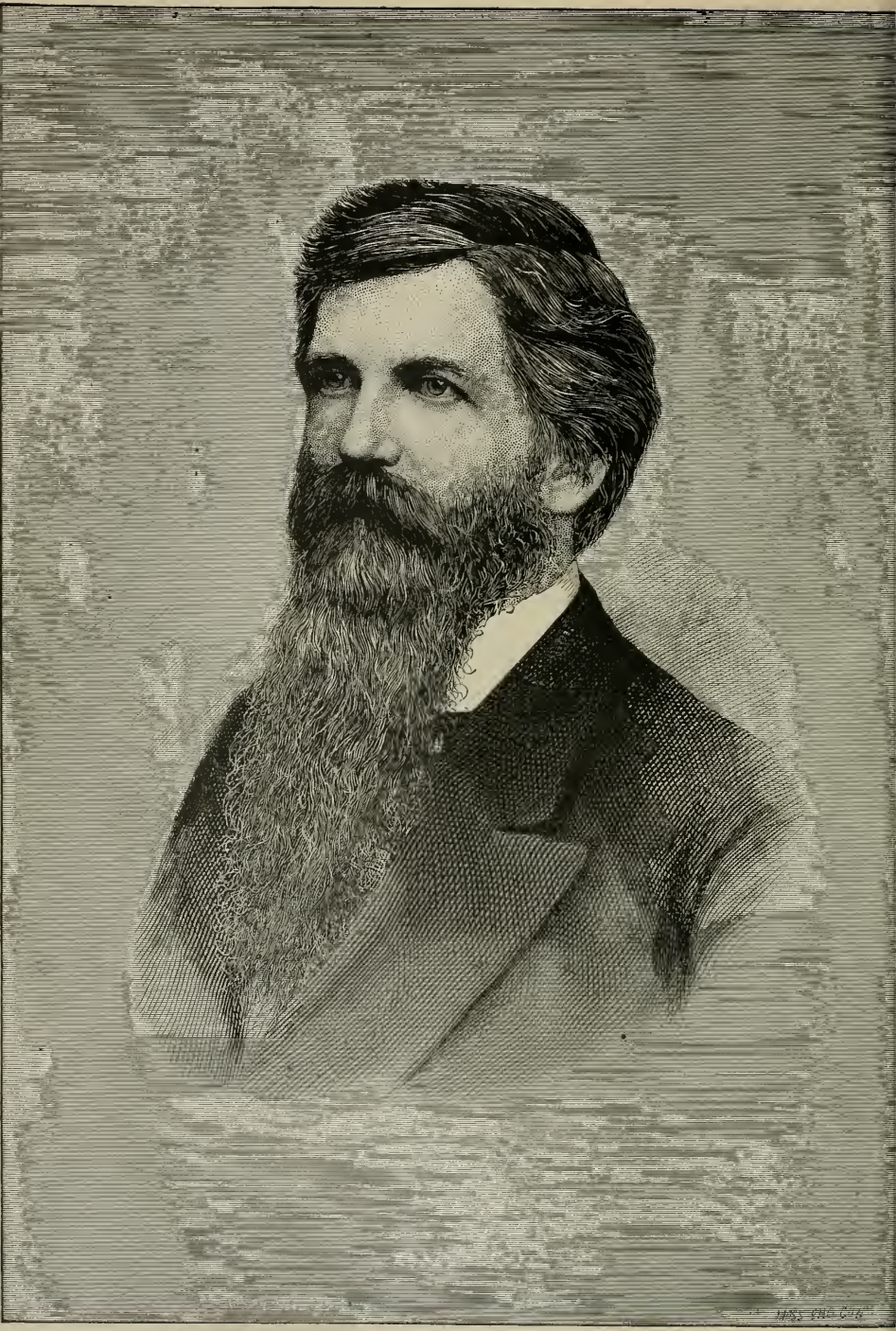
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HON. CREED HAYMOND

PART SECOND

MISCELLANEOUS

F. S. CHADBOURNE.

The phenomenal success the subject of this sketch has attained as a manufacturer and merchant entitles him to be classed with the eminent men of this country. Seventeen years ago he obtained employment as a clerk in a furniture store in San Francisco, and has advanced step by step, until now he is the largest dealer in household, unique and artistic furniture in this State, and controls the business largely in the State of Oregon. Mr. Chadbourne was born in Boston, Massachusetts, in 1849, received a thorough education in his native city, and engaged in the furniture business, in which he became an expert in all branches. Af the age of 23, in 1872, he emigrated to California and took a position as clerk in a furniture store on Market street, San Francisco. In 1877 he opened a store with a small stock of goods at 727 Market street. By judicious management and close attention his business assumed proportions that necessitated larger and more commodious quarters. He selected a larger building in 1879, and enlarged his premises to meet his growing trade. In 1883 he moved into the magnificent building comprising Nos. 741, 743 and 745 Market street, containing five lofty stories, with a capacious basement extending beneath the entire structure, which is 60x170 feet, built expressly for him under his supervision, and from his plan and design.

He has branch stores in several of the interior cities in this State, and has reached out and extended his branches into Oregon, Washington Territory, Idaho, British Columbia and Alaska on the north, to Nevada and Montana on the east; on the south to Arizona, New Mexico and South America, and across the ocean to the Hawaiian Islands, Australia, China and Japan.

"Mr. Chadbourne is a man of great natural abilities, quiet and unassuming in demeanor, yet genial and social in the highest degree in the society of his large circle of friends. Endowed with a fine physique, robust health and a world of practical experience, he possesses all the qualifications for a successful merchant. His temperament is ardent, his nature sanguine and his disposition generous and charitable. Bitterness, rancor nor hate find no lodgment in his breast. He is a live man *par excellence*, and no believer in theories or isms of any sort; he believes in a man as he finds him, in society as it is, and regulates his life accordingly."

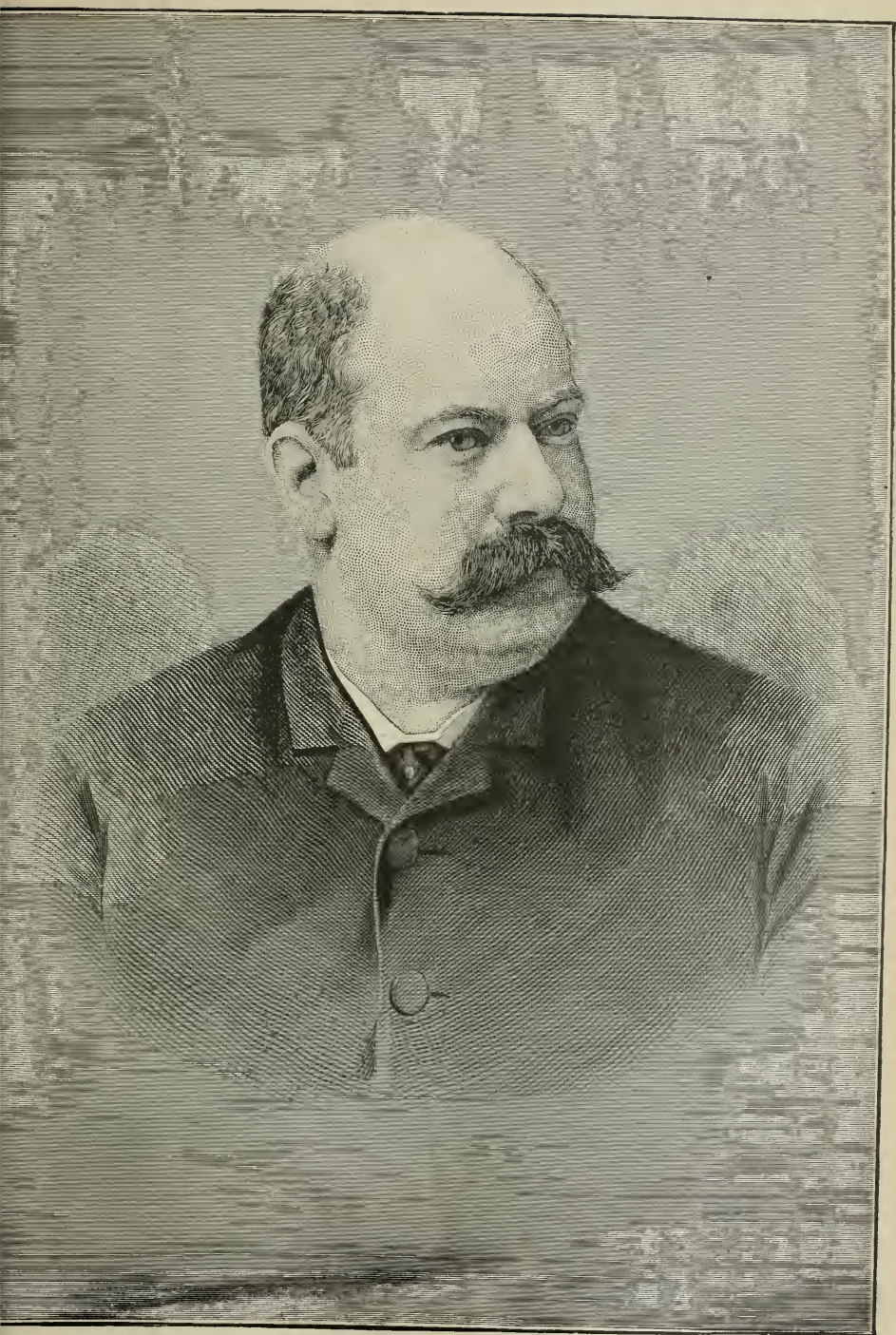
He is President, Vice-President or manager of several public enterprises and projects for the development of our State. Although his extensive business, to which he gives his personal attention, absorbs most of his time, he has of late years taken a lively interest in politics, and especially municipal affairs. During this year he was chairman of the Grand Jury of the city and county of San Francisco. The searching inquiries in all the municipal affairs, and the efficient service rendered by this Grand Jury has been the subject of much favorable comment by the press, and the approbation of the best citizens. We quote from the *Daily Bulletin* of July 13th:

"Judge Levy returned thanks to the jurors for the able manner in which they had performed their duties, and discharged them from further service.

"The jury then retired to the jury-room and adopted the following:

"'*Resolved*, That the thanks of this Grand Jury are due to its foreman, F. S. Chadbourne, for his zeal and energy in all the matters connected with the business of the Grand Jury, and for his activity and industry in all matters connected with the institutions of the city government. We commend in him an able and intelligent officer, and trust that he may be elevated to official life in this municipality in the interest of good and honest government.'"

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F. S. CHADBOURNE

L. U. SHIPPEE.

There are but few men in this State who have been more prominently associated in the development of the great San Joaquin valley than L. U. Shippee, ex-Mayor of Stockton. He was a pioneer, and commenced his career as a clerk in a large grocery house, in the city of Stockton. His industry, economy and business sagacity brought him popularity, wealth and position in society, and at an early day he was prominent in various enterprises having for their object the development of the State, and especially the city of Stockton. As a merchant, farmer and banker he has been eminently successful. In 1867 he associated himself with others in forming the Stockton Savings and Loan Society, which was one of the first, and is now the largest savings bank outside of San Francisco, and of which he has been a Director since the formation, and President for the last 12 years.

Mr. Shippee has never accepted any office except as Councilman and Mayor for the city of Stockton, but has been president of every corporation or association in which he has been interestad. For 15 years he has been president of the San Joaquin Valley Agricultural Association, and also a Director of the State Agricultural Society, being the oldest officer in the board. He was President of the State Agricultural Society for 1887, and re-elected for 1888. At an early date he took a deep interest and was one of the leading men in building gravel roads out of Stockton. He was the chief organizer of the Stockton Combined Harvester and Agricultural Works, with a capital of $300,000, whose sales, in agricultural machinery and combined harvesters, were over $286,000 in 1886. He is a positive man, of a genial nature, of few words, quick perception, and grasps opportunities for advancement that men of slower thought would lose.

His sympathy for those who are making an effort to better their condition in life has been intensified by his own struggles, and to help one of this class he gives lavishly without publicity, and charity seekers are always anxious to get him to head the list. Time has dealt gently with him, although his life from boyhood has been one of continual activity and mental strain. He is tall and erect, nearly six feet in height, and has an elasticity in his step that betokens years of active labor.

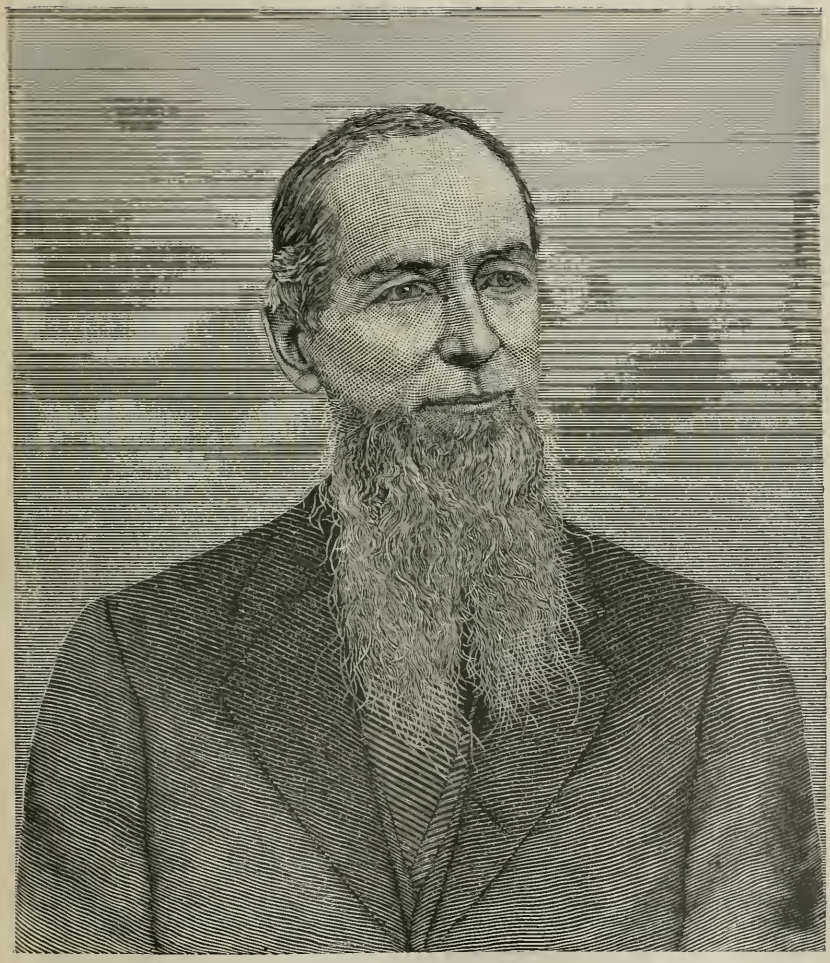
When the historian makes up the scroll of the battle of life in the eventful times that transformed the barren plains of this great inland valley into homes and productive farms, the record will be incomplete without a full description of the trials, struggles and triumphs of the pioneers, and prominent among the kings will be the name of L. U. Shippee, ex-Mayor of the city of Stockton.

THE DISCIPLINE OF FRATERNAL ORDERS.

Persons who have never belonged to any Fraternal Order cannot properly appreciate the amount of beneficial discipline to be obtained by becoming a member of some of them. It affords a most valuable, practical education, that is available in the affairs of ordinary life. A new member becomes rapidly versed in the forms of parliamentary usage, and is soon ready to play his part in any public occasion with that dignity and skill which comes from practice alone. The responsibilities of taking and holding the various degrees is a constant development of character, accustoming one to a range of discipline that can be obtained in no other way.

Nor is the benefit to be derived one of mere utility merely; one becomes more of a man in the fullest and largest scope of humanity. His charity becomes larger, loosening his purse-strings which otherwise might be too coldly clutched, for he has been accustomed to giving in his Order, and he grows to feel more and more the universal brotherhood of all men. The calls to the bedside of the sick and dying awaken a spontaneous sympathy with the sufferings of others, and a readiness to give freely of one's time and thoughts to alleviating the sufferings of fellow-beings. And the solemn occasions, when brothers view the pulseless remains of one whom they had known and worked with, bring home to them with greater and greater force the questioning, deep and strong, of what is life and what is death? of what is the present and what the future?

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THE RIGHT REV. JOHN HENRY WINGFIELD

D. D., LL. D., D. C. L., F. R. G. S.

The distinguished divine and educator, Bishop Wingfield, is the son of John H. Wingfield, D. D., of Virginia, who was Rector for fifty years of Trinity Church, Portsmouth, Virginia. He has the honor of being the first Bishop of Northern California, having been consecrated in 1874, when he removed to California. His eminent ability as a minister and educator has given him a wide reputation, extending to Europe. Liberal offers have been made to him in the East, which have been declined, preferring to enjoy our climate and pleasant associations surrounding the college of St. Augustine at Benicia, where he has labored so long and where the young ladies of our best families have been educated while he held the responsible and honorable position of President. He was born in Portsmouth, Virginia, September 24, 1833; graduated from St. Timothy's College, Maryland, 1850, and from the College of William and Mary, Virginia, 1853. After graduating from St. Timothy's he became a tutor in that institution, and after graduating from William and Mary he returned to St. Timothy's and taught there for one year. Removed to New York in 1854, where he became a Professor in the Churchill Military Academy at Sing Sing. In 1855 he entered the Theological Seminary at Alexandria, Virginia. In 1856 he became the Principal of "The Ashley Institute" at Little Rock, Arkansas. He was ordained Deacon January 17, 1858, by the Right Rev. Dr. Freeman in that city, and was ordained to the Priesthood July 1, 1859, by Right Rev. Dr. Johns at the Theological Seminary near Alexandria, Virginia. He officiated for the first six months of his ministry as assistant in Christ Church, Little Rock, Arkansas. In July, 1858, he became assistant minister in Trinity Church, Portsmouth, Virginia, of which church his father, the Rev. John H. Wingfield, D. D., was Rector for fifty years. In 1864 he removed to Maryland, and became Rector of Christ Church, Rock Spring, Harford county. In 1866 he returned to Portsmouth, Virginia, and again became assistant to his father. In 1868 he entered upon the Rectorship of St. Paul's Church, Petersburg, Virginia. In 1871 he founded St. Paul's School for young ladies, and became Rector and Professor. He received the Degree of Doctor in Divinity in 1869, and that of LL. D. in 1874 from his Alma Mater, the ancient College of William and Mary, Virginia. Removed to California 1874 and became Rector of Trinity Church, San Francisco. Consecrated first Bishop of Northern California in St. Paul's Church, Petersburg, Virginia, December 2, 1874, by Right Rev. Bishops Johns of Virginia, Atkinson, North Carolina, Lay, of Easton, Pinkney, of Maryland, and Lyman (assistant), of North Carolina. He remained in Petersburg in charge of his former Parish from the time of his consecration until April 1, 1875, and, on his removal to his Episcopal jurisdiction, he became the President of the College of St. Augustine at Benicia. In 1876 he became Rector of "St. Mary of the Pacific," a seminary for young ladies, also located at Benicia, and Rector of St. Paul's Cathedral, Benicia. In 1879 he was elected Bishop of the Diocese of Louisiana, but declined. In 1880 he received the Degree of D. C. L. from St. Augustine College. In 1882 he was elected Bishop Coadjutor of Mississippi, but declined the office. He was also elected Bishop of the Diocese of Easton (Maryland) in 1886 and declined the same. In 1887 he again declined the same position. In 1888 he received the title of F. R. G. S., having been elected a Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society of London, England. His See City is Benicia, California, and his residence is at the College of St. Augustine, of which institution he is still the President.

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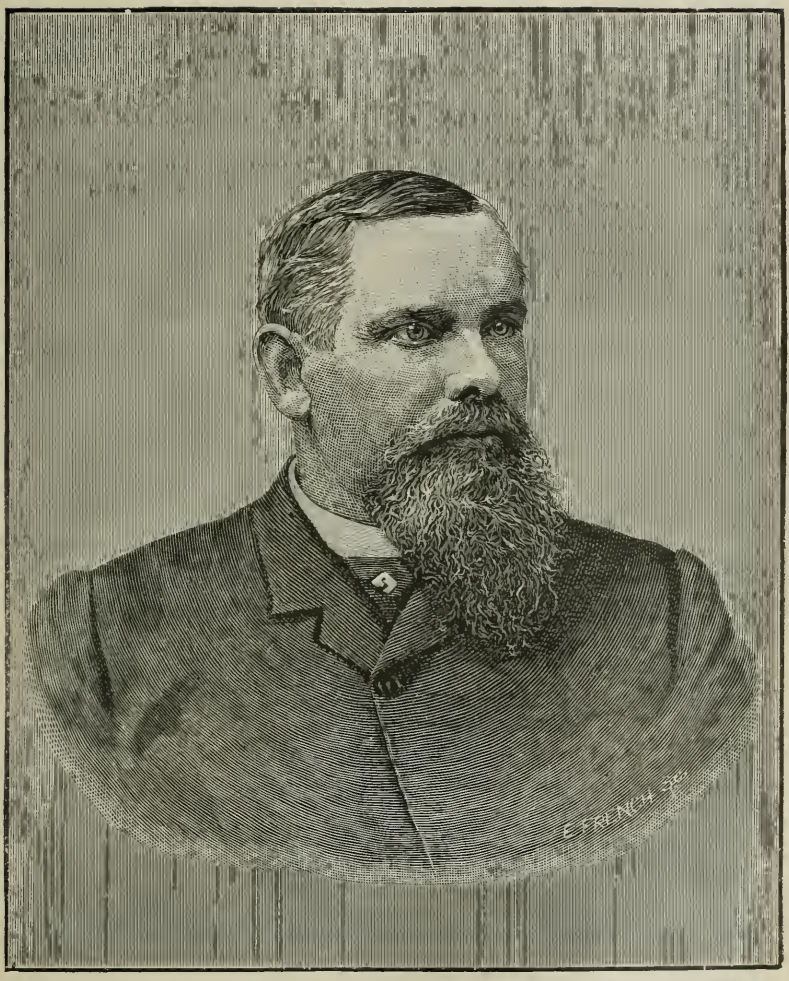
E. E. AMES.

The triumphs of peace were forcibly illustrated when, at the close of the late civil war, over 1,000,000 soldiers who had left their happy homes and endured the privation incident to military life for four years stacked their arms at Appomattox Court House and resumed their former occupation in office, factories, or at their farms. The subject of this sketch was a notable example of the American citizen and soldier, whose patriotism called him to the field of battle, and after gaining high honors and a responsible military position, tendered his resignation for the more congenial occupation in commercial pursuits. He was born in Hillsdale county, Michigan, December 2, 1839. His father was a pioneer in "the West," and he was given the best advantages for a thorough education that the common schools afforded, and finished in the Northern Indiana seminary. He commenced his career as a salesman in a leading store in Northern Indiana on Saturdays, when there was no school. His tact, aptitude and ability were soon recognized, and he quickly became one of the permament force. At 18 years of age he was employed in the County Auditor's office, and at the age of 20 years was Chief Deputy Auditor of St. Joseph county, Indiana. Soon after becoming of age he was elected clerk of the city of South Bend, Indiana, which office he held in connection with that of Deputy County Treasurer of St. Joseph county. About this time the Studebaker Bros. Manfacturing Co. offered him a position as cashier of their great works at South Bend, Indiana, which offer was reluctantly declined, as the "war fever" was raging, and the Hon. Schuyler Colfax, speaker of the House of Representatives of the United States, had telegraphed him to come to Washington to receive a clerkship for a paymaster in the army, who was assigned to duty in the "field."

After a few months' service he was called to the office of the Paymaster-General, of the United States Army, and given the responsible position as assistant to the chief clerk of the Paymaster-General's Bureau of the War Department. His duties required intelligent and arduous labor in protecting the Government against fraudulent claims, and at the same time to cut red tape when necessary for our wounded soldiers and officers. His rectitude, tact and good judgment in fulfilling this delicate position gained for him a high reputation from the authorities, and his services were sought for and required after the close of the war. Having been in active service, he could not brook the restraint and remain in the dull routine of official life in Washington, and resigned and went to Springfield, Missouri. In a short time he engaged to represent a mining syndicate organized to work and develop mines in Idaho. After four years of rough pioneer and mining life he returned to Indiana in 1869, and in the fall of the same year engaged to come to California as a pioneer and proprietor in handling the vehicles made by Studebaker Bros. Manufacturing Co., excepting the years 1880, '81 and '82. During these years he was engrossing clerk of the California State Senate one session, and Deputy State Controller during Governor Perkins' administration. At the close of this administration he again associated himself with the Studebaker Bros. Manufacturing Co., and accepted the management of this great and growing business of the Pacific Coast Branch, located at 201 and 203 Market street, San Francisco, which position he now holds.

He is a representative American citizen, whose education, official experience and association in the higher walks of life have given him an attractive address that is characteristic of the cultured polished gentleman. He has a fine physique, ruddy complexion, martial step, and has a subtle power as a conversationalist that gives him great influence and efficiency as one of the leading and representative business men of this State. During a long and continuous employment in responsible commercial pursuits as sole representative or manager, or in civic official station and military service of his country, requiring mental capacity, sagacity and good judgment, he has made a clean record and won the highest commendation by the heads of government. He joined St. Joseph Lodge, I. O. O. F. at South Bend, Indiana, of which the Hon. Schuyler Colfax was a member, and from which grew that strong attachment in life between him and Mr. Ames. He married Miss Sarah J. Massey, daughter of one of the pioneers and leading families of South Bend, Indiana. This happy union has been blessed with two promising sons, the eldest being now engaged as an assistant to his father in his extensive business.

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HON. E. E. AMES

JAMES RUSSELL ROSE.

There are many kind-hearted, liberal spirited and modest citizens who by their ability, education and association become leaders in society without effort or a desire on their part. Their philanthropic nature, benevolence and rectitude bring them in close sympathy with their fellow-men, and they are recognized and accorded the highest type of American citizenship. The subject of this sketch belongs to this class, and is one of the most highly esteemed citizens of this State. He is a descendant of a noted ancestry that trace their lineage to the hardy Scotch and English for over two centuries. His maternal and paternal grandfather fought in the Revolution of 1776, his grandfather on his father's side being the trusted and confidential agent of General Washington. His father, Enos Rose, was a soldier in the war of 1812, and gained considerable notoriety for his valor, endurance and successful feats in the perilous duties as a courier. He was born in Richland county, Ohio, October, 1822, and was reared on a farm, learned the trade of a millwright and carpenter with his father, and lived with him until he was twenty-eight years of age. During this time he not only built mills, co-operating with his father, but run one that he had erected, sawing the western forests into house material for building homes and helping this wonderful march of civilization. In 1858 he removed to California, his family, consisting of a wife and one daughter of tender years, accompanying him. He commenced farming in Marin county, and after a few years of successful husbandry, purchased a large tract of land (2,200 acres) twelve miles south of Petaluma, where he has since resided. A portion of this princely estate was waste salt marsh land which has been reclaimed and become more productive under his management and direction than any tract of this character of land in this State. While Mr. Rose has filled in full measure the duties of a liberal and public spirited citizen, his career as a model farmer and sagacious breeder of fine cattle and horses has given him a national reputation as an expert in *nicking* horses and cattle.

In this connection as an importer and breeder he has the best herd of Devon cattle in the State, and his stud has produced a number of the most noted roadsters and trotters, among whom are Nellie R., who made a mile in 2:17½ in a race, in the seventh heat, a record that has never been broken. All through his life he has had *protegés*, and to his assistance and wise counsel a large number of young men owe their successful career. He was a close friend of the late Hon. Henry Vrooman, and rendered him material aid in the arduous struggle to lay aside the blacksmith's hammer for the law book.

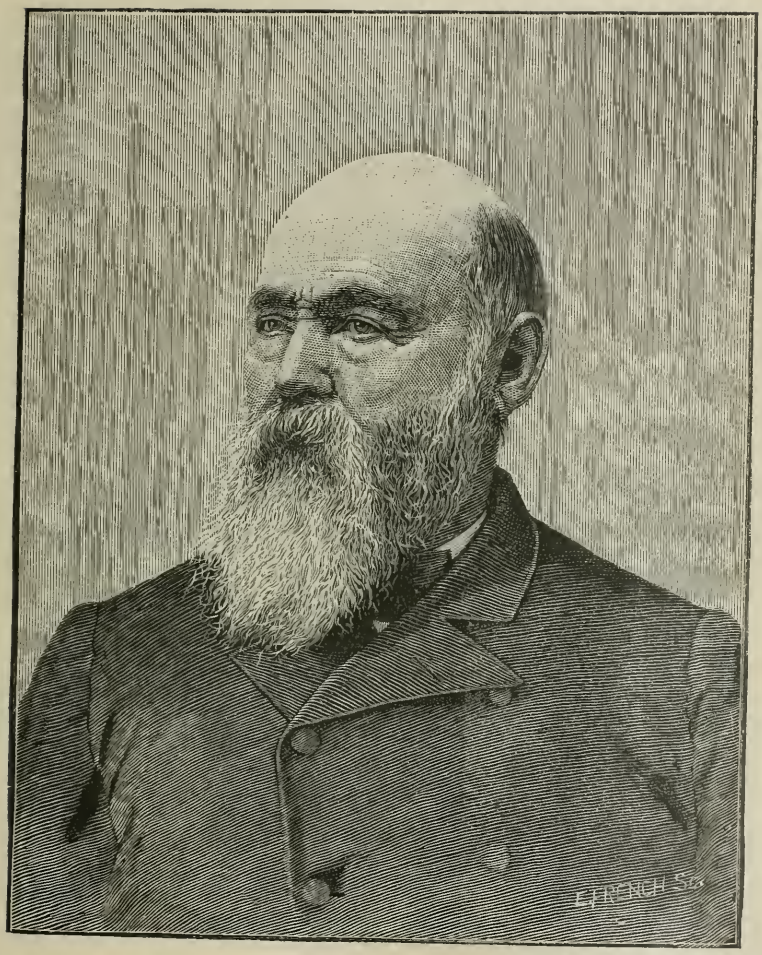
He is a devoted member of the Baptist Church, and labored assiduously, and has given a liberal support to sustain the Baptist church at Petaluma.

At the organization of the Sonoma, Napa and Marin District Agricultural Association he was one of the chief promoters, its first President, and served five years as such. He became a member of F. and A. M. in Ohio, and was one of the charter members of Vitruvius Lodge, No. 146, at Bloomfield. He is now a member of Petaluma Lodge, No. 77. He married Miss Anne Kenworthy, a native of England, a lady of refinement and lovely character. In her lifetime her christian graces and devotion to her husband and children and the poor and distressed of her neighborhood live in the memories of those who knew her. This happy union was blessed with two daughters, Anna E. and Florence L., who have been to their parents both a credit and comfort. They were married in June of this year to H. W. Nicholson and F. L. Gray, young men of sterling character.

Patriarchal in appearance, honest in purpose, a man of sound judgment, with a deep sympathy for mankind, he has won the highest respect and esteem among his associates, and is worthy to be classed with the eminent men of our country.

THE Mason is constantly reminded of the great truth of universal brotherhood. It is in the air he breathes. All the symbols and associations of the Lodgeroom are fragrant with fraternal sentiment. In all the councils and deliberations it sheds its holy influence upon every heart. It is a grand and glorious thought to the Mason that by the universality of the Order, the divine principles of Brotherhood, Charity and Benevolence are taught in every language and among all people.

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JAMES RUSSELL ROSE

EDWIN FREDERICK SMITH.

We feel proud of the men who are of that class of native born Californians who are good representatives of the Argonauts. Opportunity, climate and descent have developed a race of men mentally and physically who are the peers of any nation. Edwin F. Smith was born in Sacramento in 1853. His father, Capt. F. C. Smith, was a pioneer to this State and took an active and prominent part in developing our resources. His mother, Lydia G. Petrie, was a most estimable woman, who endured privations of frontier life and to whom was left the care of their son and daughter after the death of her husband. At an early age the subject of our sketch commenced the battle of life by selling papers in Sacramento, and at 12 years of age was driving a milk wagon for wages which were given to his revered mother for the support of the family. Attending school, working on a farm, in saddle as a *vaquero* at intervals, was his career until he had gained his majority, when, happening in the office of the Pacific Union Express one day, a total stranger to him at that time (Mr. J. H. Burnham, now of Folsom), estimating his ability, solicited and at once engaged him as "letter clerk" for the Sacramento office and Pony Express rider. When this company closed business he entered into the employ of Wells, Fargo & Co., and served through all the departments during the eight years he was in their employ. In 1876 he tried mercantile life on his own account, and in 1879 was elected Secretary of the Constitutional Convention. In 1880 he was elected Secretary of the State Agricultural Society, and has been continuously re-elected, including 1889. At the time he took the position the receipts were $34,000; now they have reached to over $90,000. His tact, executive ability and large experience add to his efficiency as an executive officer, and it seems to be a position which he naturally adorns and is suited to his taste and desire The State Agricultural Society is a subject that Mr. Smith warms up upon; he favors progression, and is a hearty supporter of any and all projects to make the society useful. He keeps a vigilant eye on all wrong-doers, so that they do not seek his acquaintance and give all racing under the management of the State society a wide berth. He believes in discipline of the turf, and all who take part in its pastimes; claiming that due dignity and rectitude can here be upheld as well as in any other calling

He served as Secretary of the Senate, 25th session, Extra session 1884, 26th session, and Extra session 1886. A newspaper correspondent wrote of him thus while acting in this capacity:

"The proportion of distances from ear to ear, from eye to chin, from nose to eyebrow, from left corner of mouth to dome of forehead, is observed according to Hogarth's description of a well-made face. Mr. Smith is an excellent reader and calls the roll with power and vivacity. The nerves in his boots tremble as the chords in his throat vibrate. He is a hard, conscientious worker, and fills the position with credit to himself and satisfaction to the Senate."

Nature endowed him with a fine physical development and bright intellect. During his incumbency as Secretary of the State Agricultural Society he has given the Directors great aid in its management, and to his quick foresight and business tact is greatly due the success of that institution. To adjust details and harmonize differences in an organization of this character requires a mind especially adapted to this class of business, and fortunately for the Society they have such a one in their present Secretary.

He is a man of family, consisting of a beautiful and devoted wife and two lovely children, and is thoroughly domestic, enjoying the home life with those around him whom he loves and lives for.

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EDWIN FREDERICK SMITH

Secretary of the State Agricultural Society

HIRAM COREY.

There are in every community modest, unassuming men of high intellectuality, sound judgment and rectitude, who avoid publicity and official honors. Their influence is recognized and felt in their circle of acquaintance, and their example and spotless life is one of the great factors in the body politic in elevating mankind and making happy homes. The subject of our sketch belongs to this class, and his life has been one of adventure, trials and usefulness. His career has been such that it has won for him the highest respect, esteem and confidence of his fellow-citizens. Mr. Corey can claim a noted and royal ancestry. His ancestors on the side of his father came to Massachusetts in 1630 from England and the records show that many of the name filled high positions of honor and trust. His father Capt. Reuben Corey, whose parents were Loyalists during the Revolution, removed to Canada when he was two years of age, and became a leading citizen of that country, and held a commission from her Majesty Queen Victoria, for valor and military service in quelling the rebellion in Canada, in 1836. His mother, Malinda Reynolds, was a native of New York and one of the direct descendants of the nine partners who were granted a township in Dutchess county, New York, by George III.

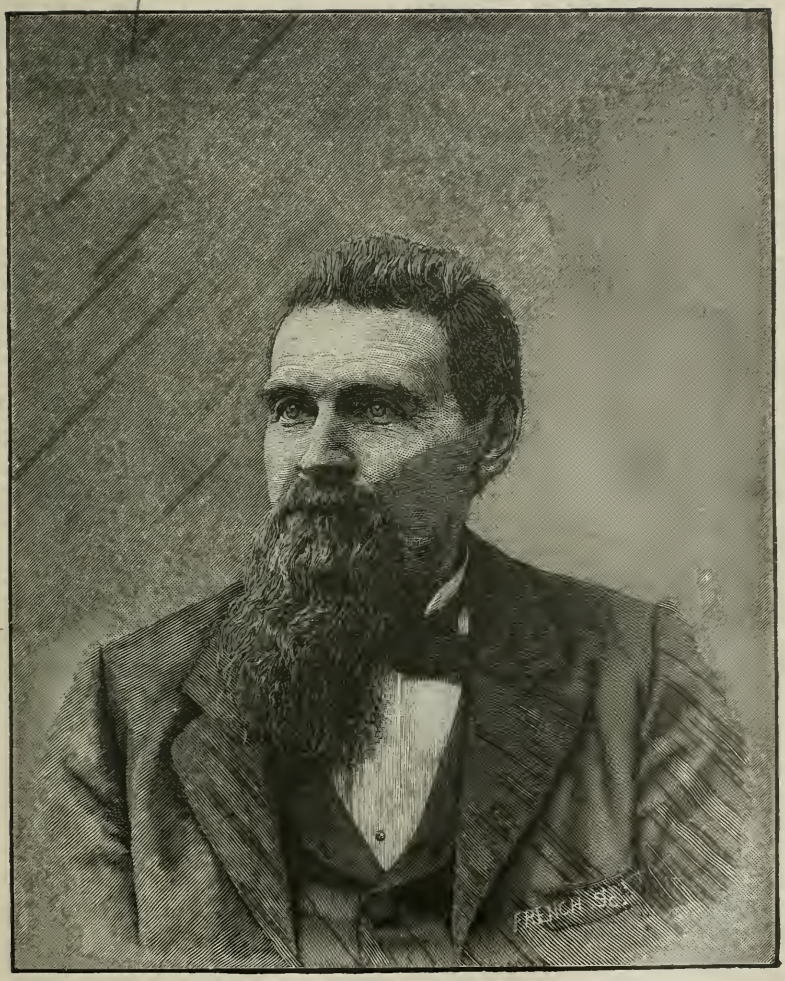
They reared a family of ten children, Hiram being the third member, who are among the leading families of this State. In 1856 they emigrated to California, and their hospitable home, especially to ministers and itinerants of the Methodist Episcopal Church, of which they were prominent members for over 50 years, was most cordial and real fraternal generosity.

Mr. Corey is a native of the Province of Quebec, born March 7, 1831. Like thousands of the robust sons of Canada, he drifted into Vermont in 1850 and California in 1852. He commenced cutting logs in the redwood belt of Marin county and with his brother Noah the next season farmed at Corte Madera. On one of their voyages for provisions to San Francisco, during the winter of 1854, in a small vessel of four tons, they drifted out through the Golden Gate and were on the Pacific ocean for three days and nights without water or food, except fourteen kernels of corn.

The next season he commenced dairying at Nicassio, and continued for several years. In 1865 he took a quartz-mill from Los Angeles to Owen's river for the New York company. From 1866 to 1870 he carried on dairying, two years at Tomales; and in 1872 he leased the Buena Vista rancho, near Salinas, Monterey county, containing 8,000 acres of land, which he afterwards purchased. From 1872 until this year, when he sold this rancho, he has continuously followed dairying and mixed farming, and it is conceded that his ripe experience and sagacity enabled him to establish a reputation as a farmer and dairyman second to no one on the Pacific coast. In 1856 he took a trip to Vermont, and the same year was united in marriage to Miss Rose Frost of Essex, a leading family of that State, and to whom in a large degree was due the success that has been attained by him in amassing a fortune. It is but a just tribute to his estimable wife to say: that in all his varied and checkered business ventures Mrs. Corey has been a most faithful, efficient and sagacious coadjutor, lovable companion, and model of a New England wife. This happy union was not blessed with children, but a deceased sister of Mr. Corey left a family of four small children, the youngest a babe, who were taken to their home, reared as their own children and given unusual advantages for travel and education; the youngest of whom, Miss Rose Littlefield, is a late graduate from Mills Seminary.

Mr. Corey has held the position of Director of Monterey District Agricultural Association, School Trustee, as also Trustee of the Presbyterian Church of which himself and wife are devoted members and liberal supporters. He is a man of few words, genial, a high sense of honor and a good type of a family noted for their physical development and moral courage. He has passed through an ordeal of privation, misfortune and disappointment, and during all these years has maintained a reputation for integrity, honesty and reliability.

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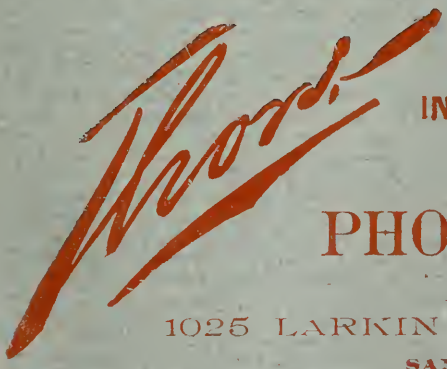
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Our rates of assessment are mathematically graded, and based on the age of each member, thus maintaining justice and equity between the members. A vast and constant outflow of money is going out of the State which can and ought to be kept at home by patronizing this Association.

We call attention to the fact that there have been over 1,000 certificates issued. We fraternally solicit the aid and assistance of the Masons of the Pacific Coast. For particulars, address Secretary at

HOME OFFICE, 106 POST ST., Room 5

WILLIAM A. DAVIES, Secretary

FREE AND ACCEPTED MASONS.

SPECULATIVE MASONRY.

There is a diversity of opinion as to the origin and founder of Masonry. At the building of King Solomon's Temple, the workmen were distinguished by certain marks in dress and insignia whereby the vast throng of laborers, artisans, and superintendents could be readily distinguished. It is claimed by others that it antedates this memorable event in history. Through all the ages the triumphs and trials, persecutions and favors are handed down, mostly through tradition. The senseless and unwarranted condemnation of this humane order at different periods is remembered only as an outburst of ignorance, bigotry, and superstition. In the most enlightened communities and nations of the world it is the most universal, most popular, and the most strongly established of any benevolent and charitable order.

It has survived nations, dynasties, and kingdoms, and among the enlightened and civilized nations of the world it has grown in popularity, and seems intrenched in the hearts of the people as the grandest fraternal order in the universe. The Pope in the Vatican and the peasant have met at the same shrine, while king and plebeian have formed the sacred circle around the altar of Free Masonry. Kings, potentates, and emperors have worn the lamb's-skin apron as members of the craft in the lodge-room, while the humble mechanic has presided in the East as Worshipful Master.

The late Emperor of Germany and George Washington were Masons, and each has left a record of his labors and devotion to the craft. Whilst it is not in a strict sense a charitable order, benevolence and aid to the sick and distressed are features that have crystallized into relief committees, orphan asylums, and Masonic homes for the aged and indigent, that it has become a great humanitarian society. Masonry seeks no proselytes, and those who pass the portals of the lodge-room enter of their own "free will and accord."

If the question were asked, Where does Masonry exist? it could be pertinently answered, Where cannot it be found? Its cardinal principle is a firm belief in the existence of God, the Maker, only Supreme Ruler of the universe, and on this foundation rock it will exist until time shall be no more, and the earth shall be gathered together as a scroll.

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DIRECTORY OF LODGES, F. & A. M., CALIFORNIA

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
California, 1	San Francisco	1st Thursday
Western Star, 2	Shasta	Saturday*
Tehama, 3	Sacramento	1st Monday
Benicia, 5	Benicia	Wednesday*
Tuolumne, 8	Sonora	Saturday*
Corinthian, 9	Marysville	1st Tuesday
San Jose, 10	San José	1st Monday
Yount, 12	Napa	Saturday*
Nevada, 13	Nevada	2d Wednesday
Temple, 14	Sonoma	Saturday*
Eureka, 16	Auburn	Monday*
Parfaite Union, 17	San Francisco	1st Friday
Mountain Shade, 18	Downieville	Tuesday*
San Joaquin, 19	Stockton	Monday*
Washington, 20	Sacramento	1st Thursday
Hawaiian, 21	Honolulu	1st Monday
Occidental, 22	San Francisco	1st Monday
Madison, 23	Grass Valley	1st Tuesday
Mariposa, 24	Mariposa	Saturday*
Georgetown, 25	Georgetown	Saturday*
El Dorado, 26	Placerville	Saturday*
Trinity, 27	Weaverville	Last Saturday
Columbia, 28	Columbia	Thursday*
Golden Gate, 30	San Francisco	1st Tuesday
Gold Hill, 32	Lincoln	Saturday*
Ophir, 33	Murphy's	3d Saturday
San Diego, 35	San Diego	Saturday*
St. Johns, 37	Yreka	1st Saturday
Santa Cruz, 38	Santa Cruz	Saturday*
Yuba, 39	Marysville	1st Wednesday
Sacramento, 40	Sacramento	1st Friday
Martinez, 41	Martinez	Saturday*
Los Angeles, 42	Los Angeles	1st Monday
Hiram, 43	El Dorado	Saturday*
Mount Moriah, 44	San Francisco	1st Wednesday
Crescent, 45	Crescent City	Monday*
Texas, 46	San Juan	2d Saturday
Michigan City, 47	Michigan Bluff	Saturday*
Forbestown, 50	Forbestown	Saturday*
Illinoistown, 51	Colfax	Saturday*
Suisun, 55	Suisun	Saturday*
Volcano, 56	Volcano	Friday*
Santa Rosa, 57	Santa Rosa	4th Saturday
Union, 58	Sacramento	1st Wednesday
Gravel Range, 59	Camptonville	Saturday*
Plumas, 60	Quincy	Saturday*
Live Oak, 61	Oakland	1st Friday
George Washington, 62	Chinese Camp	Saturday*
Natoma, 64	Folsom	Thursday*
Amador, 65	Jackson	Tuesday*
Forest, 66	Alleghany	Saturday*
Morning Star, 68	Stockton	4th Thursday
Enterprise, 70	Yuba City	Saturday*
Bear Mountain, 76	Angel's Camp	Wednesday*
Petaluma, 77	Petaluma	Wednesday*
Calaveras, 78	San Andreas	Thursday*

* Night of or preceding full moon. † Preceding full moon. ‡ Of or succeeding full moon.

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DIRECTORY OF LODGES, F. & A. M. Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Humboldt, 79	...ka	1st Thursday
... 80	... Valley	Saturday*
... 81	...la	Saturday*
...ing Star, 83	...rest Hill	Saturday*
..., 84	... Bluff	Thursday*
... Mark ...	Plymouth	Saturday*
...	Vallejo	3d Thur...
Quitman, 88	North Bloomfield	2d Saturday
Rose's Bar, 89	Smartville	Saturday*
North Star, 91	Fort Jones	Saturday*
Acacia, 92	Coloma	Thursday*
St. Helena, 93	St. Helena	Saturday*
Henry Clay, 95	Sutter Creek	Thursday*
Howard, 96	Yreka	2d Monday
Jefferson, 97	La Porte	1st Saturday
Hornitos, 98	Hornitos	Saturday*
La Grange, 99	Merced	Tuesday*
Campo Seco, 100	Campo Seco	Saturday*
Clay, 101	Dutch Flat	Saturday*
Manzanita, 102	North San Juan	Saturday*
Oroville, 103	Oroville	Last Saturday
Lexington, 104	El Monte	Saturday*
Arcata, 106	Arcata	1st Monday
Owen, 108	Scott River	Wednesday*
Pajaro, 110	Watsonville	Saturday*
Chico, 111	Chico	Saturday*
Summit, 112	Knight's Ferry	Saturday*
Eden, 113	San Leandro	Saturday*
Mount Zion, 114	Grizzly Flat	Saturday*
Concord, 117	Sacramento	2d Tuesday
Clinton, 119	Igo	Saturday*
Fidelity, 120	San Francisco	1st Thursday
Ionic, 121	Iowa City	Wednesday*
Alamo, 122	Walnut Creek	Saturday‡
Sotoyome, 123	Healdsburg	Saturday†
Table Mountain, 124	Cherokee	Tuesday*
La Fayette, 126	Sebastopol	Saturday*
Hermann, 127	San Francisco	1st Tuesday
Visalia, 128	Visalia	3d Saturday
Nicolaus, 129	Wheatland	Friday*
Woodbridge, 131	Woodbridge	Saturday*
Sincerity, 132	Taylorsville	Saturday*
Yosemite, 133	Coulterville	Saturday*
Vacaville, 134	Vacaville	Friday*
Valley, 135	Linden	Tuesday*
Pacific, 136	San Francisco	1st Tuesday
Crockett, 139	San Francisco	1st Wednesday
Curtis, 140	Cloverdale	Saturday†
Grafton, 141	Grafton	Saturday‡
Franklin, 143	Courtland	Saturday*
Oriental, 144	San Francisco	1st Tuesday
Vitruvius, 145	Bloomfield	Tuesday*
Abell, 146	Ukiah	Saturday*
Eel River, 147	Rohnerville	Saturday*
Lassen, 149	Susanville	Saturday‡
Molino, 150	Tehama	Saturday*
Palmyra, 151	Placerville	Thursday*

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DIRECTORY OF LODGES, F. & A. M.—Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Woodland, 156	Woodland	Fr[illegible]y*
Gibsonville, 158	Gibsonville	Sa[illegible]day*
Pilot Hill, 160	Pilot Hill	Wednesday*
Keystone, 161	Milton	Saturday*
Harmony, 164	Sierra City	Saturday‡
Excelsior, 166	San Francisco	1st Wednesday
Alameda, 167	Centerville	Saturday†
San Mateo, 168	Redwood City	Saturday*
Mission, 169	San Francisco	1st Wednesday
Elk Grove, 173	Elk Grove	Saturday*
Drytown, 174	Drytown	Wednesday*
Antioch, 175	Antioch	Saturday‡
Phœnix, 178	San Bernardino	Saturday*
Mendocino, 179	Mendocino	Saturday*
Arcturus, 180	Petaluma	Thursday*
Russian River, 181	Windsor	Saturday‡
Meridian, 182	College City	Saturday*
Clear Lake, 183	Lower Lake	Saturday*
Sierra Valley, 184	Sierra Valley	Wednesday*
Claiborne, 185	Punta Arena	Saturday*
Evening Star, 186	Etna Mills	4th Saturday
Keith, 187	Gilroy	Saturday*
Oakland, 188	Oakland	1st Saturday
Northern Light, 190	Millville	2d Saturday
Marin, 191	San Rafael	Wednesday*
Santa Barbara, 192	Santa Barbara	Saturday*
Ferndale, 193	Ferndale	Saturday‡
Mountain View, 194	Mountain View	Tuesday*
Buckeye, 195	Winters	Saturday*
San Simeon, 196	Cambria	Saturday*
Wilmington, 198	Wilmington	Tuesday*
Hartley, 199	Lakeport	Saturday*
Truckee, 200	Truckee	Thursday†
Silveyville, 201	Dixon	Saturday*
Pentalpha, 202	Los Angeles	3d Monday
Confidence, 203	Castroville	Saturday*
Salinas, 204	Salinas	Saturday*
Newville, 205	Newville	Saturday‡
Stanislaus, 206	Modesto	Saturday*
Anaheim, 207	Anaheim	Monday*
Rio Vista, 208	Rio Vista	Tuesday*
King David's, 209	San Luis Obispo	Wednesday*
Friendship, 210	San José	1st Thursday
San Benito, 211	Hollister	Saturday*
South San Francisco, 212	San Francisco	1st Thursday
Bodega, 213	Smith's Ranch	Saturday*
San Buenaventura, 214	San Buenaventura	Saturday*
Oak Grove, 215	Alameda	2d Thursday
Doric, 216	San Francisco	1st Thursday
Monterey, 217	Monterey	Saturday*
Mosaic, 218	Livermore	Saturday‡
Speranza Italiana, 219	San Francisco	2d Friday
Downey, 220	Downey	Saturday*
Inyo, 221	Independence	Saturday*
Granite, 222	Rocklin	Saturday*
Bakersfield, 224	Bakersfield	1st Thursday
Brooklyn, 225	Oakland	1st Tuesday

* Night of or preceding full moon. † Preceding full moon. ‡ Of or succeeding full moon.

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DIRECTORY OF LODGES, F. & A. M.—Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Hayward, 226	Half Moon Bay	Friday*
Contra Costa, 227	Somersville	Tuesday*
Athens, 228	Davisville	Saturday*
Solano, 229	Vallejo	1st Monday
North Butte, 230	Gridley	Saturday*
Covelo, 231	Covelo	Saturday*
Janesville, 232	Janesville	Saturday†
Calistoga, 233	Calistoga	Saturday‡
Hope, 234	Beckworth	Saturday*
Surprise Valley, 235	Cedarville	Saturday*
Hill's Ferry, 236	Hill's Ferry	Saturday*
Guadalupe, 237	Guadalupe	Monday
Pescadero, 239	Pescadero	Friday*
Colusa, 240	Colusa	Saturday*
Santa Ana, 241	Santa Ana	Friday*
Magnolia, 242	Santa Bárbara	Friday*
Eucalyptus, 243	Haywards	Saturday*
Alcatraz, 244	Oakland	1st Monday
Laurel, 245	Willows	Saturday*
Pomona, 246	Pomona	Saturday*
Fresno, 247	Fresno	Friday*
Alturas, 248	Alturas	Saturday*
Greenville, 249	Greenville	Saturday‡
Adin, 250	Adin	Saturday*
Bodie, 252	Bodie	3d Saturday
Landmark, 253	Madison	Saturday*
Reading, 254	Redding	Thursday*
Welcome, 255	Lemoore	Saturday*
Lodi, 256	Lodi	Thursday*
Penrhyn, 258	Penryn	Thursday*
Evergreen, 259	Riverside	Friday*
King Solomon's, 260	San Francisco	1st Monday
Tuscan, 261	Williams	Friday*
Lompoc, 262	Lompoc	Friday*
Hesperian, 264	Santa Maria	Saturday*
Orland, 265	Orland	Friday*
North East, 266	Fort Bidwell	2d Saturday
Galt, 267	Galt	Saturday‡
Durant, 268	Berkeley	1st Friday
Olive Branch, 269	Tulare	2d Friday
Fall River, 270	Burgetville	Saturday‡
Snow Mountain, 271	Little Stony	Saturday*
Pasadena, 272	Pasadena	4th Monday
Anchor, 273	Compton	Monday*
Arroyo, 274	Arroyo Grande	Tuesday*
Oakdale, 275	Oakdale	Tuesday*
Selma, 277	Selma	Saturday*
Southern California, 278	Los Angeles	1st Wednesday
Hanford, 279	Hanford	Tuesday*
Madera, 280	Madera	Saturday*
Mount Shasta, 281	Anderson	Saturday*
Callayomi, 282	Middletown	Friday†
South West, 283	National City	1st Tuesday
Tyrian, 284	Dunnigan	Friday†
San Miguel, 285	San Miguel	Saturday‡
Paso Robles, 286	Paso Robles	Wednesday‡
Winnedumah, 287	Bishop Creek	

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DIRECTORY OF LODGES, F. & A. M.—Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Maxwell, 288	Maxwell	Friday*
Elsinore, 289	Elsinore	Monday*
Sunset, 290	Los Angeles	4th Friday
Santa Paula, 291	Santa Paula	Thursday*
Los Gatos, 292	Los Gatos	2d Saturday
Orange Grove, U D	Orange	Tuesday*
Traver, U D	Traver	2d Saturday

* Night of or preceding full moon. † Preceding full moon. ‡ Of or succeeding full moon.

ROYAL ARCH CHAPTERS

Name and No. of Chapter	Location	Night of Meeting
San Francisco, 1	San Francisco	1st and 3d Monday
Sonora, 2	Sonora	Wednesday*
Sacramento, 3	Sacramento	1st Tuesday
California, 5	San Francisco	1st and 3d Tuesday
Nevada, 6	Nevada	1st Monday
Benicia, 7	Benicia	Tuesday*
Shasta 9	Shasta	2d and 4th Tuesday
Sutter, 11	Sutter Creek	3d Friday
Merced, 12	Merced	2d and 4th Wednesday
Washington, 13	Marysville	2d and 4th Friday
Howard, 14	San José	1st Friday
Cyrus, 15	Yreka	2d Tuesday
St. James, 16	Placerville	3d Wednesday
Lib anus, 17	Iowa Hill	Saturday‡
Grass Valley, 18	Grass Valley	1st Wednesday
Trinity, 19	Weaverville	2d and 4th Tuesday
Franklin, 20	Oroville	1st and 3d Thursday
Sierra, 21	Downieville	Saturday*
Petaluma, 22	Petaluma	1st Monday
Oliver, 23	Forest Hill	Saturday†
La Fayette, 24	Camptonville	Wednesday*
Georgetown, 25	Georgetown	Saturday†
Delta, 27	Auburn	Monday†
Stockton, 28	Stockton	4th Tuesday
Manzanita, 29	North San Juan	1st Friday
Napa, 30	Napa	2d and 4th Friday
Martinez, 31	Martinez	1st Monday
Los Angeles, 33	Los Angeles	2d Monday
Alturas, 34	Quincy	Friday†
Naval, 35	Vallejo	2d Wednesday
Oakland, 36	Oakland	1st and 3d Wednesday
Siloam, 37	Colfax	1st Saturday†
Santa Cruz, 38	Santa Cruz	Saturdays
Donner, 39	Truckee	1st and 3d Monday
Red Bluff, 40	Red Bluff	1st and 3d Saturday
Temple, 41	Watsonville	1st Wednesday
Chico, 42	Chico	2d and 4th Monday
Solano, 43	Suisun	1st Saturday†
Visalia, 44	Visalia	4th Saturday
Santa Rosa, 45	Santa Rosa	1st Friday

* Night of or preceding full moon. † Preceding full moon. ‡ Of or succeeding full moon.

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ROYAL ARCH CHAPTERS—Continued

Name and No. of Chapter	Location	Night of Meeting
Woodland, 46	Woodland	1st Wednesday
Lassen, 47	Susanville	2d Saturday†
Dixon, 48	Dixon	1st Tuesday
Modesto, 49	Modesto	Friday*
Ventura, 50	San Buenaventura	Tuesday*
Corinthian, 51	Santa Barbara	1st Monday
Humboldt, 52	Eureka	2d Monday
Ukiah, 53	Ukiah	1st and 3d Wednesday
Keystone, 56	San Bernardino	1st Saturday†
Signet, 57	Los Angeles	1st Thursday
Salinas, 59	Salinas	4th Wednesday
Colusa, 60	Colusa	1st and 3d Wednesday
San Diego, 61	San Diego	2d Monday
San Luis, 62	San Luis Obispo	1st Friday
St. Helena, 63	St. Helena	Thursday*
Acacia, 64	Adin	2d Saturday†
Antioch, 65	Antioch	Saturday§
Doric, 66	Livermore	1st and 3d Wednesday
Riverside, 67	Riverside	2d Tuesday‡
Hollister, 68	Hollister	2d and 4th Wednesday
Trigo, 69	Fresno	1st Tuesday
Alameda, 70	Alameda	1st and 3d Saturday

* Of or preceding full moon. † Succeeding full moon. § Preceding full moon. ‡ On or succeeding full moon.

COMMANDERIES, KNIGHTS TEMPLAR

Name and No. of Com'dery	Location	Night of Meeting
California, 1	San Francisco	Friday
Sacramento, 2	Sacramento	1st Saturday
Pacific, 3	Sonora	Tuesday*
El Dorado, 4	Placerville	1st Tuesday
Oroville, 5	Oroville	2d and 4th Wednesday
Nevada, 6	Nevada	1st and 3d Thursday
Marysville, 7	Marysville	2d and 4th Monday
Stockton, 8	Stockton	1st Friday
Cœur de Lion, 9	Los Angeles	3d Thursday
San José, 10	San José	2d and 4th Wednesday
Oakland, 11	Oakland	1st Tuesday
Chico, 12	Chico	1st and 3d Monday
Lassen, 13	Susanville	3d Saturday
Santa Rosa, 14	Santa Rosa	1st Wednesday
Golden Gate, 16	San Francisco	1st and 3d Monday
Red Bluff, 17	Red Bluff	2d and 4th Saturday
Ventura, 18	San Buenaventura	Thursday*
Naval, 19	Vallejo	1st and 3d Tuesday
Mount Olivet, 20	Petaluma	1st Saturday
Woodland, 21	Woodland	2d and 4th Saturday
Watsonville, 22	Watsonville	1st and 3d Saturday
Saint Bernard, 23	San Bernardino	1st Friday
Colusa, 24	Colusa	1st Friday
San Diego, 25	San Diego	1st Tuesday
Visalia, 26	Visalia	1st Saturday
San Luis Obispo, 27	San Luis Obispo	1st Tuesday.
Riverside, 28	Riverside	1st Tuesday†
Fresno, 29	Fresno	1st Wednesday
St. Omar, 30	Santa Barbara	2d Wednesday.

* Of or preceding full moon. † Succeeding full moon.

ALEXANDER GURDON ABELL.

In the life and career of the Grand Secretary of the Grand Lodge of California, which position he has held for 33 years, is a striking illustration of devotion and efficient service seldom seen in any society or country.

Brother Abell is a native of New York, well-preserved, 70 years of age, has a vigorous, elastic step, and capability in the active duties of life that has been polished by a life's work in Masonry. He has held various offices of trust and responsibility, among which are United States Consul to the Sandwich Islands and State Senator from San Francisco.

Mr. Abell was made a Mason in Federal Lodge, No. 1, Washington City, D. C., on the 11th day of May, 1852; was exalted to the Royal Arch in Columbian Chapter, No. 15, Washington City, May 16, 1852; received the orders of Knighthood in Washington Encampment, No. 1, in the same city, June 16, 1852; and was made an Inspector General of the 33d degree in the Supreme Council for the Southern Jurisdiction of the United States, in the city of Charleston, S. C., in 1868. In 1855 he was elected Master of California Lodge, No. 1, and filled the position for two years. He served California Chapter of Royal Arch Masons, No. 5, one year as its High Priest; for eight years was Commander of California Commandery, No. 1, of Knights Templar; was Grand High Priest of the Grand Chapter one year; Grand Commander of the Knights Templar of California during the year 1861; and is at present an Honorary Inspector General of the 33d degree of the Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite. To his untiring energy and perseverance the Masonic fraternity owe the existence of their magnificent Temple in San Francisco. He has been President and General Manager of the Masonic Hall Association ever since its organization in 1859. See page 113.

THOMAS HUBBARD CASWELL.

There is no man on the Pacific Coast more prominent in the higher degrees of Masonry than Judge Caswell. His genial nature, broad experience, and high literary attainments make him a fit representative of these eminent orders. His former occupations and profession, as editor, lawyer, and judge, were filled with distinction, credit and ability.

His Masonic life commenced in Nevada City in 1850. He was exalted to the Royal Arch degree, January, 1855; created Knight Templar, April 5, 1855; crowned an active thirty-third degree member of Supreme Council for Southern Jurisdiction in the city of Baltimore, May, 1870; and in October, 1882, was made Grand Minister of State of the Supreme Council of the 33d degree Inspector Grand, for the Southern Jurisdiction of the United States.

He was Master of Nevada Lodge, No. 13, for four years; High Priest of Nevada Chapter, No. 6, for nine years; Commander of Nevada Commandery, No. 6, for three years; elected Grand High Priest in 1858, Grand Commander in 1873, and Grand Secretary of the Grand Chapter, and Grand Recorder of the Grand Commandery of California in 1878, which position he still occupies. At the recent session of the Supreme Council, 33d degree of A. & A. S. R., Southern Jurisdiction, held at Washington City, Mr. Caswell was elected Grand Minister of State of that body. See page 115.

GRAND MASTERS.

The following is a list of the names and dates of election and time of service of the Grand Masters of the Grand Lodge of California, since its organization on the 18th day of April, A.L. 5850. Those marked with a star have passed to the other shore: Jonathan Drake Stevenson, 1850; John Ashby Tutt, 1851; Benj. Daniel Hyam, 1852; Chas. Morton Radcliff, 1853; Wm. Henry Howard, 1854–55–56; Nath'l Green Curtis, 1857–58–59–60; Jas. Lawrence English, 1861; Wm. Caldwell Belcher, 1862–63–64; Gilbert Burnet Claiburne, 1866; William Abraham Davies, 1867; Chas. Marsh*, 1868; Leonidas E. Pratt*, 1869–70–71–72; Isaac Sutvene Titus, 1873; George Clement Perkins, 1874; John Mills Browne, 1875–76–77–78; Wm. Wilson Taylor*, 1879; Samuel Crawford Denison, 1880; Clay Webster Taylor, 1881–82; Jonathan Doan Hines*, 1883–84; Wiley James Tinnin, 1885; Edmund Clement Atkinson, 1886; Hiram Newton Rucker, 1887; Morris M. Estee, 1888.

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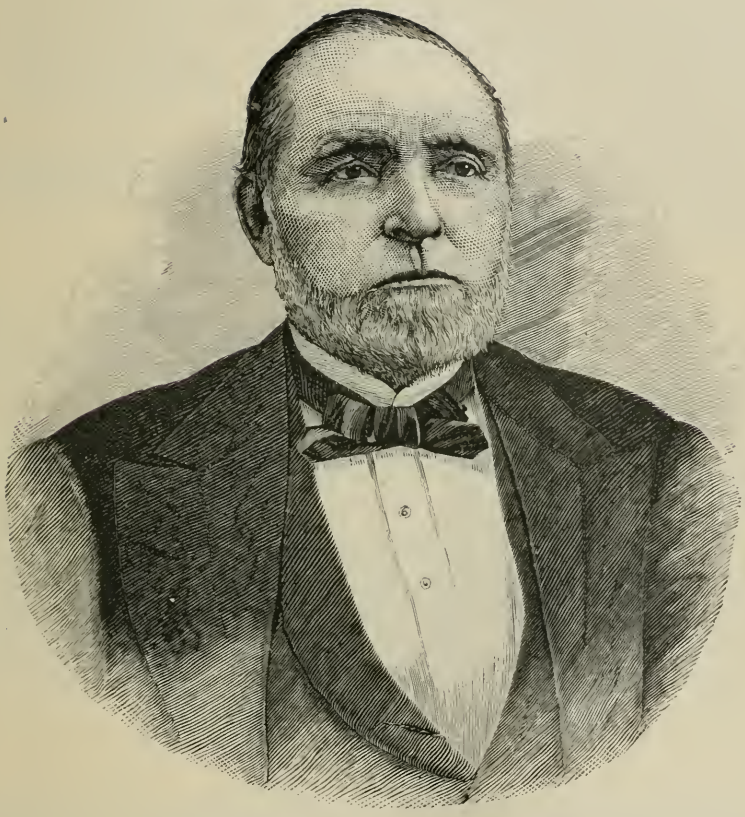
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ALEXANDER GURDON ABELL, 33°

Grand Secretary of the Grand Lodge of California

SIR HIRAM T. GRAVES

The following sketch is from the *Masonic Record:* He was raised a Master Mason in St. Paul's Lodge, No. 124, in Auburn, N. Y , December, 1848, exalted to the Royal Arch degree in David's Chapter, No. 34, of the same place, August, 1853, and knighted in Salem Town Commandery, No. 16, at Auburn, in March, 1859. He came to California in 1849, and has taken an active part in establishing and advancing Masonry on the Pacific Coast. He served as Master of Golden Gate Lodge, No. 30, in San Francisco, High Priest of California Chapter, No. 5, Commander of California Commandery, No. 1, and has held the office of Grand Treasurer of the Grand Chapter of Royal Arch Masons of the State of California since April, 1874. He filled the honorable and responsible position of Grand Commander of the Grand Commandery of California in 1876-'77 and '78. He was elected Secretary of the Triennial Committee in 1878. Mr. Graves seems to have inherited in some degree his love of Masonry, as his father, who died in San Francisco in 1880, had been a valiant Sir Knight over fifty years, and at the time of his death was the oldest Mason on the Coast.

Mr. Graves has an abiding faith in the future of the Order, is frank and manly in bearing, believes that all Masons are brothers that owe each other assistance and sympathy, and his genial nature and personal character exemplify in the highest degree the noble and magnanimous principles of Masonry. See page 119.

JONATHAN DRAKE STEVENSON

Col. Stevenson, venerable and distinguished brother, was elected the first Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of California, April 17, 1850, During a long and useful life he has justly earned the title of being the father and founder of Freemasonry on the Pacific Coast.

His masonic career commenced in Phœnix Lodge, No. 40, New York, in 1821, and he was elected Senior Warden of his lodge December 22, 1882. "He has the honor of having been the Master of the only lodge in the city of New York that had courage to hold regular meetings and perform the Masonic work during that unreasonable panic and fanatical craze.

He received the Royal Arch degree of Masonry in Phœnix Chapter, New York city, in 1832, and was elected King. The celebrated "Stevenson's Regiment" was recruited by him, under authority to sail around the Horn and serve in California. He commenced this work at the adjournment of the Legislature of New York, of which he was a member. As a lawyer, military man, and civilian he has filled exalted positions, and during a long and arduous career in serving his country and humanity he has led an honest and blameless life. Our esteemed brother is nearly ninety years old, and until a recent accident was performing the active duties of life. As men and Masons we can point with pride to such men as our countrymen and fathers. See page 121.

THE APRON.

There is no one of the many symbols of speculative Masonry more interesting than the investure of the initiate with the lambskin or white apron. It is the first tangible evidence that he has been admitted into the Order. It is an emblem he never parts with, however high he may ascend. The form and its decorations may change, but the meaning remains, and should ever remind him of that purity of life and rectitude of conduct which is so essential to his gaining admission into the celestial Lodge above where the Supreme Architect of the Universe forever presides. It is more ancient than the golden fleece or Roman eagle, and more honorable than the star and garter. All the ancient statues of India, Egypt, and Persia are decorated with this emblem. The royal standard of Persia was originally an apron. This emblem was worn by the Levites and Egyptian priesthood, and is said to have represented the dual nature of God. Worn by the sower as a receptacle of seed, the apron was a feminine symbol; worn by the priesthood, it came to be regarded as a symbol of the duality of the divine nature.—*Masonic Record.*

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THOMAS HUBBARD CASWELL, 33° Active

Grand Secretary of Grand Chapter R. A. M., and Grand Recorder of K. T. and S. M. of California.

CLAY WEBSTER TAYLOR.

There seems to be a happy combination in the names inherited and given to the big hearted, broad-brained son of Shasta, representing as he does the orator, statesman and popular leader. His life has been one of incessant toil from early youth and by his own exertions he has placed himself in the foremost rank as a lawyer, legislator and citizen. Nature fashioned him in a mould of attractiveness, and his intellect and commanding form stamp him as a representative American. At the earnest solicitation of the better element of society, without regard to party, he served as District Attorney of Shasta county thirteen consecutive years. As Senator from the Twenty-fourth District he gained a high reputation as the sagacious guardian of the interests of the people, and was a prominent candidate for Governor. He is wrapt up in his profession and has steadily and persistently declined official position as a State officer or by appointment from the Chief Executive of the United States whilst he has taken an active part in national politics as a chief in party counsels and seems never so happy as occasion offers to help and advance personal friends politically, by efforts directed only on the plane of dignity, fairness and a fidelity that wins the admiration of rivals. As a contemporary has said: "He is a man conspicuous among that class of clean California statesmen who have lived their lives here, trained in our ways; knowing our needs, and who aim to elevate, purify and dignify the profession of politics."

The recent trial of the case of *Barkley* vs. *Copeland*, in which he was associate counsel, showed his ability as an attorney-at-law. Twenty-four days were consumed in the trial and eight days in argument by counsel, of which Brother Taylor took two days. The Red Bluff *Daily Sentinel*, in its issue of April 5th, gave an extended notice from which we make the following extract: "We were there ourselves and know whereof we speak and cannot let this opportunity pass to say that we have never witnessed in the State the exhibition of better forensic talent and eloquence than that displayed by Hon. Clay W. Taylor in his closing argument for plaintiff. We cheerfully concede that our measure of the orator had not been commensurate with his deserts, and we take pleasure in saying that Mr. Taylor has no superior and but few equals as a lawyer and orator in this State. If true merit, profound legal knowledge, strict fidelity to the interests of his clients, and brilliancy as an orator are stepping-stones to fame we bespeak for him in days to come a future of eminence and celebrity."

He served two terms as Most Worshipful Grand Master of Free and Accepted Masons with signal ability, and has been advanced to the Thirty-second Degree in Scottish Rite Masonry, and is also a Knight Templar.

He has been a conspicuous factor in building up the A. O. U. W., and served as Grand Master Workman one term, and also Representative to the Supreme Lodge.

His father, who was a physician, died when Senator Taylor was a youth. In all of the relations of life, as a public servant, a sagacious legislator, fearless prosecutor and lawyer he looms up among his associates as Mount Shasta does among the peaks of Northern California.

The institutions and genius of our country have developed the best character, broadest statesmanship and truest nobility. We admire the men who laid the foundation and controlled the destiny of the United States of America for one hundred years. And it is a subject for congratulation to know that the descendants from our honored sires are capable and worthy to bear the names of the illustrious statesmen of a great, free and powerful nation.

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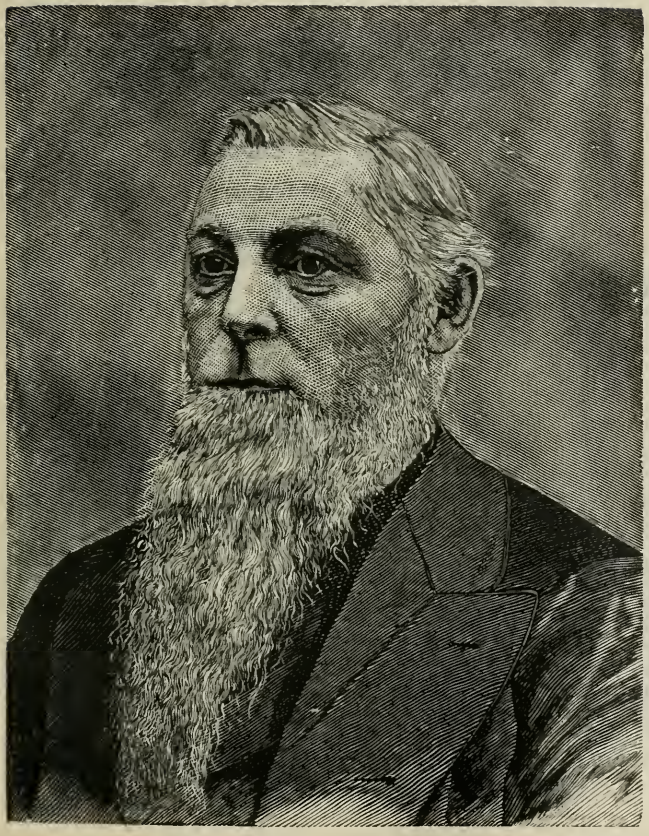
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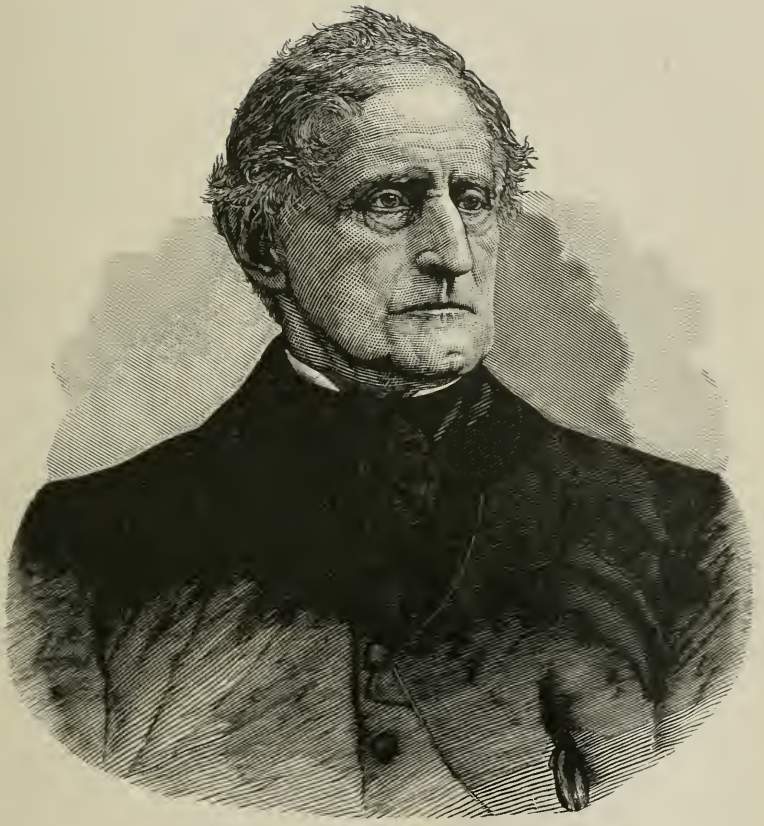
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JONATHAN D. STEVENSON

First Most Worshipful Grand Master of California

BENJAMIN F. LYFORD, M. D.

In the realm of art and science a large number of our modest citizens, who are possessed of a high intellectuality and philanthropic nature, have given the best years of their life to unremitting toil in the laboratory or in the field of science for the benefit of their fellow-men rather than for personal aggrandisement. The subject of our sketch is of English ancestry, and on his mother's side a direct descendant of the Rev. John Rogers, the martyr. He was born in 1819, close to the line between Vermont and Canada.

He has been a student, inventor and discoverer; and, like thousands of others, his disinterested labor will be fully appreciated in the years to come. In his youthful days his parents were given much anxiety on account of a constitutional disability and did not expect him to attain middle age. Although a young man he comprehended his situation, and almost intuitively commenced a course of treatment for himself. He laid aside his schoolbooks and projected a journey around the world, an original idea that met the approval of his family physician. He traveled extensively but leisurely, studying nature and gathering information from the faculty, gained a ripe experience in chemistry, medical and surgical pathology, and subsequently graduated with highest honor M. D. He commenced practice in New York, and soon took a front rank as physician and surgeon. Although he was devoted to his profession, his philosophic mind led him to investigate in all branches of science, among which were chemicals used in the art of photography, and in which he achieved much distinction.

Outside of his devotion to science he is a natural inventor, which the records of the Patent Office at Washington will show. He has invented a compound self-registering instrument (this is unpatented), by which humidity and all changes of temperature, together with velocity of wind, are accurately registered upon prepared chemical slates; these slates requiring removal only once in two months. The doctor, at one time, had fifty of these self-registering, silent sentinels on his estate in and around Tiburon. The late Jas. Lick, knowing his scientific attainments, sought his counsel and advice in making his princely bequest for the Academy of Sciences. To investigate, invent or discover some new principle, device or compound that was original and was of practical benefit to the world has been his delight and shibboleth all through life. His knowledge of mechanism and large experience in the field of investigation have enabled him to render aid of great value to inventors, which has been given with an open hand and disinterested generosity.

He has invented, or rather, discovered, the chemicals to use in a process for embalming bodies, that has been put in practical operation a number of years, and been pronounced by scientists a positive protection against decomposition—lifelike in expression. To this effect Dr. Lyford has affidavits sworn to, which space prevents giving. One of which, in part, is as follows:

"I left San Francisco with the remains destined for Ferres Morlaas, France, at which place we arrived April 4, 1868—the remains in the same perfect and lifelike condition; even the position of the body had not in the least changed.

"We had the inexpressible pleasure to again look upon the kind features of our departed friend, perfect as in life, natural in color and exactly in the condition in which Dr. Lyford had placed him nine months since."

In fact, the preparation was thought to be so remarkable in France that space was given for it in a Catholic church, where it remained for four months upon exhibition, meeting with general surprise from the press, scientific bodies and hundreds of others who were attracted by curiosity. The friends of the deceased desired to return thanks to Dr. Lyford for the efforts he had made to show them, as he did in perfection, the features of their beloved friend; and they were greatly comforted with the hope that by means of the process adopted by the doctor they could, any time, remove the body from the vault and again behold the features of the deceased, intact.

The same affidavit pays tribute on behalf of the French relatives of the deceased to the chemical development of the young State of California, as thus far superior to that of the Old World.

In 1861 he felt it to be his duty as a surgeon to proffer his services to the United States Government. He was at his post during the war, and his valor, skill and devotion to the sick and maimed comrades gained him a national reputation. We give an

(Continued)

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BENJAMIN F. LYFORD, M. D.—Continued

episode of his long career: During the march on to Mobile a torpedo exploded and landed a soldier in the top of a large tree. Dr. Lyford found both arms and both legs broken, with one or two compound fractures. During the Grand Army reunion in San Francisco a veteran soldier pressed through the crowd and hailed the Doctor as the man who had taken him out of a tree, and by his matchless skill given him his life and each limb of his body.

After the close of the war, in the field of inquiry and investigation, he visited the Pacific Coast and our genial climate, and hallowed associations have held him for all these years since. He was induced to commence practice in his profession in San Francisco, continuing for a period of ten years, until the demand for his services night and day was so large he felt it unsafe to longer withstand the continual physical and mental strain upon nature; consequently he retired from practice in 1876.

Since which, however, his untiring nature could not rest without the development of his natural intuition as the investigator of nature's laws and their application to practical beneficence.

In this respect he has given much study upon the chemical stratum of soil, topography and climatic variations of our coast; and, without hesitancy, pronounces California the Garden of Earth; and Tiburon Point tract, Marin county, one of the most picturesque and favored spots along the Bay of San Francisco. Dr. Lyford bought, and with his untiring nature developed, a railroad and ferry terminal from and to San Francisco.

This favored place of earth he has contured and subdivided into suburban villas, to be know as Lyford's Hygeia or Goddess of Health. He desires to make it a center of education, science, art and perfect health. The climate and topography of Tiburon is one of startling diversity, to meet all conditions therefor; and has been pronounced by scientists to be one of the most favored in climatic influences for health and comfort in the world.

He is a member of the celebrated Columbia Commandery, Knights Templar, of Washington, D. C., and has had distinguished honors, as appears from the following article printed in the "Masonic Record" in 1884:

"This Commandery will be especially recollected as that placed in the most prominent position, and as special guard of honor at the laying of the Garfield monument corner stone, at Golden Gate Park August 24, 1883, to the memory of our dead President, which honor to Garfield called out a military and civic pageant such as was never before seen in San Francisco. This commandery also had the honor of bearing the only national colors in the Templar line. One of the regulations of the order is that no special nationality shall have prominent recoguition, all being under banners of the order, no matter of what nation. But the exception was made in favor of District of Columbia and the capital of the nation. These national colors were the same that shrouded the bier at the funeral cortege over the mortal remains of our dead President Garfield, on the way from the National Capital to his late home in Ohio; it was consequently a great feature upon this memorial occasion at San Francisco. The following are the names of Sir Knights from Columbia Commandery present at the fitting tribute to Garfield's memory at Golden Gate Park August 24, 1883, and which names were placed in the corner-stone with the casket:

"Sir William H. Brown, Past Eminent Commander; Sir Abner T. Longley, Eminent Commander; Sir John Wilson, Generalissimo; Sir James F. Allen, Captain General; Sir George Gibson, Treasurer; Sir F. T. Howser, Quartermaster; Sir Dr. Benjamin F. Lyford, Sir Edward Fitzki, Sir Thomas Cavanaugh, Sir William T. Crump, Sir F. H. Spear.

"Of the above-named Sir Knights, William H. Brown (Past Eminent Commander) who conferred the order on the late President, and William T. Crump, attended upon the late President during his illness; Dr. Benjamin F. Lyford, now of this city, recipient of the following beautiful tribute, also held most intimate friendship with President Garfield. Accordingly Dr. Lyford was the recipient of a unique New Year's call at his country seat in Marin county, from a special convoy dispatched from Washington, to deliver this tribute in person to Dr. Lyford, as explained by the following letter:

(Continued)

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BENJAMIN F. LYFORD, M. D.—Continued

"COLUMBIA COMMANDERY, No. 2, K. T.,
"Stationed at Washington, D. C.

"WASHINGTON, Dec. 12, 1883.

"Sir Knight Benjamin Lyford, San Francisco, Cal.:

"DEAR FRATER:—This will introduce to you Sir John Dean, who has just been knighted and leaves this day for San Francisco. He has been delegated by the Eminent Commander to present a set of resolutions drafted by a Special Committee appointed by the Commandery at its stated Conclave, September 21, 1883. These resolutions will but feebly express the high estimation of your fraters for your knightly hospitality to their representatives who visited California. Fraternally yours,

"WM. PITTIS, Recorder.

"The resolutions, which constituted a magnificent specimen of illuminated penwork, were richly set in a frame 2 ft. 2 in. x 2 ft. 10 in. They were engrossed on eggshell paper and ornamented with various seals and insignia, among which was a representation of a Sir Knight in full uniform. Their text was as follows:

"COLUMBIA COMMANDERY, No. 2, K. T.,
"Stationed at Washington, D. C.

"At a stated conclave of Columbia Commandery No. 2, held at their asylum, Friday, September 21, 1883, it was—

"*Resolved*, That the Commandery unite with its representatives who attended the Twenty-Seventh Triennial Conclave of the Grand Encampment Knights Templar of the United States, held in San Francisco, Cal., in August, in expression of thanks to our honored frater,

SIR BENJAMIN F. LYFORD, M. D.,

A member of this Commandery, and now a resident of California, for the kind, generous and unbounded hospitality shown by him to the Sir Knights during said Conclave.

"*Resolved*, That we shall always hold him in grateful remembrance for the interest he manifested in Columbia Commandery and its members, for the warm-hearted welcome he extended to one and all, and for the beautiful Masonic floral tribute presented by him and his friends to our representatives.

"*Resolved*, That the thanks of the Committee are especially due to Sir Knight Lyford and his estimable wife for being permitted to spend with them such a delightful and enjoyable Sabbath day, August 26th, at Eagle Dairy, their lovely home on the Pacific Coast.

"*Resolved*, That the foregoing resolutions be properly engrossed and transmitted to Sir Knight Lyford.

"ABNER T. LONGLEY, Em. Com.
JOHN WILLSON, Generalissimo.
JAMES F. ALLEN, Capt. Gen. } Committee.
GEORGE GIBSON, Treasurer.
EDWARD FITZKI.

[GRAND SEAL.] Attest: WM. PITTIS, Recorder."

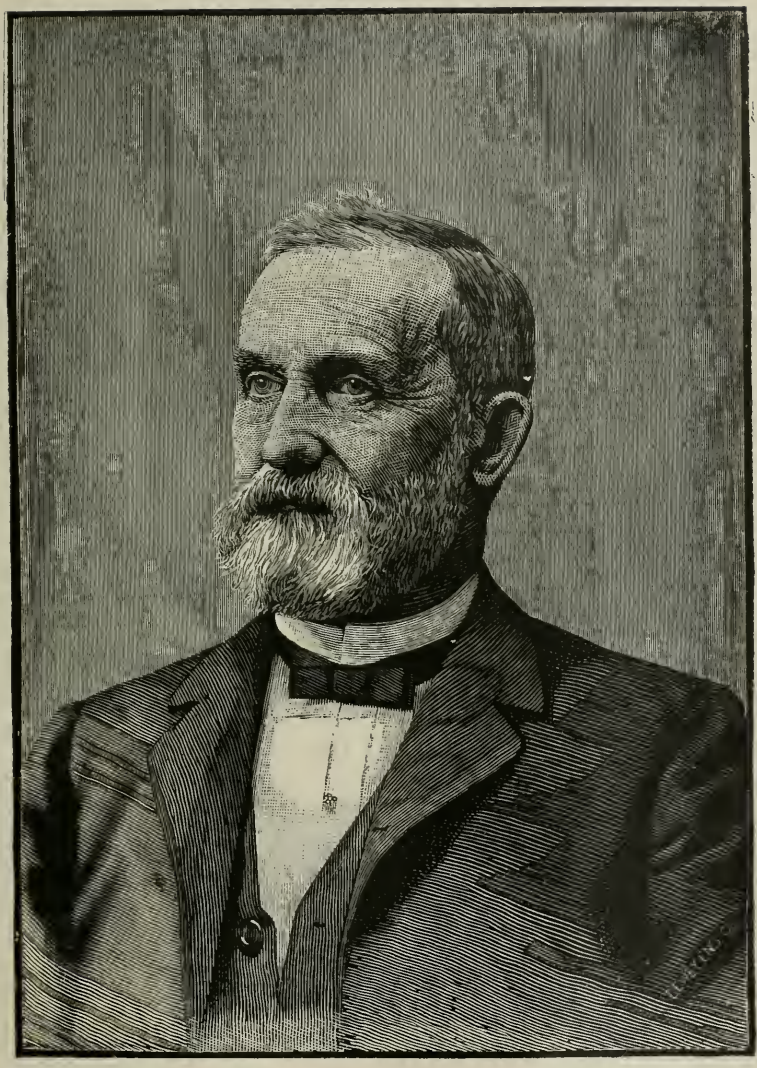
His scientific attainments, technical education and professional skill have given him a national reputation, and his vigor of body and mind at the age of seventy years is a signal triumph of hygiene.

He has been a benefactor, and has conceived the plan of establishing a city at Point Tiburon that shall be a great sanitarium—the abode of a strong healthy race, and work out a very interesting, social and physiological problem for mankind.

His inventions, scientific papers and discoveries have been original and of practical benefit to his race, and together with his benefactions will perpetuate and keep his name in remembrance by a grateful people.

He was married to Miss Hilarita Reed, a highly educated and most amiable lady, with whom, at their county seat in Marin county, life's dream of happiness and contentment are perfectly realistic in the full measure of ideal life.

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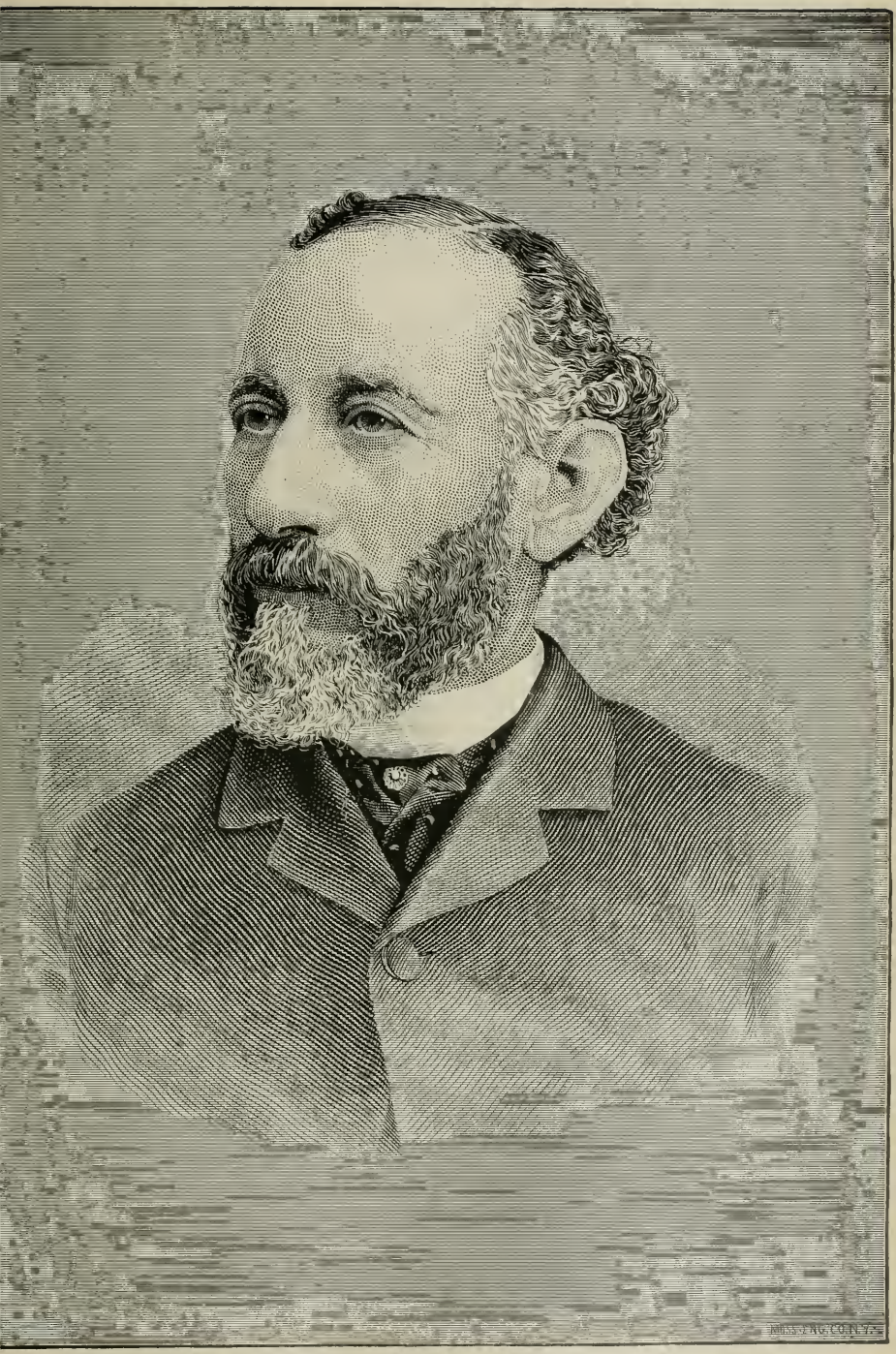


HON. WILLIAM ABRAHAM DAVIES, 33°

WILLIAM VANDERHURST.

The trials, vicissitudes and triumphs of life in a new country, and, especially California, are well shown in the history of William Vanderhurst, one of the leading merchants and a highly esteemed citizen of Salinas City. He was born in Marion county, Mississippi, in 1833, and received but a common school education as his father died while he was a child of six years. He commenced the battle of life at sixteen years of age as a clerk and continued with a small interval at school until the age of twenty years, when he emigrated to California via Isthmus of Panama, arriving in San Francisco February, 1853. He tried the mines for one year. Fully disgusted with his mining experience he now turned his attention to lumbering and farming, alternating as a laborer, contractor and farmer. In 1859 he opened a general mercantile store at Watsonville and did a very prosperous and lucrative business, which was swallowed up in mining speculation. In 1864 he commenced clerking for E. L. Goldstein & Co. of Watsonville and was admitted into partnership within one year and remained for a term of three years. In 1868 he entered into partnership with Chas. Ford and Lucius S. Sanborn and established the house of Ford, Vanderhurst & Co. at Salinas City, which has maintained its ascendency as the leading firm in general merchandise during all these years in Monterey county he being the resident manager and the active business man of this large house. He has served as Councilman, Trustee, for a time acting Mayor of Salinas City, and in all enterprises connected with the development and advancement of this section he has always been at the front. In 1856 he married Miss Jane Hatch, a union that has been blessed with a family of ten children, seven of whom, four boys and three girls, are living. In January, 1862, he was initiated a member of Pajaro Lodge, 110, F. and A. M. Passed February, 1862, and raised March 1, 1862. He took the several degrees in Capitular Masonry in Temple Chapter, No. 41, during the months of January and February, 1882, and was Knighted in San Jose Commandery, No. 10, in October and November, 1882. He was a charter member of Salinas Lodge, No. 204, F. and A. M., and elected the first Senior Warden, serving in the position two years. In 1871 he was elected Worshipful Master of the same lodge and served two years in succession and also during the year 1876. He was elected the first High Priest of R. A. Chapter, 59, and served in that capacity continuously for three years. He was a charter member and first Generalissimo of Watsonville Commandery, No. 22, and served as such two years. At the expiration of his term he was elected Commander and served in that capacity for a term of two years. He was elected Grand Senior Warden of the Grand Commandery of this State at its late conclave and Grand High Priest of the Grand Chapter, R. A. M., of California in April, 1889. Brother Vanderhurst has been a leader and continues in the front rank in all enterprises connected with his section and is now a member of the Board of Trade and director in the Salinas Bank. He is tall, has a commanding form, unassuming, and has a certain magnetism in his manner and address that impresses a stranger and seems to constitute him a leader. The cares and ordeals of a checkered and busy life have not lessened his vitality and the chances are favorable to many years of usefulness and higher honors, civic and fraternal.

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WILLIAM VANDERHURST

Grand High Priest of the Grand Chapter R. A. M. of California

WILLIAM ABRAHAM DAVIES.

The subject of this sketch received the first degree in Masonry on St. John the Evangelist's day, December 27, 1849, in Little Falls Lodge, No. 181, Little Falls, N. Y.; was passed to the degree of Fellow Craft January 17, 1850, and raised to the Sublime Degree of Master Mason January 24, 1850. He was elected Secretary of the Lodge immediately thereafter, and was elected its representative to the Grand Lodge which met in New York City in 1850. In 1851 he was elected Senior Warden, and within the year received the degrees of Mark and Past Master in Oneida Chapter of Royal Arch Masons, No. 40, at Utica, N. Y. In the spring of 1852 he came to California, and after the usual mining experience in Calaveras county, settled in Columbia, Tuolumne county, where he affiliated with Columbia Lodge, No. 28, and Columbia Royal Arch Chapter, No. 8, receiving first therein the Most Excellent and Royal Arch Degrees. In 1858 he was elected Secretary of Columbia Lodge, and in 1859 Master, in which position he was continued for six years. Meanwhile he was appointed Senior Grand Deacon by Grand Master Belcher, and filled successively the positions of Junior and Senior Grand Wardens, Deputy Grand Master, and was elected Grand Master in 1867. Brother Davies was a friend and admirer of that typical western Mason, Brother Isaac Davis, and renewed his unsuccessful efforts to arrest the Masonic grievance of that early day, viz: The unrestricted rendering of unauthorized versions of the Masonic ritual. This jurisdiction being peculiarly affected by this unusual Masonic complaint, for the reason that here were gathered Masons from all the States of the Union, as well as many from the Masonic families of the Old World; hence we frequently found in the organization of a Lodge a Master from Mississippi; a Senior Warden from Vermont, with a Virginia Junior and a New York Senior Deacon. The forms of expression in reciting the traditions of the craft have differed widely in the several States, and our work was being marked by the peculiarities of all.

The subject being again brought to the attention of the Grand Lodge, a committee was appointed of which Brother Davies was named as chairman, and his report may be found on page 99, vol. vi, Grand Lodge Proceedings of 1863.

This report, after an exhaustive debate, was adopted. A committee, consisting of the Grand Master, the Deputy Grand Master and three Past Masters, was appointed to revise the work. That committee assembled at the Masonic Temple in November, 1863, and after a working session of two weeks completed their labors, adopting the present work, which, after exemplification at the ensuing session of the Grand Lodge, in 1864, was by them approved and made obligatory upon the Lodges.

He was the first Deputy Grand Lecturer appointed under the resolutions of the Grand Lodge, and he labored earnestly for the success of the system, which has since become "the Masonic Work of the Pacific Coast." He was, at the session of 1863, Chairman of the Committee of Jurisprudence, and has remained a member of the committee with its present able chairman, Brother W. C. Belcher, Past Grand Master, the succeeding twenty-five years.

During the years 1859 to 1865, after filling the several stations in the Grand Council, he was elected Grand Master of the Grand Council of Royal and Select Masters in 1865.

Brother Davies also served in the several stations of the Grand Chapter of Royal Arch Masons, and was elected Grand High Priest in 1873. He was also interested and active in the Grand Commandery of Knights Templar of California, having been created a Knight of that illustrious Order in California Commandery in 1866, and, after service in different stations, was elected Grand Commander in 1874.

He was one of those who organized the Grand Consistory of the Scottish Rite in 1870, and was elected Grand Commander-in-Chief in 1879, serving his term of three years, at the expiration of which he was elected by the Supreme Council to receive the Thirty-third Degree, who ordered it conferred as an *honorarium*.

Brother Davies has also served as President of the Convention of High Priests for this jurisdiction, and is its present President.

He has had the honor of being placed at the head as the chief executive officer of every Masonic organization in California.

He was born in Utica, N. Y, in 1828, being now in his sixty-first year. He was married in 1849. His wife joined him in California in 1853, and to them were born

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four children, the eldest, Wm. S., being a graduate of West Point of the class of 1874. Mrs. Davies died in Stockton in 1875, and the youngest daughter, Mrs. Laura H. Graham, in this city in October, 1887. The remaining children, Mrs. Kate McKune, and Thos. A. Davies, the youngest son, live with their father with two grandchildren. Thos. A. is a Mason; the Third Degree was conferred upon him by his father, and he is now a member of Mission Lodge, No. 169, and Golden Gate Chapter, O. E. S.

Brother Davies is a man of temperate habits, high character, modest, unassuming and very popular. This was shown in a marked degree by being elected to the position of County Clerk of the city and county of San Francisco (which position he now fills) by a large majority, while his own party was in the minority. Although he has led an active life, he is well preserved and has a vim in his eye and an elasticity in his step that presages many years of usefulness to his fellow-men and acceptable labor among our craft. Our engraving is a good likeness of a representative Mason which will be recognized by many as a fit tribute to one who has given thirty-seven years of continuous official labor in California to Masonry. See page 125.

EDMUND C. ATKINSON.

Since 1872 the Sacramento Business College, founded by Mr. Atkinson, has been one of the prominent and noted educational institutions of the Pacific Coast. It has become popular as a place to attain a thorough and reliable business education and graduates have been very successful in securing and holding good positions in the leading commercial houses in this State. It now occupies the whole upper story of Hale Bros'. block, one of the finest buildings in Sacramento. The proprietor, Edmund Clement Atkinson, has given most of his useful life as a teacher and educator.

He was born at Charleston, Maine, November 17, 1837. The early part of his life was spent on a farm, attending school, teaching and as a student at Waterville College. He was for several years a teacher in Comer's Commercial College, Boston, and afterwards joint owner of a chain of commercial colleges at Janesville and Oshkosh, Wisconsin, and Rockford, Illinois, known as Atkinson & Reed's Business Colleges. He is a native of Maine and a descendant from Sir Hugh Atkinson, of Oxfordshire, England, whose coat of arms, consisting of a cross voided between four rampant lions represented on a blue field, and surmounted by a helmet, is still in the possession of the Atkinson family. This portrait is a very fair likeness. His scholarly attainments, classical education and literary pursuits, coupled with natural ability, render him an able and fluent writer, and a most interesting and impressive speaker.

As a Mason, he is earnest, zealous and faithful, and as a presiding officer in a Masonic Lodge he has no superior on the Pacific coast. His Masonic character is a living exemplification of the principles of the Order. He is member and PastMaster of Sacramento Lodge, No. 40, a Companion of Sacramento Chapter, No. 3, Royal Arch Masons, and a Knight Templar in Sacramento Commandery No. 2.

In 1882 he was elected Senior-Grand Warden, and for two years thereafter was re-elected to the same position. At the Annual Convocation of 1885 he was advanced to Deputy Grand Master, and at the communication of 1886, he was elected M. W. Grand Master.

He still resides in the city of Sacramento, and devotes his whole time to the duties of his position as principal of his business college.

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CHARLES DANA BARROWS

Our country has developed a race of men that are the peers of any in the history of the world. The popular and beloved Pastor of the First Congregational Church of this city is an excellent representative of that New England genius whose love of liberty, keenness, thrift, inventive faculty and scholarship, grounded on native ability, have permeated the American character and made the tier of comparatively small States on our northeastern border dominant in American institutions.

He was born in Freyeburg, Maine, in 1847, and is a descendent of a noted ancestry. His mother, Annie Kimbal Dana, being one of the most intellectual and highly accomplished woman of her times. He has labored hard to gain that zenith of fame he enjoys—as an orator, minister, lecturer and writer. He is a graduate of Dartmouth College and Andover Theological Seminary.

He is greatly beloved by his people, and in the great missionary work of the State as Pastor of the oldest and wealthiest Congregational Church in the State, and as a loved brother among his ministerial brethren, he exerts a leading and helpful influence, being always ready to further plans which will strengthen and relieve the poor and build up the best interests of California. His church nobly seconds all his efforts. As we have said, Dr. Barrows is still young, having hardly yet reached the full maturity of his powers. But he has already accomplished much. Educational institutions, from kindergarten to college, have felt his beneficent influence; and the charities and churches he has aided have been not a few. His public lectures are inspiring. His addresses are many and instructive. It may reasonably be expected that the greatest achievements of his life are yet in the future, a rich fruitage from the choice culture, the high resolves and the earnest discipline of the past.

He became a member of California Lodge, No. 1, F. &. A. M., passing through the various degrees in May, 1888. Joined California Chapter, No. 5, Mark Masters, in September, receiving his degrees in October, 1888, and became a member of Golden Gate Commandery, No. 16, Knights Templar, in February, 1889. At the last annual Communication in October, 1888, he was unanimously elected Grand Chaplain of the Grand Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons of the Grand Jurisdiction of California.

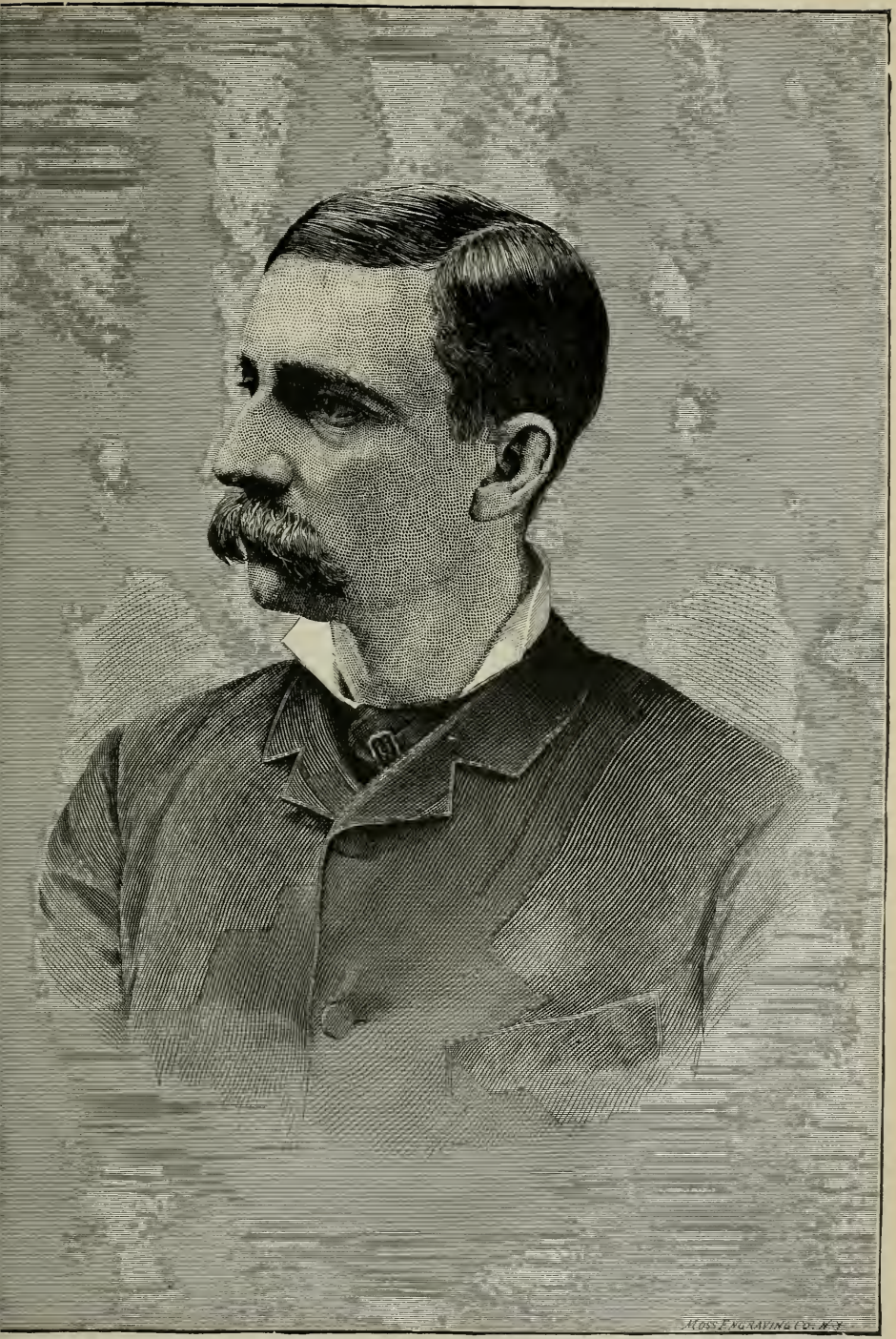
FREEMASONRY has ever had a charm for the imperial families of Europe, and the German potentates are no exception to the rule. Frederick the Great, King of Prussia, was initiated as a Freemason at Brunswick, August 14, 1738. The late Emperor William was initiated May 22, 1840, and has for many years been recognized as the Protector of the three Grand Lodges, Berlin. Emperor Frederick III. was also a member of the Order, but we are not in possession of the date of his initiation.

EACH Masonic jewel, each implement of our Craft, each piece of furniture in the Lodgeroom, each symbol, each official title, each Masonic ceremony, from the least to the greatest, is an object lesson to Craftsmen, a truth teacher. They point Godward, Masonward and selfward. They teach us our obligations to the Grand Architect of the Universe, our Maker; to our brethren, our equals; and to ourselves, of whom alone we need to be afraid. We should love our Maker, love our fellows, and fear only ourselves.—*Keystone.*

TILED.

A Lodge is said to be tiled when the necessary precautions are taken to prevent the approach of improper persons; and it is said to be the first duty of every Mason to see that this is done before the Lodge is opened. The Tyler sitting at the door of every symbolical Lodge and permitting none to pass not duly qualified, and who has not the permission of the Master, is the symbol of a deeper meaning. In like manner should all the avenues of approach to the intellect be sentineled against doubt and error, and all the doors of the heart guarded against the protean shapes of temptation. The conscience is the Tiler of the soul, and it should never be allowed to go to sleep in the sentry-box. It should keep a strict watch on the senses that they let in no evil influences and impressions; it should guard the tongue and keep the lips from guile; it should, in short, keep all the ways of life. How well for us all if we could sincerely say of our spiritual temple, in the presence of our Divine Master, "we are securely tiled."—*Masonic Record.*

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REV. CHAS. DANA BARROWS, D. D.
Grand Chaplain, Grand Lodge of California, F. and A. M.

HON. W. J. HILL.

The eventful, useful and honored career in life of W. J. Hill, Mayor of Salinas City, Monterey county, portrayed by the hand of a Mayne Reid or Sylvanus Cobb, would be a recital that would fill us with admiration of his character and class him as one of the heroes among the intrepid frontiersman.

He was born near Prescott, Canada West, in 1840, and came to California in 1862, and after visiting the gold fields of British Columbia entering Alaska, and rambling over considerable territory he located in Idaho, obtained a stock ranch and established Hill's Ferry, on the Owyhee river, at the junction of the Chico road from California and the Humboldt road from Nevada. He kept this ferry during the years of 1865, 1866 and 1867, and held the key to the travel on these roads. It was during this period that he was repeatedly attacked by the Indians; fired at more than one hundred times, and was seven times wounded, but always managed to "hold the fort."

He introduced the first steam-press and published the first daily paper in Idaho. His reputation as an Indian fighter and a brave man had spread throughout the Northwest; and being a man of liberal education, extensive reading and industrious habits, it is not surprising that his paper was the leading one of the territory.

He was elected County Clerk, Sheriff, Tax Collector, Centennial Commissioner from Idaho and tendered the Republican nomination for delegate to Congress. In 1876 he became proprietor of the Salinas *Index*, which he still publishes, and it is recognized as one of the leading journals of the State. He was elected Senator two terms to represent the Sixth District, embracing the counties of Monterey, Santa Cruz and San Benito.

In the State Legislature, his force of character and the intelligence he brought to bear on every question he advocated, compelled the respect and admiration of his colleagues. His introduction of, and exhaustive argument on, the famous Debris Repeal Bill, gave him a State-wide reputation. Making no pretensions to oratory as a fine art, he has a ready and forcible style of speech and writing which is at once eloquent and convincing. Through the columns of the *Index*, and in his public addresses, he has always been a strenuous advocate for the improvement and adornment of the city of his adoption, and his election to the position of Mayor of Salinas in 1886 gave him opportunities for carrying his ideas into effect.

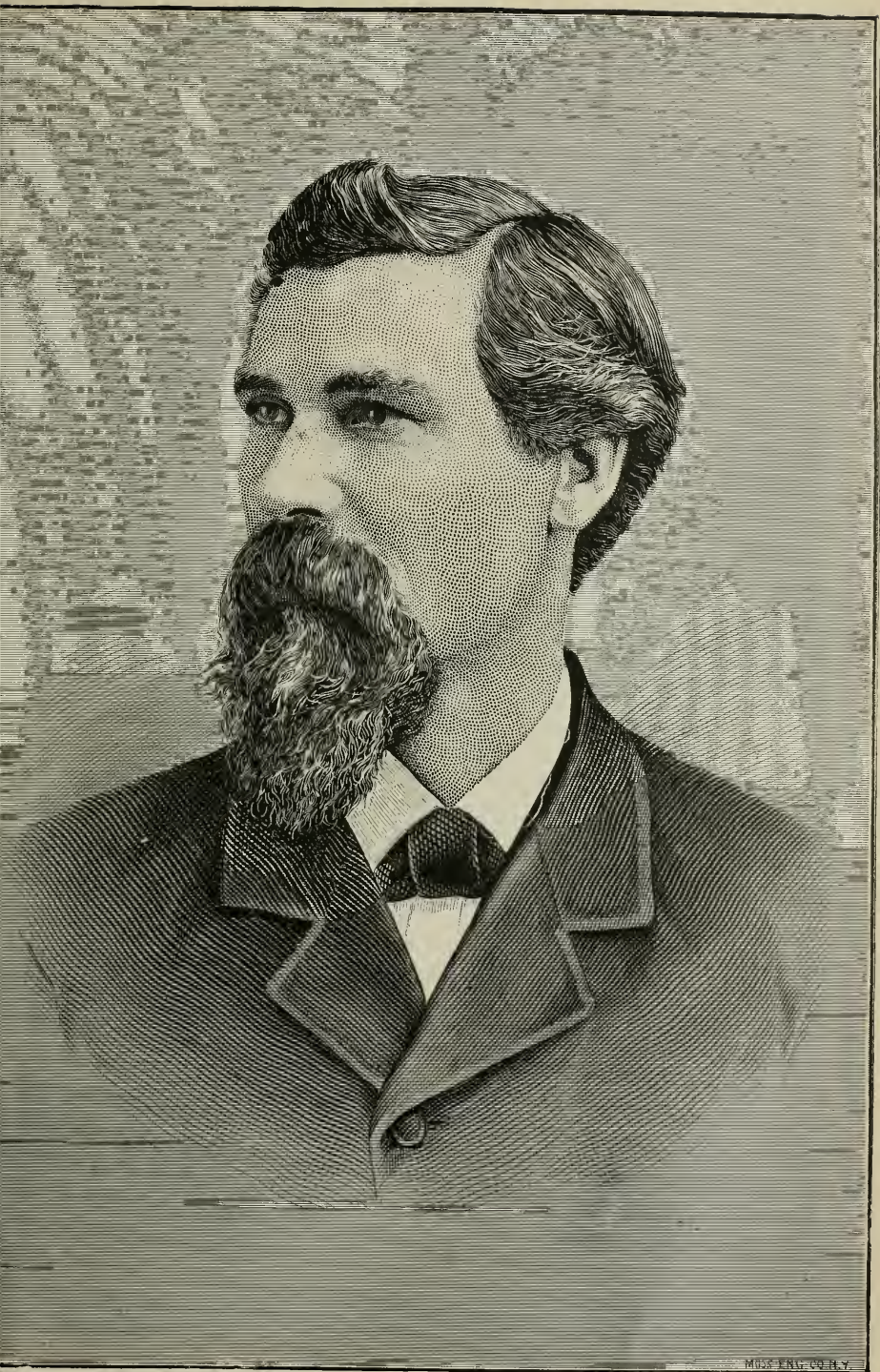
Mr. Hill is a leading member of several fraternal organizations. He is Past Master of Salinas Lodge, No. 204, F. & A. M.; Knights Templar Salinas Chapter, R. A. M., and is ninety-fifth degree member of the Royal Masonic Rite. He is Past Master of Sausal Lodge, No. 47, A. O. U. W., and was representative to the Grand Lodge; Master of Salinas Grange; one of the Directors of the Salinas City Board of Trade, Monterey Agricultural Association, and President of the Monterey District Trotting-colt Stables Association.

He is married to a highly accomplished woman, and their only son occupies a home of art and culture in Salinas City, which Major Hill has done so much to improve and beautify.

"Through heredity and his training on the frontier, Mr. Hill possesses great strength of character, and a marked individuality. An untiring worker, relentless in his determinations when he feels he is right, he possesses withal those qualities of mind and heart which bring to him the warmest friends."

It is a good thing for men to be made to realize their true station among their fellows. It is a good thing to go each week to some fraternal Lodge, where the brothers meet on the level and part on the square. The terms are Masonic, but the principle characterizes all our fraternal societies. It is a blessed thing to be constantly reminded that we are all brothers, the children of a common Father. There can be no assumption more ridiculous than that of superior worth founded upon money or ancestral blood. If fraternity had no other excellency, its leveling power would command it to the public.

For Picnickers, Luncheon, Banquets, Etc., Richardson & Robbins' Boneless Cooked Ham, Chicken, Turkey, Plum Pudding, Etc., have no equal. Ask your Grocer for them.



HON. W. J. HILL, MAYOR OF SALINAS CITY

JAMES BESTOR MERRITT.

The subject of this sketch can claim no higher honors than his ancestry: Huguenot on the side of his father and Puritan on the side of his mother. Like thousands of young men in our country, he has by his own exertions in manual and literary callings in early manhood, by teaching school in winter and agricultural pursuits in summer, laid the foundation for his useful life. He was born in Alabama in 1839 and is a fine type of high intellectuality and physical manhood. In the prime of life, esteemed, surrounded by an interesting family, consisting of an estimable wife and five children, living in a beautiful and luxurious home in Seminary Park, Alameda, it may be truly said that his career in life has been a success and covered with distinguished honor.

He is now manager of the California Fuse Association, which position he has filled since 1879. In Fraternal Society life he occupies membership as follows: He was raised to the sublime degree of a Master Mason, January, 1866, in St. Mark's Lodge, No. 36, Simsbury, Connecticut; demitted to Payson Lodge, No. 379, Payson, Illinois; and to Oak Grove Lodge, No. 215, Alameda, California, which lodge he served as Master in 1885. Was exalted a Royal Arch Mason in 1881, in Alameda Chapter, No. 36, Oakland, and knighted in Oakland Commandery, No. 11, K. T., in 1881. Was Eminent Commander of Oakland Commandery in 1887. Received the degrees of the Scottish Rite in San Francisco in 1882, and assisted in the formation of the bodies of that Rite in Oakland in 1883. Was Venerable Master of the Oakland Lodge of Perfection, No. 12, in 1885. Was Wise Master Gethsemane Chapter Knights Rose Croix, No. 5, in 1886. Was Commander of De Molay Council of Kadosh, No. 3, in 1887. Crowned an Honorary Inspector General of the 33d degree, January 16, 1887. Was greeted a Royal and Select Master in Oakland Council, No. 12, in 1882, and was Thrice Illustrious Master in 1884, and was elected M. P. Grand Master of the State of California April 16, 1888. Crossed the hot sands of the desert with the first San Francisco Caravan in August, 1883, and having passed the Moslem test, is a member of Islam Temple Nobles of the Mystic Shrine. He is also Charter Member of Garden City Lodge, No. 1745, Knights of Honor and Charter Member of Ashler Lodge, No. 165, A. O. U. W.

Too MUCH praise cannot be accorded this time-honored organization (the Knights of Pythias) for the fidelity with which their principles have been carried out during the existence of the present epidemic. Every sick Knight has been attended to from the instant his case has been made known; the best medical aid secured, and the most careful and attentive nurses obtained. He has been visited every day regularly and promptly, and in every case where a Knight has died, loving, fraternal hands have closed his eyes and prepared him for his final rest.—*Jacksonville Times-Union.*

THE intellectual characteristics of Freemasonry are the great charm to those of decidedly scholarly tastes who are included in its mystic circle. It gives direction to their studies and their thoughts. The brother of the greatest learning is the brother who may most enjoy its intellectual features. He will unravel mysteries which are hidden to the thoughtless or comparatively uncultured. He will find a peculiar pleasure in tracing up the teachings, the forms and the ceremonies of the craft to their originals. To him Freemasonry will be a study of perennial interest, and association with those of like qualification and intent will be to him an unalloyed enjoyment.—*Keystone.*

THERE is no part of the Masonic ceremony more grand and touching than when the Worshipful Master calls upon the members of the Lodge to join in a common supplication to the Supreme Master above. Every Mason should feel, at such a moment, the sacredness of the occasion. And yet we have seen Masons smile and joke about getting down on their marrow-bones—in short, inclined to make light of Lodge devotions. The fact is, there is nothing more chastening and comforting than an abiding sense of our immediate dependence upon God, and the beautiful and simple invocations of our fraternity are well calculated to banish for the moment the cares and selfish thoughts of the world, and diffuse a holy calm through the mind of each brother.

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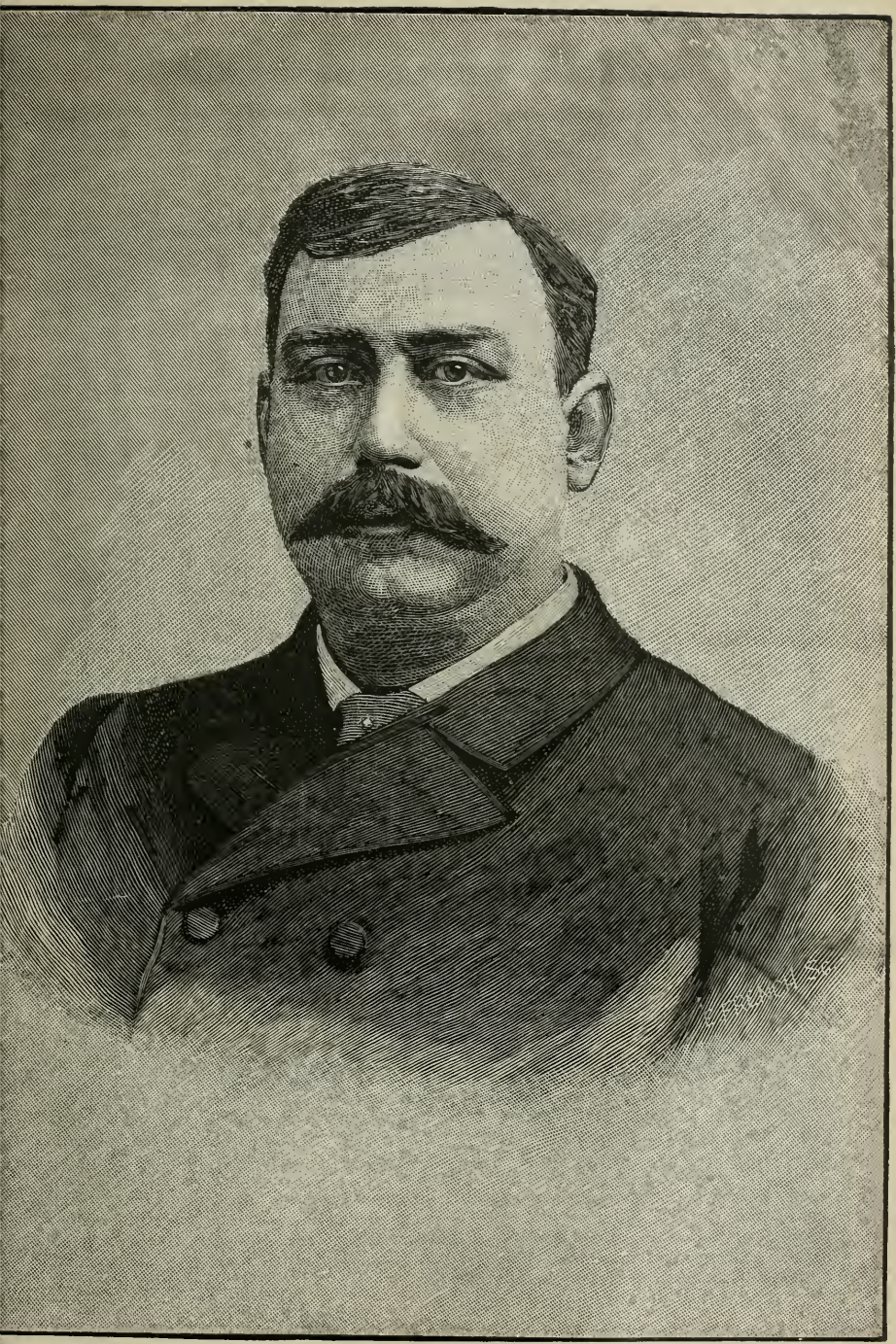
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HON. CHARLES D. PIERCE, EX-MAYOR OF THE CITY OF OAKLAND

WILLIAM THOMAS HAMILTON.

The subject of this sketch was the only son of John Hamilton and Phœbe Stickley, who were descendants of the sturdy Scotch and Dutch who settled in the Shenandoah valley, Virginia. John Hamilton was one of the intrepid pioneers, which the status and environments of this country has developed. In 1827 he emigrated to Illinois, when Chicago was a log-fort, and subsequently took part in the Blackhawk war. In 1829 he made the journey on foot from Illinois to the Shenandoah valley, and the following spring married, and with his family settled near Peoria, Illinois, in 1837, where he followed his occupation of blacksmith for many years. In 1861, although 57 years of age, he tried to enlist as a private in the Union army, and was refused on account of disability—the loss of one eye. William T., his son, has inherited many of the characteristics of that heardy race of pioneers, and in his border life on the Western frontier and in California has shown that bravery, tenacity and independence that belong to his ancestry. He was born in Bloomington, McLane county, Illinois, May 1, 1838. He attended the public schools—a short time at the Baptist college in Pekin; learned the trade of a blacksmith, and thus equipped, with the addition of a robust constitution, he commenced his career in life. In 1857 he started across the plains for California with no capital, under contract to shoe mules for his passage.

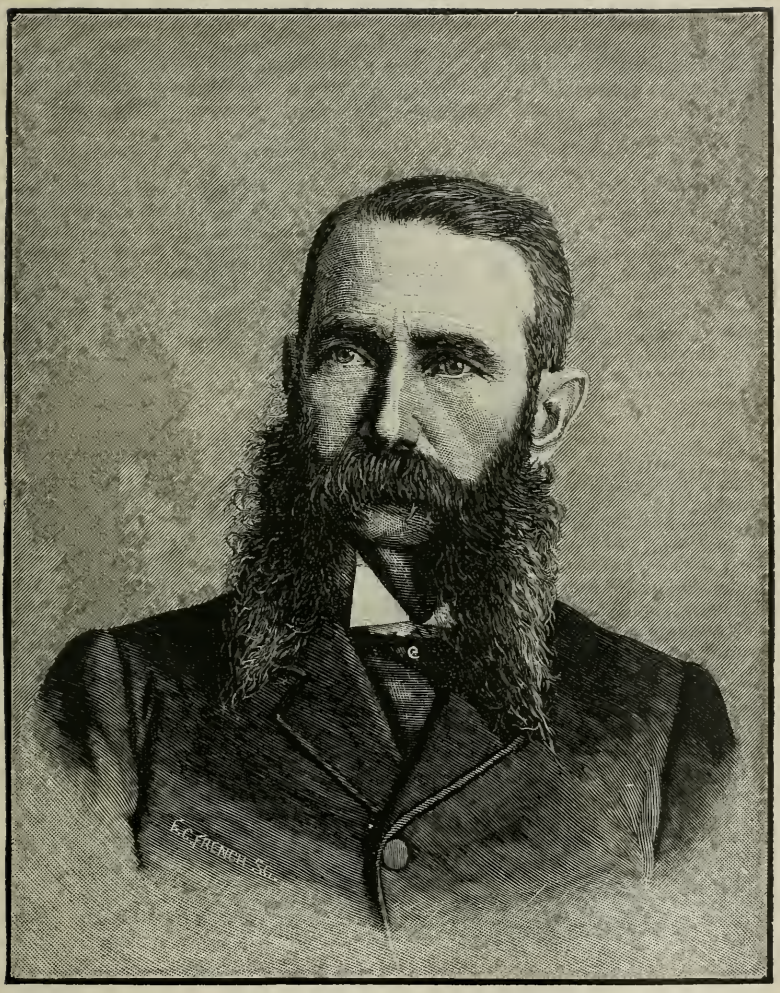
He tried mining on Frazer river and drifted back to Marysville, California. In 1862 he took a trip to his old home in Illinois, thence to New York, Panama and back to Marysville. During this voyage he contracted the Panama fever, and, being unable to work at his trade, went to work for an undertaker and worked about a year, which circumstance, in a large measure, has changed his avocation in life. He joined Yuba Lodge, No. 5, I. O. O. F., in 1864, and was a charter member of Mountain Vale Lodge, No. 140, I. O. O. F., and served in every office from Warden to Noble Grand, which office he held four terms, and was elected Grand Representative in 1870. Of the members of this Lodge he was one of twenty-two who built a fine lodgeroom.

He joined Truckee Encampment, I. O. O. F., in 1876, and is now a member of Oakland Lodge, I. O. O. F., in which he served three terms as treasurer, and of Oakland Encampment, and is also a member of Oakland Rebecca Degree Lodge, No. 16. In 1873 he became a member of Sierra Valley, No. 84, F. & A. M., and Donner Chapter, No. 39, R. A. M., at Truckee. In the year 1877 he changed his membership to Oakland Lodge, No. 188, F. & A. M.; Oakland Chapter, No. 36, R. A. M., and joined Oakland Commandery, K. T., No. 11, in all of which Masonic organizations he is a life member. He also belongs to the Scottish Rite bodies, and has attained his thirty-second degree. In the year 1887 he joined Oakland Lodge, No. 2, A. O. U. W.; served as Foreman one term and Receiver eight years. At the last session of the Grand Lodge he was elected Representative and nominated Grand Receiver, and was given a very complimentary vote for one who had never been before that body. He is a member of Oakland Lodge, No. 2,058, K. of H., and has been Receiver eight years; and also a member of Live Oak Lodge, No. 17, Knights of Pythias. During all these years he has never received one cent in benefits. In 1876 he removed to Oakland and entered into the undertaking business, and in 1879 was elected coroner, serving successively four terms—in all, seven years. His administration was very popular, and conducted in such an upright and efficient manner that the public press, during all that time, made no criticism. After years of active public service he decided to retire from business, and sold his undertaking business and agreed not to open the same in Alameda county for five years.

Travel and rest brought back his former vigor, and believing that employment in some congenial business would be better suited to his condition induced him, in February of this year, to establish the most complete and best arranged undertaking establishment, on the corner of Geary and Stockton streets, San Francisco, on the Pacific Coast, and one that compares favorably with any in the United States. He is married to a most estimable lady, his domestic relations being of the happiest.

He is genial, unostentatious and generous. A man of few words, sound judgment, sensitive nature and keen intellect; his great influence among his associates has been gained by strict integrity and unwavering rectitude in adversity and prosperity. Blessed in his family associations, esteemed among men, honored with responsible official positions, civic and fraternal, his career in life has been one of usefulness, and a model of enlightened American citizenship.

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WILLIAM THOMAS HAMILTON, 32°

JOHN M. CURTIS.

Mr. Curtis has been the architect of his own fortune. At an early age he was left an orphan, and worked on the farm eight years. He was thrown on his own resources, and his early lessons were those of independence and persevering industry. He evinced great mechanical genius, entered into service with Bent & Garrity, builders and contractors, and then of Mitchell & Brady, architects of St. Louis, Mo. Since he has been in this State he has been closely identified as superintendent, builder and assistant or chief architect of a large number of our largest and finest buildings. He was assistant architect of the Baldwin Hotel and Theater, architect of the Sonoma County Courthouse, Humboldt County Courthouse, Mutual Relief building of Petaluma, Santa Cruz county buildings and jail, supervising architect of the new City Hall, San Francisco, and architect of Boyd & Davis' winery, corner of Second and Folsom streets, and Wells, Fargo & Co's new building, San Francisco.

He is a member of the San Francisco Chapter of American Institute of Architects, and Treasurer of the same; he is also a member of the Pacific Coast Chapter of American Institute Technical Society of the Pacific Coast and has gained a high reputation in his profession. Although he is one of the most active and busiest men in San Francisco, his genial nature and benevolent heart have drawn him to our leading fraternal Societies. He is a member of Mission Lodge, No. 169, F. and A. M., California Chapter, No. 5, California Council, No. 2, California Commandery, No. 1, and Isham Temple. In the I. O. O. F. he holds memberships: Fidelity, 222, Oriental Encampment, 57, Uniform Degree, No. 5, and Templar Rebecca Degree. As fitting adjuncts he holds membership, S. F. Group Good Samaritans, No. 1, Ivy Chapter, Order Eastern Star.

Mr. Curtis has a commanding form and a strong attachment to military life. He is now Quartermaster Sergeant of the Fifth Regiment, National Guard of California.

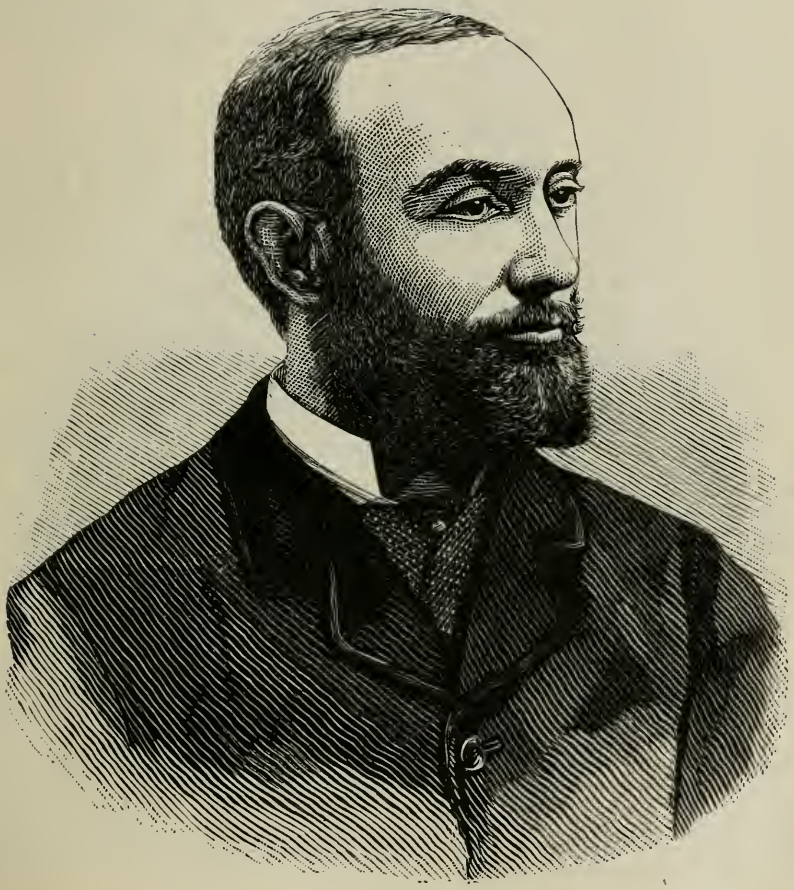
CHARLES D. PIERCE

The young, level-headed and popular Ex-mayor of the city of Oakland has gained this highly honorable position as a representative of the business men and industrial classes of this municipality. Born in Erie, Pa., where he received a common school education, in 1877 he came to Oakland in company with his brother, W. Frank Pierce, engaged in the hardware business, his own exertions and close attention to business and his knowledge of its details aided greatly in placing his enterprise on a prosperous basis until to-day the firm of Pierce & Co. is one of the most successful hardware houses this side of the Rockies. Mr. Pierce is not a politician, although a consistent and firm Democrat. He has never sought any public office and when the nomination of Mayor was tendered to him by his party declined it and only consented to become their candidate after he had been nominated by acclamation upon the earnest solicitation of friends, upon whom he knew he could depend for earnest support in an almost hopeless contest against overwhelming odds. He is the second Democrat elected on the Democratic ticket in the history of Oakland.

He has always taken a deep interest in the welfare of his constituents, and his sterling integrity and reliability as a business man have given him a popularity among the sons of toil and an official position seldom gained by a man under 30 years of age. He has been a leading and active member of the Oakland Board of Trade, and was selected by the merchants of this city to act as one of the members of the Freeholders' Commission to frame a city charter. His brilliant career forcibly illustrates the triumphs of peace. Official position has been given without asking and against expressed desire. He has been closely indentified with the growth and development of Oakland, a city of homes and manufactories; believes in her future greatness, and is never so happy as when he is advancing her interests. In the F. and A. M. he has been signally honored. He is a member of Oakland Commandery, No. 11, Knights Templar, 32 degree in Scottish Rite Masonry, member of the Grand Consistory of California, and promoted to the Court of Honor of Washington, D. C., from which body he holds an official patent.

Surrounded by an interesting family, honored and esteemed by his neighbors, there seems to be a bright future for him in keeping with the success he has attained in the past.

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JOHN M. CURTIS, ARCHITECT

WM. FILMER

When Burns, the immortal poet, wrote the couplet—

"The time will come, as come it must,
When man to man shall brithers be—an' a' that,"

he no doubt was giving expression to his own experience among his boon companions. There are men in every community whose sympathetic nature, kind-heartedness and benevolence find kindred spirits who associate together in fraternal and benevolent societies for more efficient work in deeds of charity and relieving distress. The subject of this sketch is a good representative of this class, who find their greatest happiness in holding up the hands of their neighbor and frater "whithersoever dispersed around the globe." He was born at Chatham, county of Kent, England, December 20, 1825. At 14 years of age he commenced to learn the art of printing, and at the age of 18 years he landed in Boston, where he pursued his avocation with the late Samuel Dickinson, the founder of the Dickinson Type Foundry.

Mr. Filmer commenced to experiment in the use of the electrotype in 1849, as applied to printing purposes, which has grown to be a business of mammoth proportions and world-wide use. In 1853 he removed to New York city, and in 1858 was made a Master Mason in Keystone Lodge, F. & A. M. In the following year he advanced through the Chapter Degrees in Empire Chapter, of which the late Edward Hayes was High Priest. During the next year he had conferred upon him all the Degrees in Scottish Rite Masonry, and in 1861 attained the Masonic rank of a Thirty-third Degree Mason. In 1865 he came to San Francisco, and in 1879 he demited from Keystone Lodge, F. & A. M.—of which he had been a member for over 20 years—and was one of the founders and Charter members of King Solomon's Lodge, No. 260, of San Francisco. He was elected their first Treasurer; has been continuously re-elected, and is the present incumbent.

The Filmer & Rollins Electrotype Co., of which Mr. Filmer is President, is the largest and most complete in its appointments and scope of work on the Pacific Coast, and among the prominent plants of the United States.

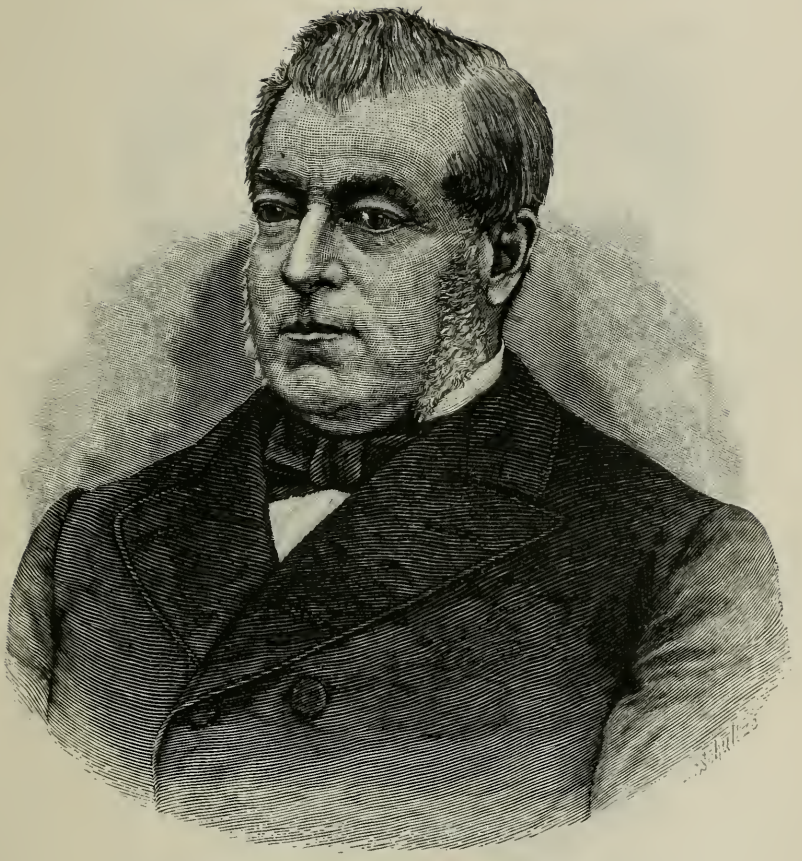
Mr. Filmer is a fine type of the solid Englishman; courteous, frank and reliable. In business and fraternal circles he has the reputation of being an honest, upright citizen, whose integrity is undoubted and whose word is his bond. The name, Fraternity, is to him a shibboleth that means a universality of brotherhood, and a magic cord that draws "good men and true" together, for their common weal and happiness. Through good or bad report; in misfortune or prosperity, he has maintained his nobility of character; and among those who know him best in the charmed circle of fraternal society life, or in commercial life, he is held in the highest esteem.

THE MASONIC MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

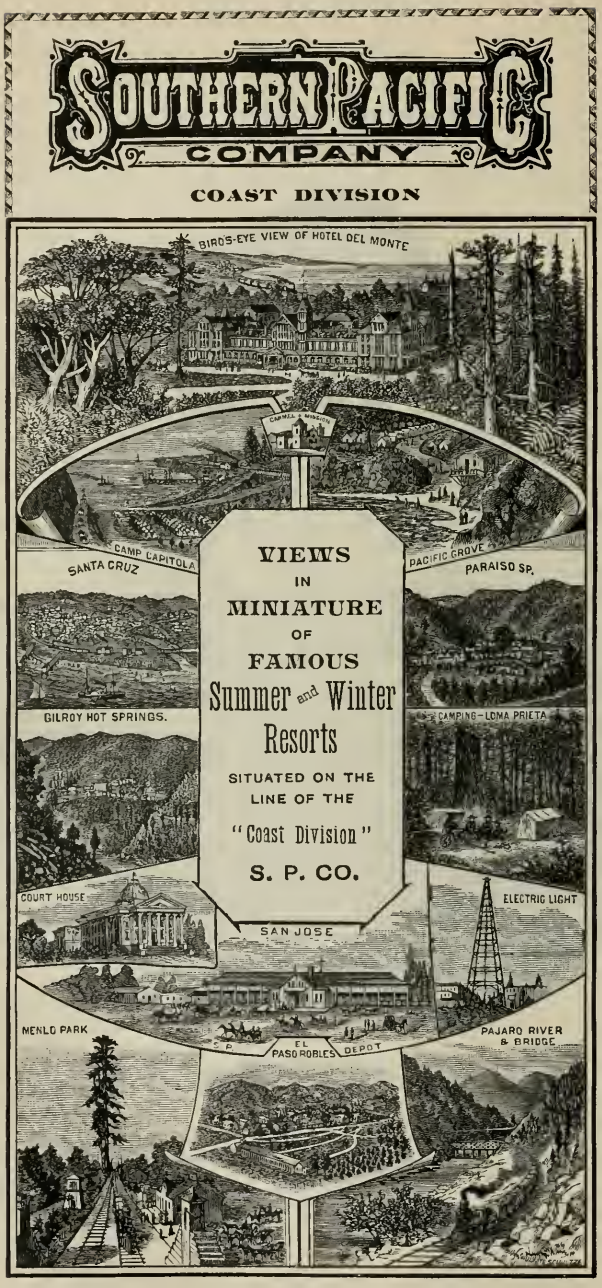
In October, 1885, the Masonic Mutual Aid Association was organized for Masons only. The record made has been quite satisfactory to the promoters, who are among the prominent members of the craft. Graded assessments have been adopted, and the proceeds have been allotted in this proportion: 90 per cent to the Mortuary Fund and 10 per cent to the Reserve Fund, to be used for the establishment and support of the widows and orphans of deceased Master Masons. There are now nearly 1,000 members, representing $3,000,000 of insurance. Following are the officers and Trustees: Hon. Wm. T. Garratt, President; Hon. Jacob H. Neff, Vice-President; Chas. C. Wadsworth, M. D., Medical Director; Wm. A. Davies, Secretary; Joseph Elfelt, Treasurer. Trustees: D. C. Allen, Franklin H. Day, Joseph Elfelt, Daniel H. Everett, F. Hagerman, Jr., Columbus Waterhouse. Home office, 106 Post street, S. F.

DURING last year the three great Masonic charities in England—the Royal Masonic Benevolent Institution, the Royal Masonic Institution for Boys and the Royal Masonic Institution for Girls—received in all contributions from members of the craft amounting to the grand total of 82,914 pounds sterling, which is 21,855 pounds sterling more than the highest total of any previous year. In addition, the Board of Benevolence made grants for charity amounting to 11,168 pounds sterling.

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The highest claim that this order has in and to Free and accepted Masons is that it is the most popular organization in Adoptive Masonry or Societies that are composed of Master Masons and the female members of their families. William S. Moses introduced the order into California in May 1869. Now there are nearly 100 Chapters with a membership of over 6,000 of the leading members in Masonic circles.

The venerable Robt. Morris was the founder and his autobiography in relation thereto we herewith publish.

"In these last years of my earthly pilgrimage I have been importuned by friends, old and new, to commit to paper while memory is clear and documents accessible, all the facts concerning the origination of the Eastern Star. From the period of my initiation into Masonry I had entertained the desire of introducing the female relatives of Masons into closer relationship with the Order. Through the immense influence of women so much might be done to bring the performances of Free Masons nearer their professions.

"These things I had pondered for several years in my mind, and I was fast coming to the initial step to sitting down to weave the warp and woof, which now constitute the Order of the Eastern Star.

"Bowing now to the expression of a wish wide-spread and urgent, I proceed to overhaul my diaries, to tease my sluggish memory, and now (1884) sit down through quiet summer hours to rescue from oblivion the facts connected with the origin of the Eastern Star. One witness, Mrs. Morris, still survives to substantiate the statements I am about to make.

"About the first of February, 1850, I was laid up with a sharp attack of the rheumatism, and it was this period which I gave to the work in hand. By the aid of my papers and the memory of Mrs. Morris, I now recall even the trivial occurrences connected with the work; how I hesitated for a theme; how I dallied over a name; how I wrought face-to-face with the clock, that I might keep my drama within due limits of time. The name was first settled upon—The Eastern Star. Next, the number of points, five, to correspond with the emblems on the Master's carpet. This is the pentagon, the signet of Solomon, and eminently proper to Adoptive Masonry. From the holy writings I culled four biographical sketches to correspond with my first four points, viz: Jeptha's daughter, named Adah, for want of a better, Ruth, Esther, and Martha. These were illustrations of four great congeries of womanly virtues, and their selection has proved highly popular. The fifth point introduced me to the early history of the Christian Church, where, amidst a noble army of martyrs, I found many whose lives and deaths overflowed the cup of martyrdom with a glory not surpassed by any of those named in Holy Writ. This gave me Electa, the Elect Lady, the friend of St. John, the Christian woman, whose venerable years were crowned with the utmost splender of the crucifixion. The colors, the emblems, the floral wreaths, and the esotery proper to these five heroines were easy of invention. They seemed to fall ready-made into my hands. The only piece of mechanism difficult to fit into the construction was the Cabalistic Motto—but this occurred to me in ample time for use. The composition of the lectures was but a recreation. Familiar from childhood as I had been with the Holy Scriptures, I scarcely needed to look up my proof texts, so tamely did they come to my call. To take from the ancient writings five prominent female characters, illustrating as many Masonic virtues and to adopt them into the fold of Masonry, the selections were: I. Jeptha's Daughter, as illustrating respect to the binding force of a vow. II. Ruth, as illustrating devotion to religious principles. III. Esther, as illustrating fidelity to kindred and friends. IV. Martha, as illustrating undeviating faith in the hour of trial; and V. Electa, as illustrating patience and submission under wrong. These are all Masonic virtues, and they have nowhere in history more brilliant exemplars than in the five characters presented in the lectures of the Eastern Star. It is a fitting comment upon these statements, that in all the changes which the Eastern Star has experienced at so many hands for thirty-four years, no change in the names, histories, or essential lessons has been proposed.

"So my ritual was complete, and after touching and retouching my manuscript, as professional authors love to do, I invited a neighbouring Mason and his wife to join with my own, and to them in my own parlor communicated the degree. They were the first recipients, the first of twice 50,000 who have seen the signs, heard the words, exchanged

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the touch, and joined in the music of the Eastern Star. When I take a retrospect of that evening, but thirty-four years ago, and consider the abounding 600 Eastern Star Chapters at work to-day, my heart swells with gratitude to God who guided my hand during the period of convalescence to prepare a work, of all the works of my life the most successful. I spread abroad the knowledge of the Eastern Star wherever I went, equally in the border communities where ladies came in homespun, as in cities, where ladies came in satins. The new degree was received with ardor, and eulogized in strongest terms. I made several ineffectual attempts to systematize the work and confer the degrees in Chapters, but they all fell through, and I should never have done more with it, save to confer it in an informal manner, as at first, but for Bro. Robert Macoy, of New York, who in 1868, when I had publicly announced my intention of confining my labors during the remainder of my life to Holy Land investigations, proposed the plan of the Eastern Star Chapters now in vogue. He had my full consent and endorsement, and thus became the instigator of the present successful system. There is one practical result of the Eastern Star movement, the credit of which I am in nowise inclined to give to others; this is the broader opening that is offered to females for self-support. The deadly needle, the unwomanly washtub, the unwholesome country school, the sinew-wearing kitchen, are not now the only fields on which women, old and young, who are wrestling with the perplexities of human life, can win bread. Thousands and tens of thousands of places, cleanly, womanly, easy and fairly profitable, have been opened to them since the story of the five heroines of the Eastern Star was first disseminated in 1850. In almost every postoffice and courthouse throughout the land, in a great number of banks and libraries, at the desks of mercantile houses, behind counters—but the catalogue need not be extended. Long as it is, it is daily lengthening, and every year the salaries of women are brought more nearly to those of men, as it is found that they are equally accurate and expert in business, and that the defalcations, forgeries, and general rascalities with which our morning papers are defiled are always the work of men; never of women. In conclusion, I may call to witness the thousand groups of men and women, who, in all these years, have sat under my voice while communicating the instructions of the Eastern Star, that no greed of money has actuated me in the work. How often have I refused fees offered me; how often forbidden collections to be made for my benefit; Monitors of the Eastern Star have been published by twenties of thousands, but the money profits were enjoyed by others, not by me. It is with honest pride that I make, as I have so often made, these declarations."

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND CHAPTER OF CALIFORNIA, 1889.

Thomas Flint, Worthy Grand Patron, So. San Juan; Mary Elizabeth Partridge, W. G. Matron, Oakland; John McMurray, Associate Grand Patron, Weaverville; Elmira Frances West, Asso. Grand Matron, Stockton; Kate Josephine Willats, Grand Secretary, San Francisco; Calista Spaulding, Grand Treasurer, San Francisco; Ida Markham, Grand Conductress, Visalia; Lydia Cleveland Cosner, Asso. Grand Conductress, Colusa; Mary Jane Parker, Grand Chaplain, Los Angeles; Mary Louisa Grohs, Grand Marshal, Auburn; Emma Perkins, Grand Adah, Oakland; Susan Millie Gilmore, Grand Ruth, San Francisco; Eliza Maria Parker, Grand Esther, Napa; Ximenia Conant Bigelow, Grand Martha, Eureka; Mary Jane McCool, Grand Electa, Vallejo; Henrietta Heuer, Grand Organist, San Francisco; Jane Frances Raabe, Grand Warder, Healdsburg; Albert Myron Bently, Grand Sentinel, Covelo.

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DIRECTORY OF CALIFORNIA CHAPTERS, O. E. S.

Name and No. of Chapter	Location	Night of Meeting
Golden Gate, 1	San Francisco	Monday
Suisun, 2	Suisun	Thursday*
Silver Star, 3	Vallejo	1st & 3d Saturday
California, 4	San Francisco	Friday
Oak Leaf, 8	Oakland	2d & 4th Thursday
Evangeline, 9	Nevada City	Tuesday
Evening Star, 10	Etna	1st & 3d Thursday
Martha Washington, 13	Visalia	2d & 4th Wednesday
St. Johns, 14	Weaverville	1st & 3d Wednesday
Rainbow, 16	Hydesville	Thursday *
Welcome, 17	Shasta	2d & 4th Monday
Lily of the Valley, 18	Watsonville	1st & 3d Monday
Idlewild, 19	Santa Cruz	1st & 3d Wednesday
Vesper, 20	Red Bluff	2d & 4th Monday
Acacia, 21	Los Angeles	1st & 3d Friday
Ferndale, 23	Ferndale	Saturday † ‡
Harmony, 25	North San Juan	1st Tuesday
Northern Light, 26	Millville	2d Saturday & last Wed.
Ivy, 27	San Francisco	1st & 3d Tuesday
Vacaville, 28	Vacaville	1st Friday ‡
Silver Gate, 30	Benicia	1st & 3d Saturday
San Jose, 31	San Jose	1st & 3d Tuesday
Rose Valley, 33	Santa Rosa	2d & 4th Monday
Vernon, 35	Gridley	Saturday ‡
Naomi, 36	Sacramento	2d & 4th Wednesday
Stella, 39	Yreka	1st & 3d Friday
Aurora, 40	Grass Valley	1st & 3d Monday
Lily of the Lake, 41	Lemoore	Thursday*
Ariel, 42	Antioch	1st & 3d Monday
Redding, 44	Redding	2d & 4th Friday
Ceanothus, 45	South San Juan	2d Tuesday
Athena, 46	Hollister	1st & 3d Wednesday
Reveille, 47	Salinas	2d & 4th Monday
Wheatland, 48	Wheatland	1st Monday
Placer, 49	Dutch Flat	Thursday*
Homo, 50	Stockton	2d & 4th Wednesday
Alturas 51	Alturas	1st Wednesday¶
Sincerity, 53	Taylorville	1st & 3d Saturday
Marysville, 55	Marysville	1st & 3d Thursday
Fidelia, 56	Yuba City	2d & 4th Tuesday
Crystal, 57	Auburn	2d & 4th Thursday
Kingsley, 58	Ukiah	1st & 3d Monday
Silver Spray, 59	Napa City	1st & 3d Tuesday
Yolo, 60	Woodland	1st & 3d Friday ‡
Morning Star, 61	Petaluma	2d & 4th Tuesday
Mountain Fern, 62	Georgetown	2d & 4th Thursday
Camellia, 63	Eureka	1st & 3d Friday
Unity, 65	West Oakland	2d & 4th Monday
Golden Star, 66	Jackson	1st & 3d Saturday
Friendship, 67	Lincoln	Saturday ‡
Monterey, 68	Monterey	1st & 3d Wednesday
Manzanita, 69	Calistoga	2d & 4th Monday
Brilliant Star, 70	Orland	1st Tuesday
Queen Esther, 71	Plymouth	1st & 3d Tuesday

* On or before full moon. † Preceding full moon. ‡ After full moon. ‖ On or before new or full moon. ¶ On or after full moon. ☞ If errors or omissions are noticed, please write the office direct.

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DIRECTORY OF CALIFORNIA CHAPTERS, O. E. S.—Continued

Name and No. of Chapter	Location	Night of Meeting
Electa, 72	Modesto	1st & 3d Tuesday
Magnolia, 73	Gilroy	2d & 4th Thursday
Esther, 74	Adin	Friday ‖
Silver Wave, 75	San Bernardino	2d & 4th Tuesday
Rohnerville, 76	Rohnerville	1st & 3d Monday
Azalia, 77	Campo Seco	1st Sat. after full moon
Marguerite, 78	Santa Barbara	2d & 4th Monday
Ventura, 79	San Buena Ventura	2d & 4th Friday
Augusta, 80	Covelo	1st & 2d Thursday
Flower Valley, 81	Coloma	Friday*
Sotoyome, 82	Healdsburg	2d & 4th Tuesday
Molino, 83	Tehama	2d & 4th Tuesday
Veritas, 84	Colusa	1st & 3d Tuesday
Valley of the Moon, 85	Sonoma	Friday*
Marshall, 86	Willows	1st & 3d Wednesday
Laurel, 87	St. Helena	1st & 3d Friday
Mountain View, 88	Janesville	Saturday †
Rasina, 89	Fresno	1st & 3d Thursday
Fallen Leaf, 90	Placerville	2d & 4th Monday
Fall River, 91	Burgettville	Thursday †
Madera, 92	Madera	Saturday ‡
Heliotrope, 93	Selma	2d & 4th Monday
Tulare, 94	Tulare	1st & 3d Monday
Bethlehem, 95	Paso Robles	1st & 3d Tuesday
Southern Star, 96	San Diego	1st & 3d Thursday
Ramona, 97	Arroyo Grande	1st & 3d Monday
Yosemite, 98	Oakdale	Last Thursday
Buelah, 99	San Francisco	Wednesday
Mizpah, U.D	Santa Maria	
Elaine, U.D	Traver	
Violet, U.D	San Miguel	
Golden Wave, U.D	San Leandro	

* On or before full moon. † Preceding full moon. ‡ After full moon. ‖ On or before new or full moon. ¶ On or after full moon. ☞ If errors or omissions are noticed, please write the office direct.

Order Eastern Star.

It should not be forgotten that the primary object of this Order is to give practical effect to one of the principles of Freemasony, by placing in possession of the female relatives of Masons, a Key with which they may unlock, when needed, the benefits which are awaiting their disposal in the hearts of all good Masons. Every Mason carries within his own memory and experience the evidence of his Masonic standing, which is ready for use wherever he may happen to be sojourning. But how is his wife or other near relatives to prove her claim unless by membership in such an allied Society? In its organization it follows closely after the form of the Masonic Brotherhood, rather than after the more modern fraternities. Its ceremonial work and teachings throughout are such as are well calculated to make the members who heed them wiser and better men and women. Because woman is barred out of our Lodges by ancient rules and usages and not allowed to participate in sundry matters of ritual or secret work, is that any reason why she should not share with her Masonic brother in helping to promote the great principles of the Order? Chapters of the Eastern Star have everywhere been found to be no hinderance but rather important aids to Masonic Lodges by bringing the families of Masons into socially sympathetic relations to each other, and enlisting woman's gentle and amiable influence in behalf of many Masonic charities and good works. Filling, as she does, the principal offices in the Chapter, she has many important advantages, which are born of experience and official responsibilities.

RICHARDSON & ROBBINS, Boned Chicken and Turkey, Boneless Cooked Hams, Plum Pudding, Etc., have no peer. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, S. F., Cal.

THOMAS FLINT, M. D.

There are but few men in this State who have been more closely connected with the development of our resources, or who occupy a higher position as an enterprising and honored citizen, than Thomas Flint. He traces his ancestry from the first settlers on the American Continent through nine generations—the eldest son having received the name of Thomas in each family. He was born in Maine in 1824; received a liberal education and diploma from Jefferson Medical College in 1849. He emigrated to California in 1851 and returned East late in 1852. In 1854 the firm of Flint, Bixby & Co. was formed at Terre Haute, Indiana. Their enterprise was to purchase stock, sheep and cattle; a drove of which, containing 100 head of cattle and 1,300 head of sheep, arrived in Southern California in January, 1854. From this small beginning, with prudence and good management, this firm has, in connection with other enterprises, been able to purchase 167,000 acres of land in California, and are now the owners of 50,000 acres of the most valuable land, and on which are some of the finest fruit orchards in the State. In their various business connections besides farming, importing and breeding fine stock, they were largely interested staging, in which their Government contracts amounted to $75,000; wool commission, manufacturing beat sugar, and mining gold, silver, quicksilver and iron.

He was a member of the Monterey county Board of Supervisors for three years, and served four years in the same capacity in San Benito county. He was a member of the commissions to establish the boundary line between Monterey and Santa Clara counties to partition Natividad, Los Virgeles, San Antonio and La Brea ranches (the first two in Monterey county, San Antonio in San Benito county, and La Brea in Santa Clara county), and has served the people in many other capacities. In 1875 he was elected joint senator from Monterey, Santa Cruz and San Benito counties, and discharged the duties of his office in an able and satisfactory manner. He is at present a member of the Republican State Central Committee, and was a member of the delegation from this State to the Republican National Convention which met in Chicago in 1884. He is also a director in the Bank of Hollister and in the Monterey County District Agricultural Association.

Notwithstanding the multifarious duties of his business, and the time devoted to public service, he is a prominent member of a number of fraternal organizations. In the Masonic fraternity he is a Past Master, Past High Priest, Past Commander and a member of the Royal and Select Masters, and the Ancient Arabic Order of the Nobles of the Mystic Shrine.

In 1888 he was unanimously elected Worthy Grand Patron of the Order Eastern Star, and his administration has proved one of the best since its introduction into this State. His wife, Mary A., a highly, intellectual, noted and accomplished lady, served two years as Worthy Grand Matron of California, and Most Worthy Matron of the General Grand Chapter of the United States.

His marital relations have proved most happy, and this union has been blessed with two sons and one daughter.

The elder son, Thomas Flint, jr., is joint Senator from Monterey and San Benito counties, and one of the prominent legislators of this State.

Dr. Flint has served in the same capacity as Senator, and is at present a Director in the Grangers' Business Association of San Francisco.

It is but a just tribute to say that himself and family occupy a high social position; and in all their relations, civic and fraternal, are notable examples of the ideal American citizen. See page 152.

In the annual address of the Grand Master of Pennsylvania, delivered on December 6, 1886, we note the following passage:

"George Washington, first President of the United States, and for many years Worshipful Master of a Masonic Lodge in Virginia, while commanding the army of the Revolution, observing that profanity was prevalent among the troops, on the third day of August, 1776, issued an order in reference thereto, in which he said: 'It is a vice so mean and low, without any temptation, that every man of sense and character detests and despises it.'"

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LITTON SPRINGS

This place having just been refitted and newly furnished throughout will be opened on or about June 1, 1889, as a Summer and Winter home for families and tourists. It is of easy access, being situated only a short distance from the main line of the S. F. & N. P. Ry. (Donahue Broad Gauge), 70 miles from San Francisco. The Litton Seltzer Water is famous the world over for its healing properties for all kidney and bladder complaints. The celebrated Spring from which the Geyser Soda is bottled is also on the premises, being located about one-half mile from the hotel, in the midst of beautiful foothills overlooking one of the most fertile valleys in the State of California. The waters from these Springs are free to the guests of the hotel. Parties leaving San Francisco for Litton Springs, take Tiburon Ferry, 7.40 A. M. and 3.30 P. M. Arrive at Springs, 10.40 A. M. and 6.30 P. M.



For further particulars apply to **C. R. MASON**, General Manager, Litton Springs, Sonoma Co., California

LITTON SPRINGS

The celebrated resort known as Litton Springs is three miles above Healdsburg, Sonoma county, and about half a mile from the N. P. railroad. There are two springs of water, known as "California Litton Seltzer," and "Geyser Soda Spring," half a mile from each other, situated in a small valley and low undulating hills in a tract of land containing 900 acres, 110 of which are set out in orchard, vineyard and ornamental grounds. This property has oaks and evergreen trees in groups at short distances from each other, and ornamental trees planted where it would seem to improve or add attractiveness or beautify this enchanting spot.

The main building, or Litton Hotel, is an imposing structure facing Grand avenue, which leads up from the proposed new railroad station, while a row of ten cottages and outbuildings form a semi-circle that has some resemblance to a villa.

There is a large livery stable, 60x80 feet, with cupola, stocked with a fine string of carriage and saddle horses, carryalls, phaetons, buggies and family landaulets. Close to the main building has been erected a neat bath-house, which will be supplied with water from the Geyser Soda Springs, about half a mile up the valley, and a steam heater put in so that guests can take a mineral bath, hot or cold. In addition a swimming-pond is projected on the Russian river, one and one-half miles from this resort. The view from the main porch looking down Grand avenue (at the end of which will be built a fine railroad station) is one of the most picturesque and enchanting on the American continent.

Mr. J. M. Donohue, the owner, has laid his plans to make this naturally attractive watering-place the Del Monte of Northern California.

Climate, accessibility and environments are exceptionally good; and, all things considered, this public resort will rival the most noted places in Europe and the United States.

Mr. C. R. Mason, formerly manager of the Byron Springs and more recently of the Coronado Hotel, San Diego, has taken the management, and with a noted *chef* and caterer, has made the service and table equal, if not superior, to any hotel on the Pacific Coast.

The California Litton Seltzer Water is identical in analysis with the celebrated German seltzer, and it is said to be the only one in the United States. Following are the component parts :

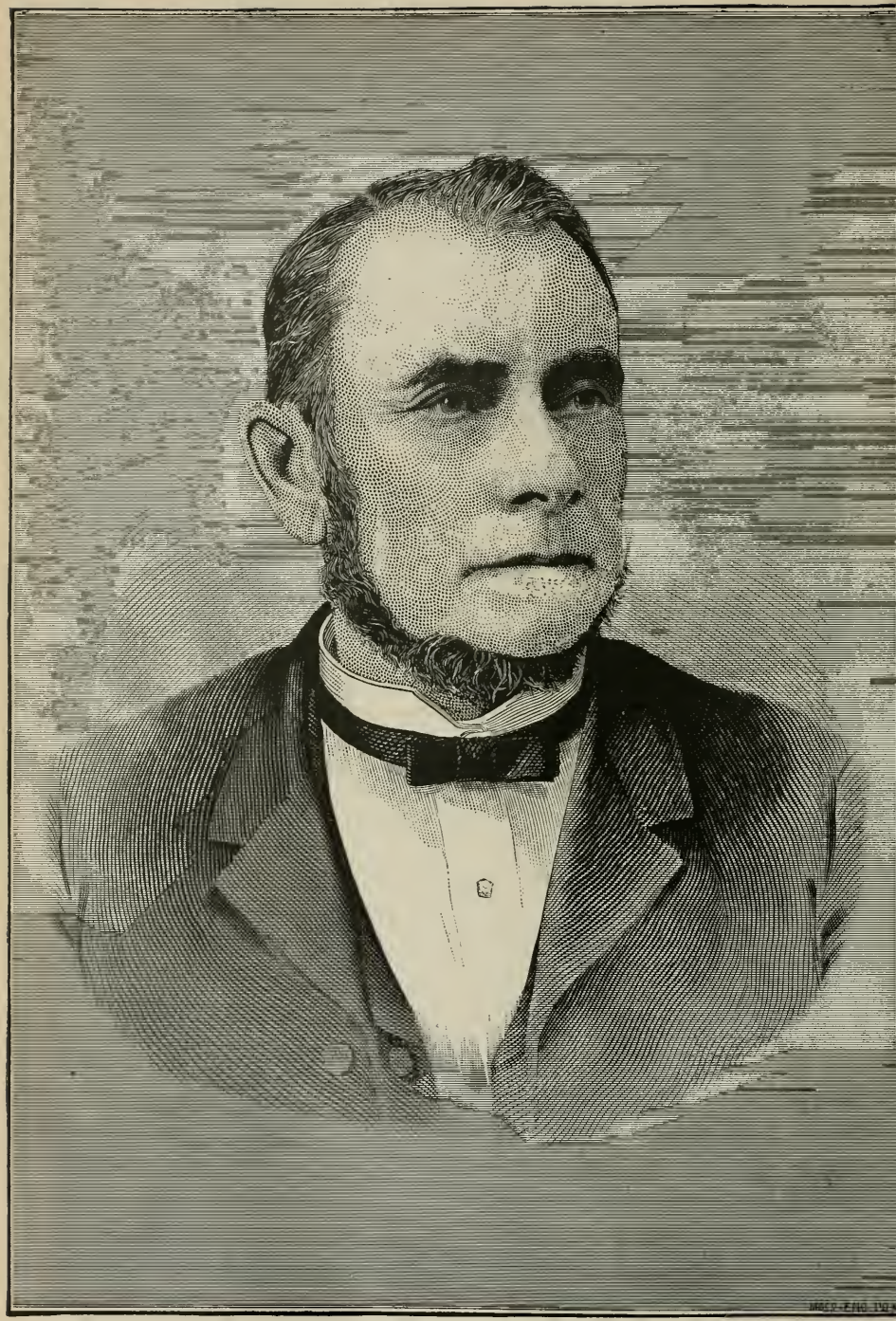
Chlorine	78.32
Sulphuric Acid	2.36
Carbonic Acid (combined)	42.96
Silicic Acid	2.92
Oxide of Iron	2.85
Lime	4.41
Magnesia	5.24
Soda	62.19
Alumina, Ammonia, Potash, Lithia, Boracic Acid and Organic Matter	27.38
Total grains	228.69

We herewith give an analysis of the Geyser Soda Spring :

Temperature Fahrenheit	68 deg
Residue from Evaporation of a Gallon	68.76 grs
Bicarbonate of Soda	13.12
Carbonate of Magnesia	26.12
Carbonate of Lime	10.83
Chloride of Sodium	5.20
Sub-Carbonate of Iron	7.84
Sulphate of Soda	1.84
Silicious Acid	0.62
Alumina	0.30

This water is bottled in large quantities and has become a favorite beverage for families and public use. Mr. E. L. Lowe, Jr., has the management of the Geyser Soda shipped from this spring.

The accompanying engraving is a good representation of this popular summer and winter resort, of which a noted traveler has said : "There is as much comfort and satisfaction at Litton Springs as at any place I have ever seen."



THOMAS FLINT

Worthy Grand Patron of the Order of Eastern Star

PART FIFTH

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INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD FELLOWS

On the 26th day of April, 1819, Thomas Wildey, John Welch, John Duncan, John Cheatem and Richard Rushworth, (who were members of the Manchester Unity) met at the Seven Starr Inn, Baltimore, Maryland, and founded Washington Lodge No. 1, as a subordinate of the Mother Society in England. This feeble beginning has grown to proportions that challenge the admirations of the world. In 1842, the American membership formally seceded from the Manchester Unity, and declared itself the Independent Order of Odd Fellows throughout the world. At that time there were 265 lodges, with 24,000 members; now, at the end of forty-seven years there is, 1 Sovereign Grand Lodge; 2 Independent Grand Lodges (German Empire and Australasia); 65 Grand Lodges; 48 Grand Encampments; 8,863 Subordinate Lodges, with 604,583 members; 2,145 Subordinate Encampments, with 106,200 members; 1691 Rebekah Degree Lodges, with 80,000 members; 500 Cantons, with 20,000 Chevaliers.

Total initiations since 1830, 1,581,000; deaths, 136,000; total relief $49,000,000; present annual revenue, $5,800,000; present annual payment for relief, $2,500,000; Encampment Members 205,000; Lodge Members in good standing, 500,000; Annual Revenue, $5,700,000; Annual relief $2,300,000; total relief $46,000,000; now in the treasury $60,000,000.

In the galaxy of jurisdictions, none occupy a prouder position than our own California; its record from 1852 to date has been one of steady increase, and is the seventh jurisdiction of the Order.

In this State, the benefits are much larger than those paid in the East, and aggregate a quarter of a million of dollars annually; and of the entire amount for relief paid in the National Jurisdiction, although California has less than one-twentieth of the membership of the Order, it pays more than one-tenth. California has 351 lodges and 25,300 members. Total Assets $2,100,000; Relief Fund $220,000; Revenue $470,000 annually. The I. O. O. F. is strictly a fraternal and beneficiary Order, and the vast sums expended to relieve the sick and distressed are not given as a charity, but as a payment of what is due and earned in the days and years that have elapsed while they are members.

CALIFORNIA I. O. O. F. DIRECTORY

DIRECTORY OF THE GRAND ENCAMPMENT OF CALIFORNIA

J. A. Nace, G. P. Santa Clara; Saml. B. Smith, G. H. P., Sacramento; A. P. Morse, G. S. W., San Bernardino; W. B. Lyons, G. S., San Francisco; Geo. W. Lemont, G. T., San Francisco; E. K. Russell, G. J. W., Oakland, J. F. Crosett, G. Rep., San Francisco; A. R. Lord, G. Rep. for two years, Nevada City.

TRUSTEES.—F. A. Weck, Eureka; H. S. Winn, San Francisco; W. H. Barnes, San Francisco.

The Thirty-fifth Annual Session of the Grand Encampment will be held at San Francisco, Cal., on Tuesday, the 15th day of October, 1889, at 10 o'clock A. M.

DIRECTORY OF GRAND LODGE OF CALIFORNIA

Reuben H. Lloyd, P. G. M. San Francisco; C. N. Jenkins, G. M., Marysville; Chas. E. Gault, G. W., Los Angeles; W. B. Lyons, G. S., San Francisco; Geo. W. Lemont, G. T., San Francisco; J. G. Maguire, G. Rep., S. F.; Wesley Minta, G. Rep., Stockton; A. F Hitchcock, G. Chap., Suisun; V. S. Northy, G. Mar., Oakland; Robt. Burns, G. Con., Arcata; O. V. Morris, G. Guard, Placerville; S. S. Gordan, G. Herald, San Francisco.

TRUSTEES—Luman Wadham, San Francisco; E. F. White, Oakland; H. D. Richardson, Oakland.

Thirty-seventh Annual Session will be held at S. F. on May 14, 1890.

GRANDMA'S DELIGHT! Blended Japan Tea, in canisters only. Retails everywhere at 50 cents per lb. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

SUBORDINATE LODGES, I. O. O. F.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
California, 1	San Francisco	Monday
Sacramento, 2	Sacramento	Saturday
San Francisco, 3	San Francisco	Friday
Eureka, 4	Sacramento	Wednesday
Yuba, 5	Marysville	Tuesday
Charity, 6	Stockton	Wednesday
Auburn, 7	Auburn	Saturday
El Dorado, 8	Sacramento	Monday
Diamond Springs, 9	Diamond Springs	Saturday
Sonora, 10	Sonora	Wednesday
Stockton, 11	Stockton	Friday
Grass Valley, 12	Grass Valley	Thursday
Harmony, 13	San Francisco	Tuesday
Mountain, 14	Michigan Bluff	Saturday
Yerba Buena, 15	San Francisco	Thursday
Oustamah, 16	Nevada City	Tuesday
Templar, 17	San Francisco	Wednesday
Napa, 18	Napa City	Thursday
Yreka, 19	Yreka	Thursday
Morning Star, 20	Placerville	Saturday
Tuolumne, 21	Columbia	Tuesday
Solano, 22	Benicia	Monday
Sierra, 24	Downieville	Saturday
Volcano, 25	Volcano	Saturday
Mountain Rose, 26	Rough and Ready	Saturday
Coloma, 27	Coloma	Saturday
Sonoma, 28	Sonoma	Saturday
Magnolia, 29	San Francisco	Tuesday
Petaluma, 30	Petaluma	Tuesday
Sutter Creek, 31	Sutter Creek	Monday
Forest City, 32	Forest City	Saturday
Hope, 33	Angels Camp	Thursday
San Jose, 34	San Jose	Wednesday
Los Angeles, 35	Los Angeles	Wednesday
Jackson, 36	Jackson	Saturday
Memento, 37	Georgetown	Saturday
Placer, 38	Iowa Hill	Saturday
Mariposa, 39	Mariposa	Tuesday
Klamath, 41	Crescent City	Wednesday
San Pablo, 43	Vallejo	Monday
Mokelumne, 44	Mokelumne Hill	Thursday
Oriental, 45	Marysville	Thursday
Brooklyn, 46	You Bet	Saturday
Bidwell, 47	Biggs	Saturday
Union, 48	North Bloomfield	Saturday
San Andreas, 50	San Andreas	Saturday
Ione, 51	Ione City	Tuesday
Santa Clara, 52	Santa Clara	Tuesday
Santa Rosa, 53	Santa Rosa	Thursday
Mistletoe, 54	Alleghany	Saturday
Truth, 55	Stockton	Saturday
Polar Star, 56	Fair Play	Saturday
Shasta, 57	Shasta	Monday
Mount Horeb, 58	Ripon	Saturday
Oroville, 59	Oroville	Monday
North Star, 61	Weaverville	Thursday
Granite, 62	Folsom	Saturday

For Invalids, Dyspeptics and Children Doctors recommend Franco-American Food Co's *French Invalid* Soups. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents.

SUBORDINATE LODGES, I. O. O. F.—Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Cosumnes, 63	Latrobe	Saturday
Healdsburg, 64	Healdsburg	Tuesday
La Fayette, 65	La Grange	Saturday
Campo Seco, 66	Milton	Saturday
San Jaun, 67	North San Jaun	Saturday
Big Tree, 68	Sheep Ranch	Friday
Bay City, 71	San Francisco	Tuesday
Covenant, 73	Forest Hill	Wednesday
Franklin, 74	Placerville	1st, 3d & 5th Friday
French Gulch, 75	French Gulch	2d & 4th Saturday
Red Bluff, 76	Red Bluff	Tuesday
Humboldt, 77	Eureka	Monday
Suisun, 78	Suisun	Monday
Telegraph, 79	Oleta	.....
Alturas, 80	La Porte	2d & 4th Saturday
Olive, 81	Dutch Flat	Wednesday
Mountain Brow, 82	Chinese Camp	Saturday
Vacaville, 83	Vacaville	Saturday
Comet, 84	Trinity Center	Saturday
Anniversary, 85	Arcata	Tuesday
Sharon, 86	Murphys	Saturday
Capitol, 87	Sacramento	Friday
Plumas, 88	Quincy	Saturday
Pajaro, 90	Watsonville	Thursday
Cherokee, 92	Cherokee Flat	Saturday
Crusade, 93	Alvarado	Saturday
Four Creeks, 94	Visalia	Monday
Branciforte, 96	Santa Cruz	Friday
Yosemite, 97	Big Oak Flat	Saturday
Jefferson, 98	Woodbridge	Thursday
Hornitos, 99	Hornitos	Wednesday
Sutter, 100	Wheatland	Saturday
Marion, 101	Sawyer's Bar	2d & last Saturday
Scio, 102	Linden	Thursday
Coulterville, 104	Coulterville	Saturday
Schiller, 105	Sacramento	Thursday
Mineral, 106	Copperopolis	Saturday
Valley, 107	Lincoln	Thursday
Bay View, 109	Redwood City	Wednesday
Oso, 110	Bear Valley	Saturday
Woodland, 111	Woodland	Saturday
Abou Ben Adhem, 112	San Francisco	Thursday
Chico, 113	Chico	Tuesday
Mission Peak, 114	Washington Corners	Wednesday
Fort Jones, 115	Fort Jones	Saturday
Germania, 116	San Francisco	Wednesday
Pacheco, 117	Pacheco	Saturday
Oakland, 118	Oakland	Tuesday
Webster, 119	Markleeville	.....
Willow, 121	Snelling	Saturday
Concordia, 122	San Francisco	Monday
Apollo, 123	San Francisco	Friday
Parker, 124	San Francisco	Tuesday
Samaritan, 126	Washington	Saturday
Summit, 127	Howland Flat	Saturday
Mount Diablo, 128	Somersville	Saturday
Sycamore, 129	Haywards	Monday

GO TO MAU, SADLER & CO., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco, for Imported and Key West Cigars.

SUBORDINATE LODGES, I. O. O. F.—Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Clear Lake, 130	Lower Lake	Wednesday
Unity, 131	16th & Valencia, S. F.	Tuesday
Colfax, 132	Colfax	Monday
Colusa, 133	Colusa	Saturday
Progressive, 134	Lockeford	Saturday
Silver Star, 135	Susanville	Thursday
Indian Valley, 136	Taylorsville	Alt Saturday
Soquel, 137	Soquel	Saturday
Bohen, 138	Wilmington	Thursday
Gold Run, 139	Gold Run	Saturday
Mountain Vale, 140	Sierra Valley	Saturday
Millville, 141	Millville	Saturday
Garden City, 142	San Jose	Friday
Ocean View, 143	Half Moon Bay	Saturday
University, 144	Oakland	Thursday
Hermann, 145	San Francisco	Wednesday
San Bernardino, 146	San Bernardino	Thursday
San Lorenzo, 147	Santa Cruz	Tuesday
Havilah, 148	Havilah	Saturday
Wildey, 149	Modesto	Saturday
Friendship, 150	Middletown	Saturday
San Joaquin, 151	Antioch	Thursday
Salinas, 152	Castroville	Saturday
San Diego, 153	San Diego	Saturday
Gilroy, 154	Gilroy	Tuesday
Pacific, 155	San Francisco	Thursday
Santa Barbara, 156	Santa Barbara	Tuesday
Industrial, 157	Sacramento	Saturday
Independence, 158	Railroad Flat	Saturday
San Benito, 159	San Jaun South	Monday
Golden Rule, 160	Los Angeles	Monday
Evergreen, 161	Sebastopol	Saturday
Donner, 162	Truckee	Saturday
Alisal, 163	Salinas City	Wednesday
Encinal, 164	Alameda	Monday
Golden Star, 165	Grass Valley	Friday
Mound, 166	Hollister	Thursday
St. Helena, 167	St. Helena	Saturday
Chorro, 168	San Luis Obispo	Saturday
Yolo, 169	Davisville	Saturday
Stanislaus, 170	Knights Ferry	Saturday
Ophir, 171	San Francisco	Friday
Montezuma, 172	Dixon	Saturday
Lupyoma, 173	Kelseyville	Saturday
Ukiah, 174	Ukiah	Friday
Dayton, 175	Grainland	Saturday
Sumner, 177	Tracy	Saturday
Allemania, 178	San Jose	Monday
Occidental, 179	San Francisco	Thursday
Rio Vista, 180	Rio Vista	Saturday
Hesperian, 181	Cambria	Tuesday
Monterey, 182	Monterey	Thursday
Etna, 184	Etna	Saturday
Yuba City, 185	Yuba City	Monday
Fresno, 186	Fresno	Monday
Loyalton, 187	Summit	2d & 4th Saturday
Fredonia, 188	Smartville	Saturday

Key West and Havana Cigars. ROYAL CROWN. Can't be beat. Sells for 10 cents. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

SUBORDINATE LODGES, I. O. O. F.—Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Orion, 189	Brooklyn	Saturday
Alpine, 190	Monitor	Saturday
Bloomfield, 191	Bloomfield	Monday
Mayfield, 192	Mayfield	Tuesday
Cloverdale, 193	Cloverdale	Wednesday
Cosmopolitan, 194	San Francisco	Wednesday
Nietos, 197	Downey	Thursday
Fountain, 198	Oakland	Monday
Anaheim, 199	Anaheim	Tuesday
Marin, 200	San Rafael	Monday
Ventura, 201	San Buena Ventura	Wednesday
Kern, 202	Bakersfield	Saturday
Roseville, 203	Roseville	Saturday
Golden Gate, 204	San Francisco	Tuesday
Alta, 205	San Francisco	Monday
Cahto, 206	Cahto	Saturday
Franco-American, 207	San Francisco	Thursday
Merced, 208	Merced City	Saturday
Welcome, 209	Igo City	Saturday
Eel River, 210	Rohnerville	Tuesday
Meridian, 212	Meridian	Saturday
Stella, 213	Mendocino City	Saturday
Elmira, 214	Elmira	Wednesday
Osceola, 215	Windsor	Saturday
Golden State, 216	Vallejo	Wednesday
Strong Creek, 218	Orland	Saturday
Livermore, 219	Livermore	Thursday
Ferndale, 220	Ferndale	Thursday
Fortuna, 221	Eureka	Friday
Fidelity, 222	San Francisco	Monday
Honey Lake, 223	Janesville	Alt. Tuesday
Laguna, 224	Guadaloupe	Saturday
Pescadero, 226	Pascadero	Thursday
Calistoga, 227	Calistoga	Wednesday
Oakdale, 228	Oakdale	Saturday
Central, 229	Williams	Saturday
Capay, 230	Capay	Saturday
San Leandro, 231	San Leandro	Tuesday
Channel City, 232	Santa Barbara	Friday
Tomales, 233	Tomales	Saturday
Salmon Creek, 234	Occidental	Saturday
Santa Ana, 236	Santa Ana	Thursday
Orpheus, 237	Anaheim	Thursday
True Fellowship, 238	Santa Clara	Wednesday
Phœnix, 239	Galt	Saturday
Garcia, 240	Point Arena	Saturday
Upper Lake, 241	Upper Lake	Saturday
Franco-Italian, 242	San Jose	Thursday
Winters, 243	Winters	Tuesday
Mountain View, 244	Mountain View	Thursday
Pomona, 246	Pomona	Friday
Centennial, 247	Compton	Wednesday
Lompoc, 248	Lompoc	Saturday
Cedarville, 249	Cedarville	Wednesday
Hydesville, 250	Hydesville	Wednesday
Kernville, 251	Kernville	Thursday
Greenville, 252	Greenville	Saturday

HORACE R. KELLY & CO'S Key West Goods. Always Reliable. Ask for them and take no substitute. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

SUBORDINATE LODGES, I. O. O. F.—Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Harbor, 253	West Oakland	Wednesday
Anderson, 254	Anderson	Saturday
Pleasanton, 255	Pleasanton	Tuesday
River, 256	Grafton	Saturday
Morse, 257	San Francisco	Wednesday
Arroyo Grande, 258	Arroyo Grande	Saturday
Lodi, 259	Lodi	Tuesday
Plymouth, 260	Plymouth	Monday
Princeton, 261	Princeton	Saturday
Scepter, 292	Sierra City	Saturday
Evening Star, 263	Brooklyn	Wednesday
Hanford, 264	Hanford	Saturday
San Mateo, 265	San Mateo	Thursday
Grand Island, 266	Grand Island	Saturday
North Buttes, 267	Pennington	Saturday
Buena Vista, 268	Gridley	Saturday
Pleasant Grove, 269	Pleasant Grove	Saturday
Berkeley, 270	Berkeley	Thursday
Redding, 271	Redding	Wednesday
Porter, 272	West Oakland	Tuesday
Adin, 273	Adin	Saturday
Elk Grove, 274	Elk Grove	Saturday
Myrtle, 275	South San Francisco	Wednesday
Fraternal, 276	Salinas	Thursday
Little Lake, 277	Willits	Saturday
Modoc, 278	Alturas	Saturday
Bodie, 279	Bodie	Thursday
Lemore, 280	Lemore	Wednesday
Redwood, 281	Guerneville	Saturday
Riverside, 282	Riverside	Tuesday
Brownsville, 283	Brownsville	Saturday
Bird's Landing, 284	Bird's Landing	Saturday
Western Addition, 285	Steiner & Geary, S. F.	Wednesday
Big Valley, 286	Bieber	Saturday
Madison, 287	Madison	Friday
Elliott, 288	Elliott	Saturday
Monroe, 289	Willow	Thursday
Token, 290	San Bernardino	Saturday
Morilla, 291	Fort Bidwell	Friday
Mohawk, 292	Jacksonville	Saturday
Grafton, 293	Black's Station	Saturday
Ridgeley, 294	Los Gatos	Tuesday
Sea View, 295	Sea View	Saturday
Farmington, 296	Farmington	Saturday
Martinez, 297	Martinez	Wednesday
Enterprise, 298	Oakland	Thursday
West Point, 299	West Point	Saturday
Cayucos, 300	Cayucos	Saturday
Inyo, 301	Independence	Thursday
Santa Maria, 302	Santa Maria	Monday
Fall River, 304	Fall River Mills	Saturday
Corning, 305	Corning	Saturday
Tulare City, 306	Tulare City	Wednesday
Camptonville, 307	Camptonville	Saturday
Star of Hope, 308	Grizzly Flats	Wednesday
Selma, 309	Selma	Thursday
Excelsior, 310	2419 Mission St., S. F.	Monday

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SUBORDINATE LODGES, I. O. O. F.—Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Durham, 311	Durham	Saturday
Sheridan, 312	Sheridan	Wednesday
Vorwarts, 313	Oakland	Wednesday
Santa Paula, 314	Santa Paula	Friday
Oro, 315	Westminster	Saturday
Spring Valley, 316	Arbuckle	Saturday
Foothill, 317	Newcastle	Saturday
Dunnigan, 318	Dunnigan	Tuesday
Covelo, 319	Covelo	Saturday
Forestville, 320	Forestville	Wednesday
Newville, 321	Newville	Friday
Golden West, 322	San Francisco	Thursday
Goodwill, 323	Los Angeles	Friday
Pasadena, 324	Pasadena	Thursday
East Side, 325	East Los Angeles	Tuesday
Colton 326	Colton	Monday
Madera, 327	Madera	Thursday
Coronado, 328	San Diego	Tuesday
Crockett, 329	Crockett	Thursday
Monrovia, 330	Monrovia	Monday
Tustin, 331	Tustin	Monday
Bishop Creek, 332	Bishop Creek	Thursday
Lake, 333	Tulare	Wednesday
Presidio, 334	Octavia & Union, S. F.	Thursday
Byron, 335	Byron	Wednesday
Olive Branch, 336	Elsinore	Tuesday
Rocklin, 337	Rocklin	.....
National City, 338	National City	Wednesday
Fallbrook, 339	West Fallbrook	Tuesday
Nacimiento, 340	San Miguel	Tuesday
Redlands, 341	Redlands	Tuesday
Mount Whitney, 342	Travers	Thursday
Central California, 343	Fresno	Wednesday
Escondido, 344	Escondido	Monday
Ontario, 345	Ontario	.....
Oceanside, 346	Oceanside	Friday
Blue Lake, 347	Blue Lake	Saturday
Embarcadero, 348	San Pedro	Friday
Castle Rock, 349	Dunsmuir	Saturday
Santa Lucia, 350	Paso Robles	.....
Lakeport, 351	Lakeport	Thursday
Templeton, 352	Templeton	.....

Music in the Lodge.

We would be glad to see every Lodge devote a portion of its session to both vocal and instrumental music. There is no way in which association is so much harmonized as by its magnetic influences. There is no other influence that is so salutary and sinks deeper into the minds of men. How pleasant a meeting seems when melody rings through the hall. For the time being all care is driven away, and the bonds of brotherhood are more fully drawn.

"Music," said Congreve, "has charms to soothe the savage breast." Who has not read of the poor fiddler on his way to a dance overtaken by a gang of hungry wolves, and saved his life by fiddling to them all night. If such be the case, how much more will it charm the minds of the intelligent and cultivated. In the home, music has its influence, and many are the pleasant hours spent in listening to its delightful strains. It tranquillizes the heart, and renders the mind freer from worldly, engrossing pursuits, more than any known agency. We sing at our funerals, for plaintive song soothes the pains of the mind and brings from the depths of the soul the flower of hope and resignation. We sing before passing the hat around at missionary and charity meetings, for a stirring air expands the heart.

SUBORDINATE ENCAMPMENTS.—I. O. O. F.

Name and No. of Encampment	Location	Night of Meeting
Golden Gate, 1	San Francisco	2d and 4th Fridays
Pacific, 2	Sacramento	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Parker, 3	Stockton	1st and 3d Mondays
Bald Mountain, 4	Sonora	1st and 3d Thursdays
Zeta, 5	Placerville	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Marysville, 6	Marysville	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Walhalla, 7	San Francisco	1st and 3d Fridays
Blue Range, 8	Downieville	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Lone Star, 10	Mokelumne Hill	1st and 3d Saturdays
Union., 11	Grass Valley	1st and 3d Saturdays
Stella, 12	Weaverville	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Shasta, 14	Shasta	2d and 4th Thursdays
Siskiyou, 15	Yreka	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Three Pillar, 16	Forest Hill	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Amador, 17	Sutter Creek	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Calaveras, 18	Angels	1st and 3d Fridays
Marble, 19	Ione City	2d and 4th Thursdays
Auburn, 20	Dutch Flat	1st and 3d Saturdays
Red Bluff, 21	Red Bluff	1st and 3d Mondays
Oro, 22	Oroville	1st and 3d Fridays
Wildey, 23	San Francisco	2d and 4th Saturdays
Folsom, 24	Folsom	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Unity, 26	San Francisco	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Mount Zion, 27	Eureka	2d and 4th Thursdays
Alameda, 28	Haywards	2d and 4th Thursdays
Relief, 29	Petaluma	2d and 4th Thursdays
Santa Cruz, 30	Santa Cruz	1st and 3d Thursdays
Orange Grove, 31	Los Angeles	2d and 4th Saturdays
Santa Clara,32	Santa Clara	1st and 3d Fridays
Chico, 33	Chico	2d and 4th Fridays
Golden Rule, 34	Oakland	1st and 3d Fridays
San Jose, 35	San Jose	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Abou Ben Adhem, 36	N. Bloomfield	1st and 3d Saturdays
Compromise, 37	Salinas City	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Mount Moriah, 38	Vallejo	2d and 4th Fridays
Scott Valley, 39	Fort Jones	1st Saturday
Live Oak, 40	Napa	2d and 4th Saturdays
Solano Centre, 41	Suisun City	2d and 4th Saturdays
Occidental, 42	Sacramento	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Damascus, 44	Visalia	2d and 4th Thursdays
Tahoe, 45	Truckee	1st and 3d Wednesdays
San Joaquin, 46	Merced	1st and 3d Fridays
Mistletoe, 47	Nevada City	2d and 4th Mondays
Modesto, 48	Modesto	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Social, 50*	Martinez	2d and 4th Mondays
Morse, 51	San Bernardino	1st and 3d Fridays
Santa Barbara, 52	Santa Barbara	1st and 3d Thursdays
Santa Rosa, 53	Santa Rosa	1st and 3d Mondays
Colusa, 55	Meridian	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Healdsburg, 56	Healdsburg	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Oriental, 57	San Francisco	1st and 3d Saturdays
Centennial, 58	San Diego	1st and 3d Thursdays
Hydesville, 58	Hydesville	1st and 3d Fridays
Hope, 60	Redwood City	1st and 3d Thursdays
Bloomfield, 61	Bloomfield	2d and 4th Saturdays

H. O. WILBUR & SON'S, Philadelphia, Chocolate and Cocoas are unexcelled for quality. Mau, Sadler & Co., Pacific Coast Agents, 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

SUBORDINATE ENCAMPMENTS, I. O. O. F.—Continued

Name and No. of Encampment	Location	Night of Meeting
Capay, 62	Capay	2d and 4th Mondays
Vineland, 63	St. Helena	1st and 3d Mondays
Oakland, 64	Oakland	2d and 4th Fridays
Galt, 65	Galt	2d and 4th Mondays
Susanville, 66	Susanville	1st and 3d Mondays
Plumas, 67*	Quincy	1st and 3d Thursdays
Ridgley, 68	Oakdale	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Hollister, 69	Hollister	2d and 4th Mondays
West Coast, 70	Mendocino	1st and 3d Thursdays
Woodland, 71	Woodland	2d and 4th Thursdays
Myrtle, 72	Ferndale	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Star, 73	Riverside	2d and 4th Thursdays
North Star, 74	Bieber	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Arena, 75	Point Arena	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Selma, 76	Selma	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Camptonville, 77	Camptonville	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Fresno, 78	Fresno	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Olive, 79	San Buenaventura	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Etna, 80	Etna	Saturdays
Laurel, 81	Santa Ana	1st and 3d Saturdays
Mt. Whitney, 82	Tulare	2d and 4th Mondays
Goodwill, 83	San Francisco	1st and 3d Mondays
Pasadena, 84	Pasadena	2d and 4th Fridays
Royal, 85	Sierra City	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Magnolia, 86	Los Angeles	1st and 3d Thursdays

The Daughters of Rebekah as a Civilizer

To people of liberal ideas and progressive tendencies the dissipation of the legacy of prejudices coming down to us through ages of darkness and ignorance, from an ancestry of barbarians, by the civilizing influences of religion and science, is exceedingly gratifying. And of all these prejudices, the emancipation of woman from the degradation and enthrallment to which she has been consigned by the stronger, more masterful hand of the male human, and affording her a chance, and if need be, giving her a helping hand to rise and stand on the same level as her physically stronger brother, is not the least gratifying.

But it is among the ladies' branches of our beneficent organizations that the woman-contemner of a generation ago would find occasion for greatest surprise; for here she has found the most potent means for education and enfranchisement. If, remembering how the work was done in his Lodge some thirty or forty years ago, he were to find himself in one of our Rebekah Degree Lodges some evening, and witness the dignity, grace and propriety with which the officers preside over the meetings, and the accuracy with which they perform the beautiful ceremonials, he would feel like slinking back in shame to think how his predictions concerning her had been unverified. A new generation has sprung up, however, which gladly recognizes the ability and co-operation of the gentler sex in all the kindly offices of life—who see in the loving labors of the Daughters of Rebekah a fitting complement to the sterner duties of Odd Fellowship, just as the affectionate ministration of wife and daughters round out the completeness of the happy family circle.

17 Millions Sold in 1887. 22 Millions Sold in 1888. GRAND REPUBLIC. "Cigarros," Five Cents. "Buffos," four for Ten Cents. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

PATRIARCHS MILITANT, I. O. O. F.

GRAND DEPARTMENT OF THE PACIFIC

CANTONS

FIRST REGIMENT. Col. C. A. Garter, Commanding:
1st Battalion to consist of Cantons Nos. 1, 6, 7 and 18.
2d " " " " 2, 3 and 14.
3d " " " " 4, 8 and 15.

SECOND REGIMENT. Col. E. H. Black, Commanding:
1st Battalion to consist of Cantons Nos. 5, 13 and 23.
2d " " " " 10, 11 and 16.
3d " " " " 9 and 21,

THIRD REGIMENT.
1st Battalion to consist of Cantons Nos. 12 and 17.
2d " " " " 22 and 25.
3d " " " " 24 and 26.

CANTONMENT 1888

BATTALION DRILL.
1st Prize, 2d. Regiment, Col. E. H. Black, Commanding.

CANTON DRILL.
1st Prize, Oakland, No. 11, Capt. C. H. Cole, Commanding.
2d Prize, San Francisco, No. 5, Capt. W. S. Potter, "
3d Prize, Sacramento. No. 1, Capt. W. H. Sherburn, "
4th Prize, San Diego, No. 22, Capt. Douglas Gunn, "
5th Prize, San Bernardino, No. 17, Capt. A. W. Rehonal, Commanding.

COMMISSIONED OFFICERS' DRILL.
1st Prize, Lt. Fredrick Fillmore of San Francisco.
2d Prize, Capt. W. S. Potter " "
3d Prize, Lt. Geo. Kirk of Oakland.

CHEVALIERS' DRILL.
1st Prize, E. J. Sparling of San Bernardino.
2d Prize, J. Christenson of San Diego.
3d Prize, A. S. Ward of Oakland.

The next regular Cantonment will be held in San Francisco, Wednesday, October 16, 1889.

J. F. Crosett, *Maj. and Asst. Adjt. General.*

Brig. Gen. E. K. RUSSELL.

GRANDMA'S DELIGHT! Blended Japan Tea, in canisters only. Retails everywhere at 50 cents per lb. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

DR. JOHN DAVIS HARTLEY

(Supreme Medical Director of O. of G. S.)

Dr. Hartley, the subject of our sketch, was born in Baltimore, Md., in the year 1848. He began life for himself, at the early age of seventeen years, by teaching school. In 1870 he completed a classical education at Adrian College, Mich., after which he entered the Medical Department of the University of Michigan, graduating therefrom in the year 1873, with honor.

He is a thorough student and polished gentleman, who has always ranked high in his profession He has devoted much of his time to hospital work in New York city, with credit to himself and benefit to his patients.

He has always enjoyed a lucrative practice and has been eminently successful in his chosen profession. He located permanently in San Francisco in 1883. In 1886 he was elected to membership in the San Francisco County Medical Society. The same year he was elected a member of the California State Medical Society. He has been a permanent member of the American Medical Association since 1874 and represented the State af California as a delegate to the ninth International Medical Congress which met in Washington, D. C., September 5, 1887.

He is prominent in the Masons, Odd Fellows and Knights of Pythias. The Eastern Star and Rebekahs claim him as a co-laborer. In Odd Fellowship he has held high places of honor and trust. He is Surgeon to the Second Regiment of the Uniform Rank, I. O. O. F., with the rank of Major. He has held various offices in the Knights of Pythias and is Surgeon of the First California Regiment U. R. K. of P., with the rank of Major. He is the Supreme Medical Director of the Order of the Golden Shire and is one of its Directors.

THE DANGERS OF CIVILIZATION.

With the march of science civilized man is almost daily subjected to some new and hitherto unknown danger; and what with ready-made lightning running in continuous streams through our public streets for purposes of illumination and as a motor for street-cars and machinery, the time is coming when the thunder-storm will have small room in which to operate, inasmuch as those who might otherwise have become its victims will have long ago been sent to the happy hunting-ground by artificial lightning. The electric-light wires, insulated as they are, are not free from danger to human life; but when one looks upon the naked wires which run through the crowded thoroughfares of many of our cities, one is struck with the awful possibilities which are contained in those wires, even if he be not struck, in very fact, by the subtle current itself.

But, what is one to do? In this enterprising era, where men will run all risks to save a few seconds of time, or to secure a few grains of comfort, and where men with money are all-powerful in securing whatever they may desire, it is idle to attempt to stay the advancing tide. With each day will come some new danger; and all that the individual can do is to provide for himself and family in fraternal and beneficiary organizations, and leave the rest to luck.

The Finest in the Land—YUM-YUM SWEET CORN—9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.
Man, Sadler & Co., Proprietors, 9 to 15 Beale Street, S. F.

REBEKAH DEGREE LODGES, I. O. O. F.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
California, 1	San Francisco	Saturday
Naomi, 2	Truckee	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Millville, 3	Millville	Thursday
Harmony, 6	Sonora	2d and 4th Thursdays
Rising Star, 8	Sacramento	1st Tuesday
Esther, 9	Grass Valley	2d and 4th Saturdays
Brooklyn, 12	East Oakland	Monday
Myrtle, 15	Vallejo	1st and 3d Thursdays
Oakland, 16	Oakland	Saturday
Isabella, 17	Santa Cruz	2d and 4th Thursdays
Cherokee, 18	Cherokee	Saturday before full moon
Templar, 19	San Francisco	Saturday
Stella, 22	San Jose	2d and 4th Saturdays
Ivy, 23	Napa	1st and 3d Saturdays
Unity, 24	Gilroy	1st and 3d Friday
Hyacinth, 26*	Dixon	
Quincy, 27	Quincy	Tuesday
Fidelity, 29	Hollister	2d and 4th Saturdays
Leona, 30	Placerville	1st and 3d Mondays
Germania, 31	Sacramento	3d Tuesdays
Hope, 33	Yreka	2d and 4th Fridays
Clara, 34	Santa Clara	1st and 3d Mondays
Evening Star, 35	Weaverville	Last Wednesday
Helena, 37	Red Bluff	1st and 3d Thursdays
Western Star, 39	Visalia	2d and 4th Fridays
Ora, 40	Fort Jones	Fri. on or before full moon
Lebanon, 41	Stockton	2d and 4th Mondays
Violet, 42	Salinas	2d and 4th Fridays
Sebastopol, 44	Sebastopol	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Crystal, 46	Suisun	1st Friday
Kern, 47	Bakersfield	1st and 3d Thursdays
Olive Branch, 48	Redwood City	2d and 4th Thursdays
Hermenia, 49	Mountain View	2d and 4th Mondays
Jackson, 50	Jackson	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Mignonette, 52*	Tomales	
Meridian, 53	Meridian	Fri. on or before full moon
Ruth 54	Oakdale	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Miriam, 55	N. San Juan	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Eastern Star, 56*	Downey	
Beulah, 60*	Chico	
Novara, 61	Snelling	Wednesday
Paradise, 62	Watsonville	2d and 4th Friday
Excelsior, 63	Sutter Creek	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Georgetown, 64	Georgetown	1st and 3d Thursdays
Plymouth, 65*	Plymouth	
Jas. L. Ridgley, 66	Gridley	1st and 3d Fridays
Golden Rule, 68	Dutch Flat	2d and 4th Fridays
Verbena, 69*	Fresno	
Hesperian, 70	Los Gatos	2d and 4th Thursdays
Mountain Rose, 71	Rough and Ready	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Minerva, 72	Roseville	2d and 4th Saturdays
Surprise Valy, 73*	Cedarville	
Oak Leaf, 74	Santa Rosa	2d and 4th Fridays
Moss Rose, 76	Brownsville	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Colfax, 77	Calistoga	1st and 3d Fridays
Liberty, 78	Healdsburg	1st and 3d Fridays

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REBEKAH DEGREE LODGES, I. O. O. F.—Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Morning Star, 79	Camptonville	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Vacaville, 80	Vacaville	2d and 4th Thursdays
Rohnerville, 81	Rohnerville	2d and 4th Saturdays
Mystic Jewel, 82	Adin	Friday after full moon
Arbor Vitæ, 83	Los Angeles	Tuesday
Orange Grove, 84	Oroville	2d and 4th Friday
Reita, 85	Benicia	Alt Wednesdays
Silver Spray, 86	Petaluma	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Golden Sierra, 87	Sierra City	2d and 4th Thursdays
Calaveras, 88	Mokelumne Hill	Wednesday
Live Oak, 89	Lockeford	2d and 4th Saturdays
Oriental, 90	San Francisco	Wednesday
Bloomfield, 91	Bloomfield	1st and 3d Saturdays
Madrona, 92	St. Helena	2d and 4th Thursdays
Vesper, 93	Etna	2d and 4th Thursdays
Magnolia, 94	San Bernardino	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Gem of the Valley, 95	Cloverdale	1st and 3d Fridays
Delta, 96*	Crescent City	
Rainbow, 97	Stockton	1st and 3d Thursdays
Hydesville, 98	Hydesville	Thursday
Verdant, 89	Sonoma	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Centennial, 100	Eureka	Tuesday
Social, 101*	Susanville	
Mizpah, 102	Antioch	2d and 4th Mondays
Yosemite, 103	Big Oak Flat	3d Saturday
Winters, 104	Winters	Saturday after full moon
Teutonia, 105	Oakland	1st and 3d Fridays
Seaside, 106	Monterey	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Alameda, 107	Alameda	Saturday
Sylvan, 108	Woodland	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Sunset, 109	Oakland	Friday
Golden State, 110	Modesto	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Lady of the Lake, 111	Hanford	Saturday
Golden Star, 112	San Rafael	Last Saturday
Eugenia, 113	Covelo	Friday
Silver Star, 114	You Bet	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Ferndale, 115	Ferndale	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Fern Leaf, 116	Forestville	1st and 3d Fridays
Azalea, 117	Auburn	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Enterprise, 118	Tulare	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Neva, 119	Nevada City	1st and 3d Saturdays
Northern Star, 120	Downieville	2d and 4th Thursdays
Pasadena, 121	Pasadena	1st and 3d Mondays
Empress, 122	Arcata	Friday
Banner, 123*	Compton	
Sequoia, 124	San Andreas	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Queen of the Lake, 125	Upper Lake	1st and 3d Fridays
Pleasant Grove, 126	Pleasant Grove	
Elwood, 127	Wheatland	
Eureka, 128	East Los Angeles	Wednesday
Citrus, 129	Lincoln	
Walhalla, 130	San Francisco	Saturday
Martha Washington, 131	Soquel	
Rei, 132	Galt	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Minnehaha, 133	Marysville	
Oro Fino, 134	Middletown	1st and 3d Tuesdays

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REBEKAH DEGREE LODGES, I. O. O. F.—Continued.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Mountain Queen, 135	Iowa Hill	1st Wednesday
Elk Grove, 136	Elk Grove	1st Wednesday
Anna, 137	National City	2d and 4th Thursdays
Mount Shasta, 138	Redding	1st and 3d Mondays
Lompoc, 139	Lompoc	1st and 3d Thursdays
Sycamore, 140	Santa Anna	2d and 4th Saturdays
San Diego, 141	San Diego	1st and 3d Fridays
Alvarado, 142	Alvarado	2d Saturday
Emery, 143	Traver	1st and 3d Mondays
Arroyo Grande, 144	Arroyo Grande	1st and 3d Thursdays
Cache Creek, 145	Madison	1st Sat. after full moon
Oceanside, 146	Oceanside	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Forest, 147	Blue Lake	Thursdays
Grace Darling, 148	Byron	1st and 3d Mondays

I. O. O. F.—(Miscellaneous)

All meet at Odd Fellows' Hall

Excelsior Degree Lodge, No. 2	San Francisco	1st and 3d Saturdays
Teutonia, No. 4	San Francisco	4th Friday
Odd Fellows' Library and Social Club	San Francisco	2d and 4th Saturdays
General Relief Committee	San Francisco	Sunday

Human Angels and Devils.

The New York *Herald* says there are human angels and human devils. A very fair assortment of both has been found in Jacksonville, Fla., during the rage of the pestilence. Noble men and women offered their services as physicians and nurses. Animated by the fraternal spirit, they took the risks of the epidemic, suffered the discomforts of hospitals and pest-houses, to be the means of helping suffering humanity. All the fraternal Orders acted nobly. Money, medicines, and needed delicacies were liberally sent to the brothers in need. This is one side of the picture. Now turn to the other. In that fever-stricken city there were swarms of human vampires, cold blooded villains whose native air is a place rarely mentioned only by preachers and toughs. They forged or altered physicians' certificates, and were thereby enabled to procure the delicacies intended for the sick, such as canned meats, champagne, and the carefully prepared foods that help the convalescent to escape from the last vestige of the disease. The physicians early took measures against this kind of fraud and soon reduced it to a minimum ; but such things are an awful comment on the depravity of some forms of human nature. The charities of the fraternal Orders had no such troubles, as they were sent by brothers in the North to the care of brothers in the South, instead of to hastily extemporized committees.

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WM. H. BARNES

Past Grand Master I. O. O. F.

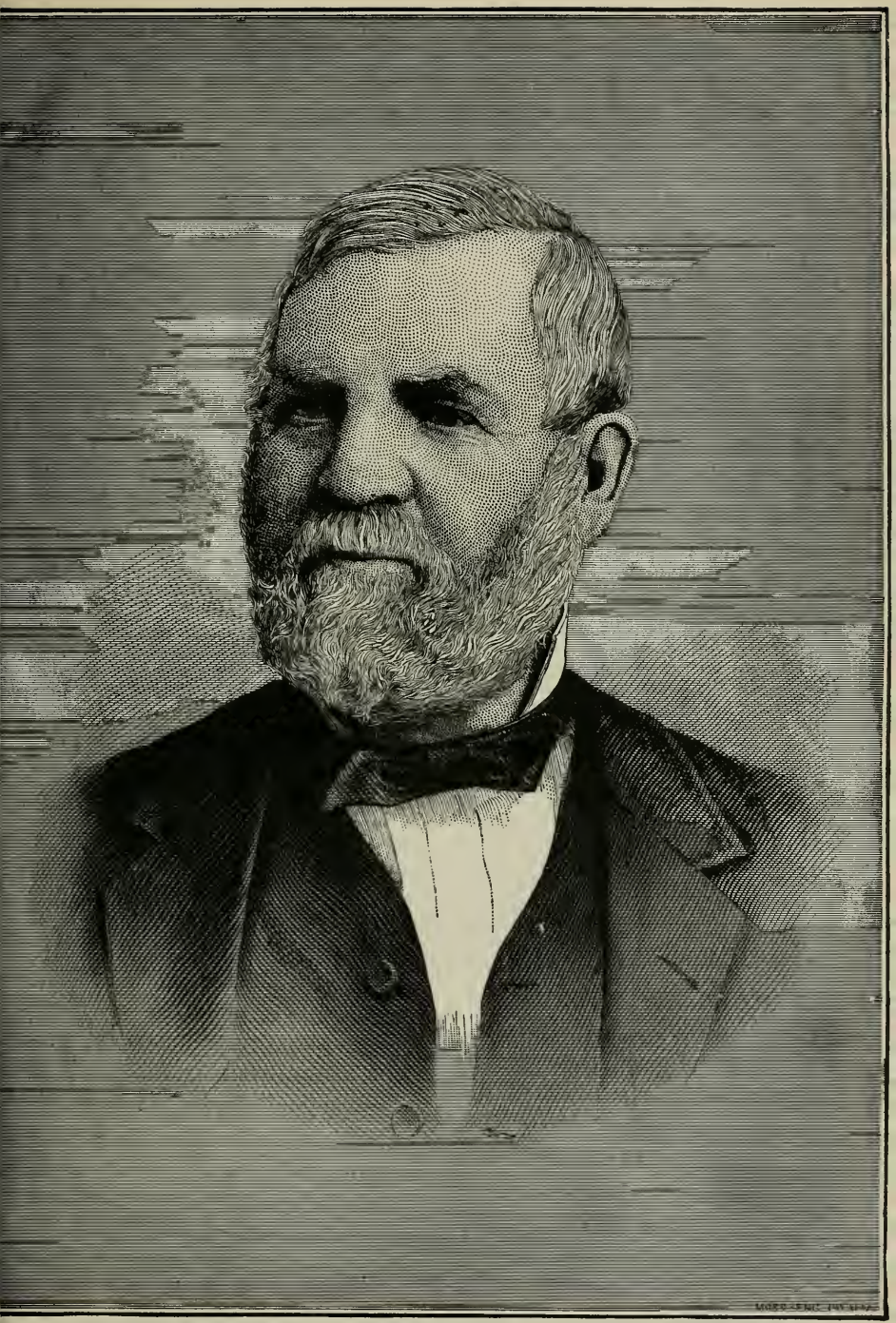
JESSE D. CARR.

In the settlement of the Northwestern Territory, at the close of the American Revolution, which included the States of Kentucky and Tennessee, there was developed a distinctive feature in American character that has given the heroes of that time a national reputation. The subject of our sketch was the son of an honored pioneer, John Carr, who was a prominent member of the Methodist Church for 66 years, and was an important factor in establishing the moral and religious sentiment of that community. The history of Mr. Carr has been one of adventure; and the push, indomitable perseverance, bravery and generosity exhibited in his successful and romantic career form a chapter for character study, and are typical of his honored and distinctive American ancestry. He was born in Tennessee, June 10, 1814, and now at the age of 75 years has a vim in his eye and an elasticity in his step that presage many years in the active duties of life as a promoter and counsellor in great business enterprises and official civic duties. His boyhood and early youth were spent on a farm, his limited opportunities of education being availed of during the intervals of farm labor. At 16 years of age he commenced the great battle of life he has fought so well as a clerk in a store in Cairo, which business he continued until his 23d year, when he took to himself a wife and with $1,000, which he had saved, removed to Memphis, and with a former employer, Larkin Wood, went into commercial business. Business failures involved the firm with an indebtedness of $20,000. Within two years they paid off this debt and during the next three years they wound up their business and Mr. Carr opened a general commission and brokerage business at New Orleans, with a capital of $40,000. Business reverses overtook him again, and to retrieve his losses he entered into the business of a sutler during the Mexican war. The train conveying his goods was captured and his outfit confiscated. But this misfortune to Mr. Carr was good fortune to our army and, as Gen. Taylor afterwards acknowledged, saved the day at the battle of Buena Vista. With that tenacity that is characteristic of him he stayed with the army until the close of the war and returned to New Orleans with $15,000. He went to Washington and from there embarked for California, arriving in San Francisco in August, 1849, and immediately assumed the duties as Collector of the Port. He was elected to the first California Legislature and was one of the most influential members of that noted body.

Mr. Carr has been a miner, rancher, stock-raiser (some of the best strains of blood having been imported into this State by him) mail contractor and banker. He served two years as President of the State Board of Agriculture and is now and has been for many years President of the Monterey District Agricultural Association. He organized the Salinas Bank and has been continuously President. At the earnest solicitation of his first wife (he having been married twice) he joined the I. O. O. F. and is now a member of Alisal Lodge, No. 163, Salinas city, and though he never sought official honors, he has endowed the Odd Fellows' Library of this place with the munificent gift of $5,000, and the Pacific Methodist College of Santa Rosa, Sonoma county, of which he is one of the Trustees, with $5,000 also.

He is a man of but few words, frank, outspoken and positive. The cares and trials of an eventful life have not lessened his activity and it should be our pride as a nation that we have developed a distinctive national character and the venerable subject of this sketch is a fit representative of the brave and restless American pioneer.

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HON. JESSE D. CARR

WM. H. BARNES

There are but few men who have done better service for humanity than Wm. H. Barnes, orator, humorist, poet, and lecturer. On his twenty-first birthday, September 22, 1885, he was initiated in Sylvan Lodge, No. 4, I. O. O. F. For thirty-four years his voice and pen have been always ready to aid and assist suffering humanity and build up fraternal societies. He has been connected with the fraternal press for twenty years, and edited several publications. His writings are chaste, pointed and entertaining; as a speaker, brilliant, witty and eloquent. His versatility of talent is quite remarkable, and it is his pleasure and pride to use his elocutionary, musical and imitative powers for the benefit of the distressed, Sunday Schools, Relief Associations, Temperance and Fraternal Societies. He is a Past Grand Master and Past Grand Patriarch in I. O. O. F., and has served as Representative to G. L. U. S. He is Past Grand Dictator and served as Supreme Representative, K. of H. In the Ancient Order of United Workmen he has made a record of having more increase of membership than any other administration. He served two terms as G. M. W., and has been elected Supreme Representative for four sessions. Brother Barnes is genial, and can easily adapt himself to his audience for a jovial time, or discuss great questions of policy or law. It is undoubtedly true, as has been said by a contemporary, "He has delivered more public addresses for charitable objects and fraternal societies than any man in the United States." See page 167.

DANIEL SEWELL

Men who are by nature sympathetic and benevolent find in these fraternal and beneficiary orders a field for labor that is suited to their taste, and in this service they find their real enjoyment. As a rule, their faithful service begets leadership, and, like the faithful pilot, they stand at the helm until loving hands carry them to their grave. Brother Sewell has been a leader in fraternal society affairs for many years, and each year seems to add to his responsibilities and a demand for his services as an adviser and co-worker. He emigrated from England at the age of eleven years, and in the prime of manhood came to California in 1859, settling in Sonora, where he followed his occupation as carpenter and contractor for fifteen years. During his residence in Sonora he took a deep interest in the fire department. Six times Mr. Sewell was elected Secretary of Hose Company No. 1; once Treasurer of the same; twice appointed Secretary of Board of Fire Delegates; three times elected one of the five Trustees of the city of Sonora; five times elected First Assistant Engineer of the Sonora Fire Department; and four times Chief Engineer of the same. His fidelity is shown in this connection, that "for fifteen years he was never absent from his post in times of danger."

He is a veteran Odd Fellow, and during the year 1886 served with distinction as President of the Veteran Odd Fellows' Association for the Pacific Coast. In 1876 and 1879 he was a Representative in the Grand Lodge of California. He became a member of Bald Mountain Encampment, and filled various official positions, and resigned the office of Scribe when he removed to San Francisco.

He joined Triumph Lodge, 180, A. O. U. W., in 1881; served in several official positions, among which were M. W.; six terms as Financier, and District Deputy Grand Master in 1887. He did signal service as a member of Samaritan Council, No. 13, O. C. F., in the great secession movement in that Order, and was created a Past Councillor by the Supreme Lodge.

At the last general election he was a candidate for School Trustee, and has served in civic official positions at different times during a term of years. He is a man of sterling worth, indomitable perseverance and strict integrity. Benevolent, frank and faithful to every trust, he has endeared himself to a large circle of warm friends and fraters. He has a State notoriety as a fine artist and skillful photographer.

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Past President Veteran Odd Fellows' Association

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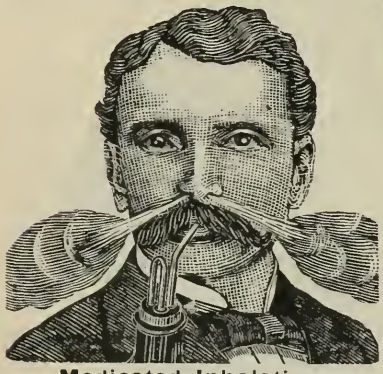
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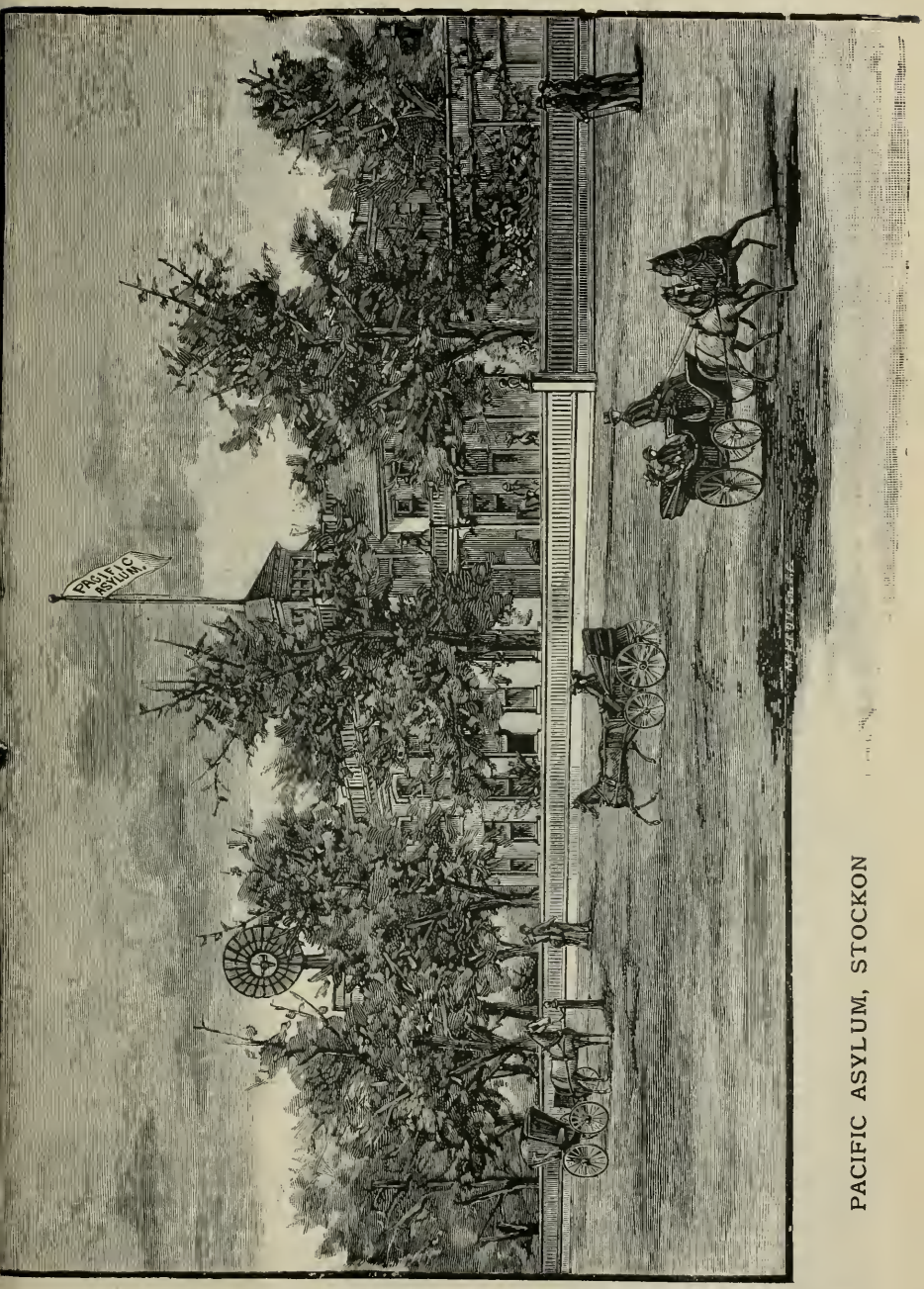


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CHRISTOPHER GREEN

The name of Christopher Green has been prominently before the people of this State for thirty-seven years, associated with our leading men in promoting the growth and development of the capital city of Sacramento since 1852. He was born in Ireland in 1830, landed in New York city, in 1844, a lad of 14 years, and commenced his career as a butcher, which occupation he has followed until the present time in connection with raising stock on his extensive ranches in Arizona. He was appointed Director of the California State Agricultural Society sixteen years ago, and has continuously occupied this position, and is now their president. His sound judgment, executive ability and admirable tact have given him great influence in the affairs of this Society, and he is credited with being one of the chief promoters in building up and placing it in the prosperous condition it occupies. He served as Mayor of Sacramento for six years, and his administration was among the best in the history of that city. During all these years he has taken an active part in political affairs and has been one of the leaders of his party, serving as Chairman of the Convention and one of the members of the State Central Committee. Under President Arthur's administration he was Postmaster of Sacramento. His marital relations have been blessed, and he has a most estimable family, consisting of a wife and six children. In fraternal society life he has taken a great deal of interest in the I. O. O. F., and has filled every official station in the Subordinate Lodge, and been a member of Eldorado Lodge, No. 8, for 32 years.

We make the following extract, published by the *Pacific Rural Press:* "The face of Christopher Green will appear a familiar one to many readers of the *Rural.* He has been a staunch friend and promoter of the State Agricultural Society since the earliest times, and for the last sixteen years has been a member of the Board of Directors, and is now the president of the organization. Mr. Green is still young, as he is under 60, and he is younger in vigor and spirit than he is in years. He has been a resident of California since 1852, and has held many important positions. Two terms, or six years, he was Mayor of the capital city of Sacramento, and he served three years as Postmaster of the city. Since 1859 he has been engaged in the livestock industry, both as a grower and as a purveyor of cattle products. He is a man of great cordiality and affability, and has a wide circle of friends. During his incumbency of the presidency of the State Society he may be trusted to use his utmost efforts for the success of its enterprises."

OUR FRATERNAL SYSTEM.

How many of the vast army of our noble brothers who belong to the various fraternal societies ever thought of running a parallel between the solar system and the benign principle of fraternity? In the solar system we have the primary source of heat and light at the center, daily giving life, warmth and vitality alike to all. It is no respecter of persons. Its beams touch with beauty the glittering pinnacles of wealth, and creep into cabin windows and dance on the floor where poor children play. It pours forth its vivifying power without stint or measure. There is more than enough for all, and no monopoly can capture its potency and splendor and put a price upon its benefits. It is also the center of attractive force, and all planets swing their lights around it.

In like manner our fraternal system is the essential embodiment of all that is grand and beautiful in the beneficent element of human nature. From this center flows the principle of fraternal feeling, that in the shape of love, sympathy, friendship and charity alike to all who may come within the range of its munificent embrace. It specially recognizes no one on account of station, influence or the color of the bark on his family tree. All come in at the same door, travel the same road, stand around a common altar, and are buried by the same ritual ceremonies. All are recognized as the children of God, possessing a common origin, bound to a common destiny.

Then it embodies the principle, that in various degrees orbs all other fraternal movements into a system. They all reflect the same light, and are aiming to achieve the same kindly purposes and blessings. Time would fail to tell how many a weary mind has been inspired, how many a heart has been sustained and gladdened in the hour of sickness and distress, how many a desolate home has been brightened by gentle fraternal ministries. May prosperity crown our noble Orders, for they come as a shape of religion, that, clad in no particular creed, speaking no special language, appeals to all hearts. Did not the Master say that whosoever gave a cup of water to one of the least of these, his brothers, gave it to Him.



CHRISTOPHER GREEN

President State Agricultural Society of California

W. H. RICHARDS

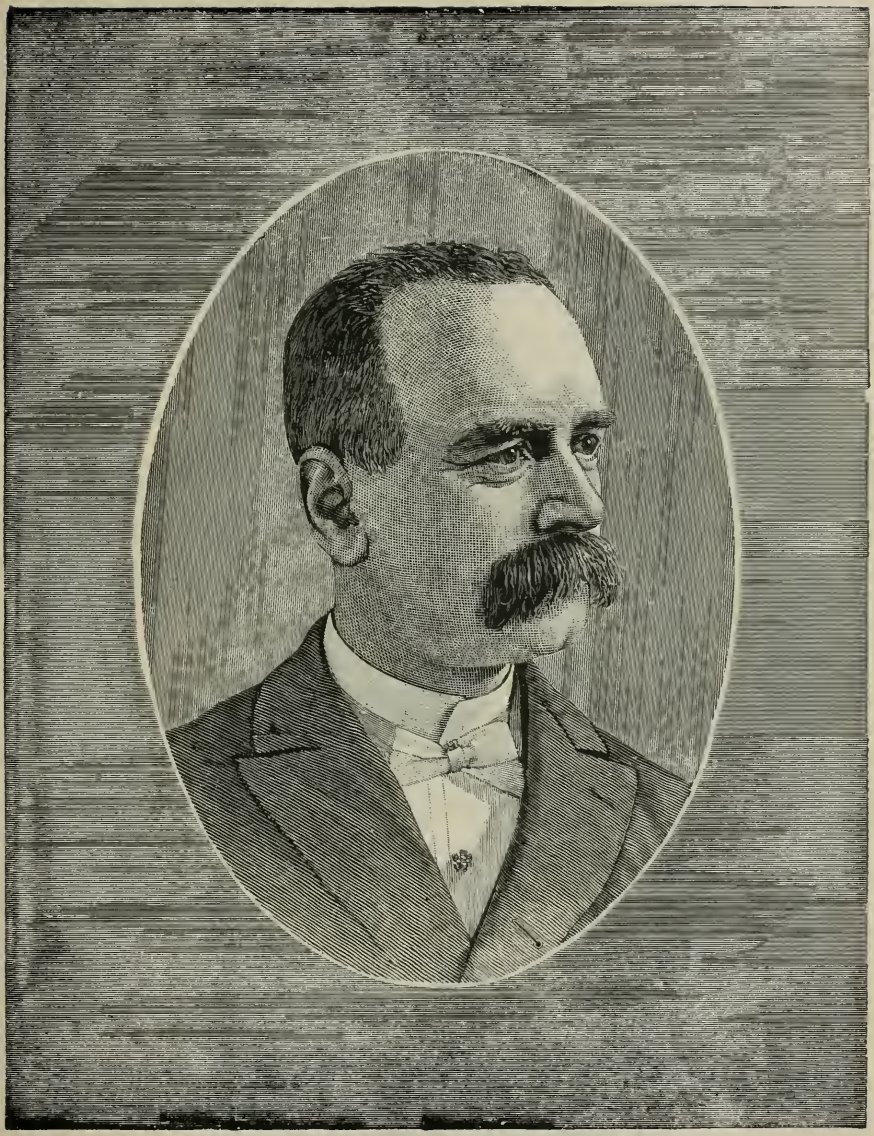
The subject of this sketch has been prominently before the public for the last eighteen years as an undertaker, and one of the leading fraternal Society men of this State. He was born in Cornwall, England, in 1845, and commenced his career in life unaided, and relying on his own resources. He emigrated to California in 1875 and commenced business at Stockton as an undertaker, this being his occupation, and in which he had been thoroughly educated. He remained in Stockton twelve years, when he sold out to good advantage and opened a fine undertaking establishment at Los Angeles. At the end of two years his large patronage and business was purchased at a high price, and in April of this year he rented the whole building at 1021 Market street, San Francisco, with a view of making one of the largest and most complete undertaking establishments west of the Rocky Mountains. As a manager and funeral director he has been very popular, and his large experience and tact enable him to attend to the obsequies and funerals in a most efficient manner. He first became a member of Stockton Lodge, No. 11, I. O. O. F. in 1877, went through all the chairs, having been elected to office on the first meeting night after taking the degrees. He joined Parker Encampment, No. 3, Stockton, and filled every station, and as an auxiliary to membership in Rebekah Degree Lodge in Stockton. In 1880 he became a member of San Joaquin Lodge, No. 19, F. and A. M., at Stockton; Centennial Lodge, No. 38, Knights of Pythias in 1881, and filled every chair in this Order. About this time he joined Court Yosemite Foresters, Champions of the Red Cross, and passed through all the official stations in each Order. He is a member of Stockton Lodge, No. 31, A. O. U. W., American Legion of Honor and Knights of Honor, having filled every chair in this Order. During his career as an officer he has during a long period filled continuously one official position in three separate organizations at the same time. It is a matter of record that Bro. Richards has held a larger number of official positions in fraternal organizations during the time he has been a member than any one in this State.

He is genial, benevolent, frank, and has faith in his fellow-men. He is a vigorous and strictly temperate man, possessing an even and unruffled temper, courteous in his demeanor, the friend of the poor and needy—ever ready to do good to his fellow-man. In his conversation he is pleasing, agreeable, frank and candid—in fine, he is one of nature's true noblemen.

TEMPERANCE, dignity, charity and courtesy, based upon intelligence, derived from education, are essential to prepare a man to become a valuable member of our Order. The opposites of these cardinal virtues are: Drunkenness, levity, selfishness and boorishness, based upon ignorance, or an utter lack of good manners—an educated man may lack every virtue enumerated above. To win in the contest for the elevation of the human race, Odd Fellowship must be governed by the former principles and be a sturdy foe to their antagonists. Ignorance is a deadly enemy to human progress. Our Order is loyal to progress, or else it is a failure, which no thinking Odd Fellow will for a moment admit. Let us, my brethren, do all in our power to educate the world so that it can come up to the plane of our Order. When that goal is reached then will be ushered in that golden age for which all good men in every decade have prayed "and died without the sight"—a universal fraternity in the family of man.

THE fraternal Orders are a national blessing. They promote thrift, economy and sobriety without freezing the soul into selfishness, as is apt to be the case in the usual struggle for wealth or high social position. They bring men into closer social relations and cherish those feelings that thrive and put forth blossoms in each other's welfare. They make men thoughtful and helpful, expanding the sentiments of love, charity, and good-will. They teach us the religion that breaks bread to the hungry, gives a cup of water to the thirsty, watches at the bed of the sick, visits the imprisoned, the fatherless and widows, duties that are sadly neglected, and for a long time were supposed to be confined to the church.

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EX-PRESIDENT R. B. HAYES.—We shall always remember our visit to Monterey as one of the most agreeable episodes of our lives. We shall never forget that lovely hotel among the trees and flowers; and the climate—it was a perfect summer's day on the verge of winter.

GENERAL W. T. SHERMAN.—I consider Monterey, with its "Hotel del Monte," the most delightful place I have ever visited.

THE PRINCESS LOUISE (to the Manager of the Hotel del Monte)—You have the most beautiful place, and the cleanest and the best kept hotel that I have ever visited in my travels. (LORD LORNE also expressed himself in about the same terms, and said that he was greatly pleased with his visit to Monterey.)

JOHN W. MACKAY.—There is nothing in Europe that can at all compare with it.

LAWRENCE BARRETT.—I have just returned from Paris—cracked up, you know, for the excellency of its coffee; but I have never in life tasted such delicious coffee, or had such an inviting early breakfast, as I got while at the "Hotel del Monte."

EDWIN BOOTH.—This is the brightest, cleanest and prettiest place I have ever seen. Nothing can compare with it.

JOSEPH PULITZER, editor and proprietor *N. Y. World.*—The charms of the hotel and climate at Monterey have not been exaggerated—they cannot be. Del Monte has no equal.

HON. BEN WOOD, editor and proprietor *N. Y. News.*—I should never have believed that such a beautiful place existed, had I not come out and seen for myself.

THE MARQUIS OF QUEENSBURY.—There is no place in the world so beautiful and attractive as the Hotel del Monte and its gardens and its seventeen-mile drive. Nature and art have done the best they could together.

DON CAMERON.—I got great relief while in California. Its winter climate is lovely and spicy and healing. California abounds in charms and surprises; and its greatest, and the one we shall remember the longest, is the Hotel del Monte at Monterey.

The Late GENERAL GEO. B. McCLELLAN.—I shall never cease to think of the beauties of the Hotel del Monte and its lovely grounds.

MRS. JAMES BROWN POTTER.—I have never been so fascinated with a place as with Del Monte, and my only regret is that I could not have stayed longer. I shall never forget any of its beauties or other attractions—the hotel itself, the grounds, the flowers, the lawns, the trees, the seventeen-mile drive, and the delicious warm salt-water baths at the pavilion. Who ever could forget such a fairy spot?

DR. C. B. CURRIER, IN N. Y. MEDICAL TIMES.—As a winter resort it is simply incomparable. * * Its "Hotel del Monte" is not excelled, if equaled, in regard to magnificence, elegance and comfort, by any hotel in Europe or America.

H. R. HOBART, EDITOR RAILWAY AGE.—It is well called the "Queen of American Watering Places." In beauty of surroundings, elegance of finish and appointment, and completeness of architectural effect, the Del Monte, as a resort for health and pleasure, is unequaled on the continent.

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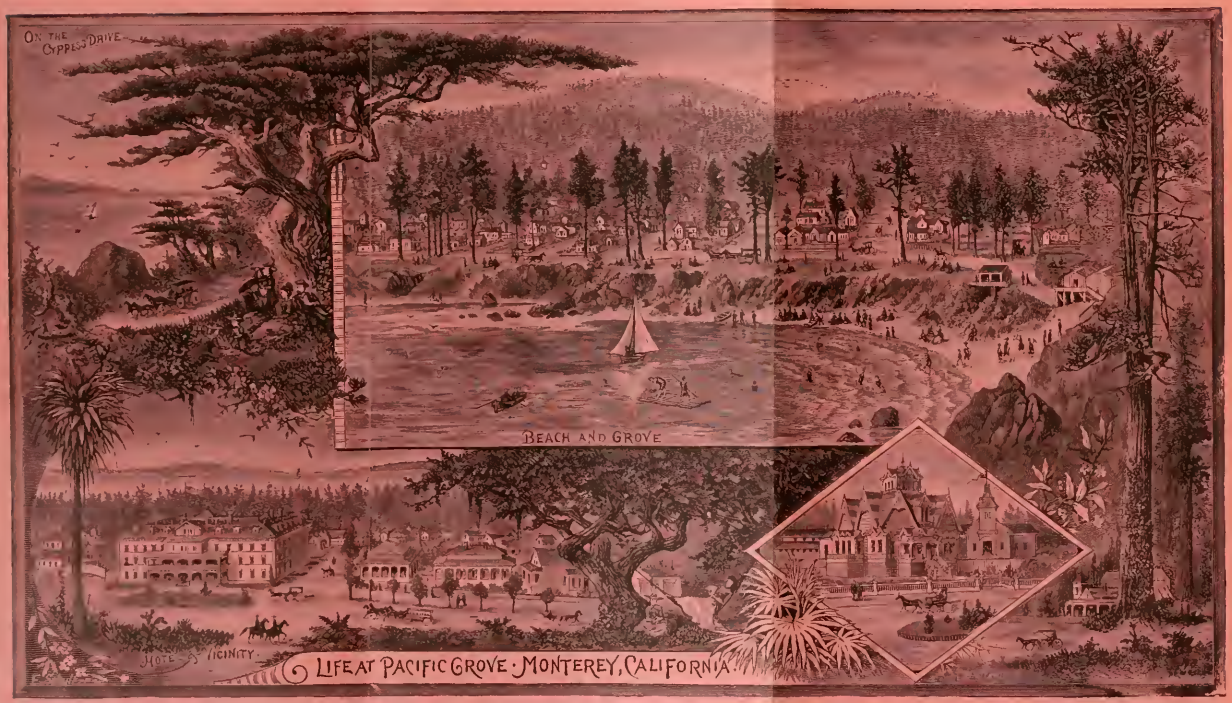
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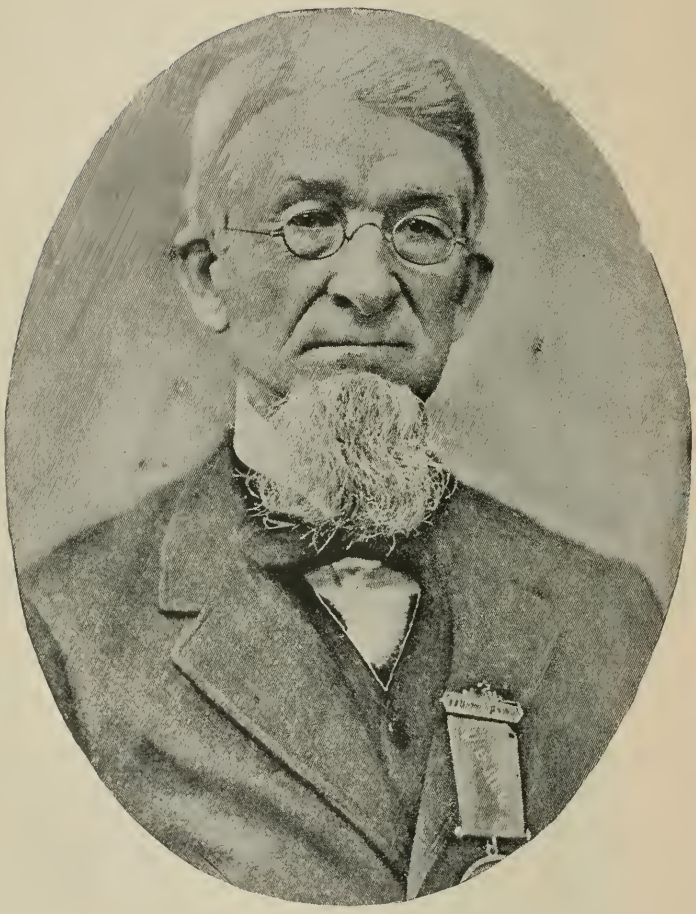


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PART SIXTH

ANCIENT ORDER OF UNITED WORKMEN



JOHN J. UPCHURCH

Founder of the A. O. U. W., Oct. 27, 1868

ANCIENT ORDER OF UNITED WORKMEN

There is no beneficiary order in the United States that has had so substantial and rapid a growth as the Ancient Order of United Workmen. The founder, J. J. Upchurch, and associates were poor men and the most of them mechanics. They sought to establish a co-operative society, or order that would bring employer and employee in closer and more cordial relations. The foundation of their beneficiary system was laid by a solemn compact made with each other by an agreement to give the proceeds of one day's labor to a deceased member's widow. The first beneficiary received less than $300. This feature was changed by a more equitable policy, that each member should pay the sum of $1. at the death of each member.

It provided that all white male persons over 21 and under 50 years of age were eligible to membership except lawyers and persons engaged in selling spirit and malt liquors. It is the largest beneficiary, as it was the first established that had fraternal relations with an organized system of charity. There are now over 210,000 members in the United States and province of Quebec, and over 18,000 in this jurisdiction, the State of California. A significant feature of this Order is its cosmopolitan character, and a membership recruited largely from the old fraternal Orders. This Order has been in existence for 20 years, with an average death rate that has cost the persons holding beneficiary certificates nine dollars on each one thousand dollars; $2,000 being the amount that each person is allowed to take. Their system of government is fashioned after our own civil government to the extent of having separate jurisdictions, that pay out the money collected by assessments to the beneficiaries. Each jurisdiction by schedule has a fixed death rate. Should the maximum be reached, all death losses over that are paid by assessments levied by the Supreme Lodge, each separate jurisdiction paying their quota. It is optional with each Subordinate Lodge to pay "sick benefits," about one-third of the Lodges of this State having adopted that policy. There is an auxiliary known as the Degree of Honor to which the wives, daughters and mothers of workmen are admitted. It is social in character, and has not extended to any great extent outside the large cities. Since this humane Order was established over 20 years millions of dollars have been paid to the widows and orphans of deceased members, and no obligation or demand against the Ancient Order of United Workmen remains unpaid.

A. O. U. W. SUPREME OFFICERS

Supreme Master Workman, William R. Graham, of Cedar Falls, Iowa; Supreme Foreman, W. Warne Wilson, of Detroit; Supreme Overseer, J. W. Kingsley, of Helena, Mont.; Supreme Recorder, M. W. Sackett, of Meadville, Pa.; Supreme Receiver, John J. Acker, of Albany, N. Y., Supreme Guide, L. P. Young, Jr., of Lexington, Ky.; Supreme Watchman, William Butts, of Baltimore; Supreme Medical Examiner, Dr. Hugh Doherty, of Boston; Supreme Trustees, H. B. Loomis, of Buffalo, N. Y., L. L. Troy, of Chicago, and Warren Lotten, of Woodstock, Canada.

The place of the next annual meeting has been fixed at Boston, on the third Tuesday of June, 1890.

A. O. U. W. LODGE DIRECTORY

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND LODGE OF CALIFORNIA

J. N. Young, Grand Master Workman, Sacramento; F. Adams, Grand Foreman, San Louis Obispo; Wm. C. Flint, Grand Overseer, San Francisco; H. G. Pratt, Grand Recorder, Oakland; C. H. Haile, Grand Receiver, Alameda; James Booth, Grand Guide Los Angeles; Frank Ey, Grand Inside Watchman, Anaheim; T. W. Wells, Grand Outside Watchman, Sonora; J. B. Church, J. O. Lovejoy, Peter Abrahamson, Grand Trustees; Frank S. Poland, D. G. M. W., San Francisco; Geo. L. Fitch, Grand Medical Examiner, office, No. 32 O'Farrell Street, San Francisco.

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Representatives to Supreme Lodge—Edwin Danforth, P. G. M. W.; E. F. Loud, P. G. M. W.; Wm. H. Barnes, P. G. M. W.

Past Grand Master Workmen—M. W. Fish (also P. S. M. W.), W. H. Jordan, H. G. Pratt, Clay W. Taylor, M. T. Brewer, Wm. H. Barnes, Jas. T. Rogers, David McClure, Duncan McPherson, Edwin Danforth, Eugene F. Loud, A. C. Bane.

SUBORDINATE LODGES

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
California, 1	West Oakland	Tuesday
Oakland, 2	Oakland, Alameda Co	Friday
Brooklyn, 3	Brooklyn, Alameda Co	Thursday
San Francisco, 4	San Francisco	Wednesday
Alameda, 5	Alameda	Wednesday
Occidental, 6	West Oakland	Friday
Pacific, 7	Oakland, Alameda Co	Thursday
Golden Gate, 8	San Francisco	Thursday
Harmony, 9	San Francisco	Saturday
Berkeley, 10	Berkeley	Tuesday
Temple, 11	North Temescal	Monday
San Leandro, 12	San Leandro	Friday
Fortuna, 13	Napa	Wednesday
Yerba Buena, 14	San Francisco	Friday
Eureka, 15	St. Helena, Napa Co	Tuesday
Protection, 16	Santa Clara	1st and 4th Thursdays
Enterprise, 17	San Jose	Thursday
Haywards, 18	Haywards, Alameda Co	Tuesday
Bernal, 19	San Francisco	Monday
Saucelito, 20	Saucelito	Thursday
Union, 21	Sacramento	Saturday
Yolo, 22	Woodland	Tuesday
Stockton, 23	Stockton	Friday
San Rafael, 24	San Rafael	Tuesday
Redwood, 25	Redwood City	1st and last Fridays
Gilroy, 26	Gilroy	1st and 4th Mondays
Unity, 27	San Francisco	Tuesday
Santa Rosa, 28	Santa Rosa	Wednesday
Petaluma, 29	Petaluma	Friday
Valley, 30	San Francisco	Wednesday
Healdsburg, 31	Healdsburg	Friday
Cloverdale, 32	Cloverdale	Monday
Ukiah, 33	Ukiah	Thursday
Lakeport, 34	Lakeport, Lake Co	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Oakleaf, 35	Oakland, Alameda, Co	Monday
Spartan, 36	San Francisco	Friday
Antioch, 37	Antioch	1st and 4th Fridays
Marysville, 38	Marysville	2d and 4th Mondays
Sutter, 39	Yuba City	1st and 3d Thursdays
Oroville, 40	Oroville	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Magnolia, 41	San Francisco	Monday
Myrtle, 42	Pythian Castle, S. F.	Saturday
Mt. Hamilton, 43	San Jose	Wednesday
Franklin, 44	San Francisco	Friday
Watsonville, 45	Watsonville	Tuesday
Santa Cruz, 46	Santa Cruz	Monday
Sausal, 47	Salinas City	1st and 3d Fridays
Vacaville, 48	Vacaville	1st and 4th Thursdays
Suisun, 49	Suisun City	1st and 4th Saturdays
Dixon, 50	Dixon	1st and 4th Fridays
Grass Valley, 51	Grass Valley	Monday
Nevada City, 52	Nevada City	Wednesday
Hercules, 53	San Francisco	Friday
Wheatland, 54	Wheatland	1st and 4th Thursdays
Los Angeles, 55	Los Angeles	Wednesday
Mission, 56	Mission, San Jose	Saturday
Live Oak, 57	Live Oak	1st and 4th Wednesdays

17 Millions Sold in 1887. 22 Millions Sold in 1888. GRAND REPUBLIC. "Cigarros," Five Cents. "Buffos," four for Ten Cents. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

SUBORDINATE LODGES—Continued

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Chico, 58	Chico	Thursday
Mt. View, 59	Mountain View	Saturday
Washington, 60	San Francisco	Thursday
Hearts of Oak, 61	West Berkeley	Wednesday
Vesper, 62	Livermore	Tuesday
Industry, 63	Pleasanton	Thursday
Keystone, 64	A. O. U. W. Hall, Oakland	Tuesday
Winters, 65	Winters	Tuesday
Colusa, 66	Colusa	Tuesday
Gridley, 67	Gridley	Monday
Burns, 68	San Francisco	Thursday
Red Bluff, 69	Red Bluff	1st and 4th Wednesdays
Mendocino, 70	Mendocino	Wednesday
Shasta, 71	Shasta	Wednesday
Reading, 72	Reading	Monday
Sts. John, 73	San Francisco	Thursday
Merced, 74	Merced	Monday
Vallejo, 75	Vallejo	Friday
Los Gatos, 76	Los Gatos	Saturday
Alviso, 77	Alviso	Tuesday
Tulare, 78	Tulare	Tuesday
Visalia, 79	Visalia	Tuesday
Sacramento, 80	Sacramento	Friday
Justice, 81	Bakersfield	Monday
Santa Ana, 82	Santa Ana	Tuesday
Lincoln, 83	Lincoln	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Silver Star, 84	Downey City	Monday
Anaheim, 85	Anaheim	1st and 4th Fridays
San Pablo, 86	San Pablo	Saturday
University, 88	Berkeley	Tuesday
Carquinez, 90	Martinez	Thursday
Mt. Diablo, 91	Walnut Creek	Friday
Point of Timber, 92	Byron	1st and 4th Saturdays
Reliance, 93	Alvarado	1st and 4th Wednesdays
Benicia, 94	Benicia	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Placer, 95	Newcastle	Monday
San Benito, 96	Hollister	Friday
Covenant, 97	Auburn	Wednesday
Monterey, 98	Monterey	Tuesday
Colfax, 99	Colfax	Thursday
Guardian, 100	Dutch Flat	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Biggs, 102	Biggs' Station	Wednesday
Mountain, 105	Truckee	Tuesday
Bridgeport, 107	N. San Juan	1st and 3d Fridays
Folsom, 109	Folsom	1st and last Wednesdays
Bay City, 111	Eureka	Wednesday
Empire, 112	Modesto	Monday
Galt, 113	Galt Station	Thursday
Butte, 114	Meridian	Monday
Grand Island, 116	Grimes Landing	Thursday
Confidence, 117	Williams	Wednesday
El Dorado, 118	Placerville	Thursday
Smartsville, 119	Smartsville	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Compton, 120	Compton	Saturday
Georgetown, 121	Georgetown	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Camptonville, 122	Camptonville	1st and 4th Saturdays
Downieville, 123	Downieville	1st and 4th Fridays

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SUBORDINATE LODGES—Continued

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Forest, 124	Forest City	Monday
Sierra City, 125	Sierra City	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Excelsior, 126	San Francisco	Thursday
Olympic, 127	San Francisco	Tuesday
Mud Springs, 128	Shingle Springs	1st and 4th Saturdays
Quincy, 129	Quincy	1st and 4th Wednesdays
Wilmington, 130	Wilmington	Saturday
Banner, 131	Plymouth	Wednesday
Plumas, 132	Greenville	1st and 4th Mondays
Amador, 133	Amador City	Tuesday
Laurel, 134	Susanville	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Lake, 135	Janesville	1st and 4th Thursdays
Fidelity, 136	San Francisco	Wednesday
Jackson, 138	Jackson	1st and 3d Thursdays
Bald Mountain, 140	La Porte	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Ione Valley, 141	Ione Valley	Wednesday
Sharon, 142	Brownsville	Monday
Bodie, 143	Bodie	Wednesday
Golden Star, 144	Volcano	1st and last Thursdays
Meridian, 145	San Bernardino	Tuesday
Knights, 147	Grafton	Monday
Charity, 148	San Andreas	Friday
Pasadena, 151	Pasadena	Thursday
Manzanita, 154	Forest Hill	Saturday
Half Moon Bay, 155	Half Moon Bay	Monday
Main Top, 156	Michigan Bluffs	Wednesday
Sugar Loaf, 157	Iowa Hill	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Sutter Creek, 158	Sutter Creek	1st and 4th Saturdays
Bay View, 159	S. San Francisco	Friday
San Diego, 160	San Diego	Wednesday
Weaver, 161	Weaverville	1st and 4th Fridays
Lone Sycamore, 163	Lemoore	Tuesday
Grangeville, 164	Grangeville	Thursday
Ashler, 165	Alameda	Tuesday
Cresceut, 166	Cacheville	1st and 4th Thursdays
Pueblo, 168	Sonoma	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Maxwell, 170	Maxwell	Tuesday
Yo Semite, 171	Fresno	Tuesday
Santa Barbara, 172	Santa Barbara	2d and 4th Mondays
Ventura, 173	San Buenaventura	Monday
Memorial, 174	San Francisco	Monday
West End, 175	Holtz Hall, Alameda	Tuesday
Klamath, 176	Yreka	2d and 4th Fridays
Etna, 177	Etna	Tuesday
Fort Jones, 178	Fort Jones	2d and 4th Mondays
Friendship, 179	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	Wednesday
Triumph, 180	San Francisco	Tuesday
Hill's Ferry, 181	Hill's Ferry	1st and 4th Tuesdays
Turlock, 182	Turlock	Thursday
Del Norte, 183	Crescent City	Tuesday
Blue Canyon, 184	Blue Canyon	Saturday
Noe Valley, 185	24th and Church Sts., S. F.	Tuesday
Tehama, 187	Tehama	1st and 4th Mondays
El Monte, 188	El Monte	Saturday
Hanford, 189	Hanford	Monday
Challenge, 190	Lockeford	Tuesday
Southern Cal., 191	Los Angeles	Tuesday

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SUBORDINATE LODGES—Continued

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
San Mateo, 192	San Mateo	Saturday
Los Banos, 193	Central Point	1st and 4th Fridays
Higuera, 194	San Luis Obispo	Thursday
Rocklin, 196	Rocklin	Wednesday
Sonora, 197	Sonora	Monday
Oak Grove, 198	Oakdale	Thursday
Porterville, 199	Porterville	Saturday
Navarro, 200	Navarro	Saturday
Nelson, 202	Nelson	Saturday
Eden, 204	San Lorenzo	Saturday
Honcut, 205	Moore's Station	Saturday
Butte City, 206	Butte City	Saturday
Westport, 207	Westport	1st and last Thursdays
Valley View, 208	Selma	1st and 4th Saturdays
College City, 209	College City	1st and 4th Mondays
Lookout, 211	Lookout	Saturday
North Star, 213	Smith's River	1st and last Saturdays
San Fernando, 214	San Fernando	Saturday
Dunnigan, 215	Dunnigan	Thursday
Murphys, 217	Murphys	1st and 4th Fridays
Los Alamos, 219	Los Alamos	Friday
Oliver, 220	Middletown	1st and 4th Mondays
Gualala, 221	Gualala	1st and 3d Saturdays
Alturas, 222	Alturas	1st and 3d Fridays
Grizzly Flat, 224	Grizzly Flat	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Pomona, 225	Pomona	Tuesday
Bay District, 226	San Pablo Ave. Station	Tuesday
Colonia, 227	Hueneme	Tuesday
Concord, 229	Arcata	Thursday
E. Los Angeles, 230	Campbell's Hall	Wednesday
Ontario 231	Ontario	Monday
Azusa, 232	Azusa	Saturday
Alhambra, 233	Alhambra	Wednesday
Fellowship, 234	Los Angeles	Friday
Diamond, 235	San Bernardino	Thursday
May, 236	Arbuckle	Friday
Palos Verdes, 237	San Pedro	Wednesday
St. Elmo, 238	Los Angeles	Saturday
Boulder, 240	Boulder Creek	Thursday
Germania, 241	Los Angeles	Monday
Alta, 242	San Francisco	Tuesday
Brentwood, 243	Brentwood	2d and 4th Saturdays
Orange, 244	Orange	Saturday
Traver, 246	Traver	Tuesday
Fairmount, 247	San Francisco	Tuesday
Point Loma, 248	San Diego	Thursday
Humboldt, 249	Eureka	Thursday
Elsinore, 250	San Diego County	
Central, 251	Oakland	Wednesday
Eureka Valley, 252	San Francisco	Thursday
Upchurch, 253	Stockton	Tuesday
Lordsburg, 254	Lordsburg	Friday
Colton, 255	Colton	Saturday
Bishop, 256	Bishop Creek	Tuesday
San Ardo, 257	San Ardo	Thursday
Pescadero, 258	Pescadero	

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SUBORDINATE LODGE DIRECTORY—OREGON

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Hope, 1	Portland	Tuesday
Protection, 2	Salem	Wednesday
Temple, 3	The Dalles	Thursday
Fidelity, 4	East Portland	Tuesday
Sidon, 6	Amity	1st and 3d Fridays
Charity, 7	McMinnville	1st and 3d Fridays
Industry, 8	Portland	Monday
Seaside, 12	Astoria	Saturday
Safety, 13	Albany	Monday
Friendship, 14	Corvallis	1st and 3d Thurdays
Eugene, 15	Eugene City	2d and 4th Fridays
Roseburg, 16	Roseburg	2d and 4th Mondays
Pacific, 17	Portland	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Valley, 18	Salem	Monday
Banner, 23	Jacksonville	Alt. Fridays
Home, 24	Oakland	2d and 4th Saturdays
Unity, 25	Portland	1st and 3d Fridays
Portland, 27	Portland	2d and 4th Fridays
Lafayette, 31	Lafayette	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Sheridan, 34	Sheridan	1st and 3d Saturdays
Union, 35	Dallas	Monday
Scio, 36	Scio	1st and 3d Mondays
Honor, 38	Lebanon	1st and 3d Thursdays
Multnomah, 48	Portland	Monday
Climax, 56	Kerbyville	1st and 3d Saturdays
Falls City, 59	Oregon City	2d and 4th Mondays
Forest Grove, 60	Forest Grove	Saturday
Hillsboro, 61	Hillsboro	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Drain, 62	Drain	1st and 3d Saturdays
Ashland, 66	Ashland	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Brooklyn, 67	East Portland	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Riverside, 68	Hood River	1st and 3d Saturdays
Weston, 71	Weston	Tuesday
Homer, 78	Canyon City	Monday
Mammoth, 87	Marshfield	1st and 3d Thursdays
Aumsville, 90	Aumsville	Saturday
Green Leaf, 91	Marion	1st and 4th Saturdays
Tualatin, 92	Tualatin	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Medford, 98	Medford	1st and 3d Saturdays
Baker City, 100	Baker City	Wednesday
Ochoco, 101	Prineville	2d and last Mondays
Echo, 103	Echo	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Centreville, 104	Centreville	2d and 4th Saturdays
Sunset, 109	Gardiner	Saturday
Linkville, 110	Linkville	Tuesday
Lakeside, 111	Lake View	2d and 4th Thursdays
Josephine, 112	Grant's Pass	Friday
Canyonville, 113	Canyonville	2d and 4th Saturdays
Viola, 114	Pendleton	Friday
Sellwood, 115	Sellwood	Saturday

WASHINGTON

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Washington, 9.	Olympia	Tuesday
Columbia, 10	Seattle	Monday
Harmony, 11	Vancouver	Tuesday
Integrity, 26	Walla Walla	Monday
Blue Mountain, 28	Dayton	1st and 3d Mondays
Tacoma, 32	Tacoma	Friday
Alki, 33	Seattle	2d and 4th Thursdays
Rainier, 41	Steilacoom	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Kitsap, 42	Port Gamble	Thursday
Walla Walla, 44.	Walla Walla	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Blakely, 46	Port Blakely	1st and 3d Fridays
Occidental, 47	Waitsburg	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Forest, 49	Snohomish	2d and 4th Saturdays
Juan de Fuca, 51	Port Townsend	2d and 4th Thursdays
Colfax, 52	Colfax	Tuesday
Lincoln, 58	Port Madison	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Olympus, 65	Shokomish	1st and 3d Saturdays
Spokane Falls, 69	Spokane Falls	Thursday
Swinomish, 75.	La Conner	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Island, 81	Coupeville	1st and 3d Saturdays
Ellensburg, 82.	Ellensburg	2d and 4th Saturdays
Whatcom, 84	Whatcom	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Chehalis, 94	Chehalis	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Goldendale, 99	Goldendale	1st and 3d Mondays
Phœnix, 105	Pullman	Thursday
Palouse, 106	Palouse City	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Farmington, 107.	Farmington	1st and 3d Thursdays
Pomeroy, 116	Pomeroy	Saturday
Rising Sun. 117	Colton	Saturday
Ivanhoe, 118	Garfield	Friday
Edincott, 119	Edincott	1st and 3d Thursdays
Ilwaco, 120	Ilwaco	Saturday
Montesano, 121	Montesano	

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Victoria, 19.	Victoria	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Granville, 29	Granville	2d and 4th Thursdays
Beaver, 30.	New Westminster	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Nanaimo, 53	Nanaimo	Alt. Thursdays
Vancouver, 77.	Victoria	2d and 4th Fridays
Perseverance, 108.	Nanaimo	Alt. Thursdays

NEVADA JURISDICTION

OFFICERS OF GRAND LODGE

Thos. Cupit, P. G. M. W., Park City, Utah; Robert Smith, G. M. W., Rock Springs, Wyo.; H. C. Yaeger. G. F., Helena, Montana; P. J. Dunne, G. O., Virginia City, Nevada, D. Thorburn, G. Rdr., Ogden, Utah; A. Schansenbach, G. Rvr., Ogden, Utah; G. E. Rivola, G. G., Gold Hill, Nev.; J. H. Hague, G. I. W, Bellevue, Idaho; J. P. Smith. G. O. W., Missoula, Montana.

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NEVADA, UTAH, MONTANA, Etc.

Subordinate Lodge Directory

NEVADA

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Alpha, 1	Eureka	2d and 4th Thursdays
Gold Hill, 2	Gold Hill	Wednesday
Storey, 3	Virginia City	Tuesday
Ormsby, 4	Carson City	Tuesday
Nevada, 5	Reno, Washoe Co	Tuesday
River, 6	Dayton, Lyon Co	2d and 4th Saturdays
Lucille, 8	Sutro, Lyon Co	2d and 4th Wednesdays
St. James, 9	Winnemucca	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Hope, 11	Austin, Lander Co	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Anchor, 12	Mason Valley	2d and 4th Mondays
Esmeralda, 15	Candelaria	1st and 3d Mondays
Silver City, 16	Silver City	1st and 3d Saturdays
Lake View, 17	Hawthorne	1st and 3d Mondays
Warren, 18	Carlin, Elko Co	Thursday
Independence, 19	Tuscarora	Wednesday
St. Elmo, 22	Lovelocks	Saturday
Humboldt, 23	Elko	Monday

UTAH

Ontario, 1	Park City	Saturday
Fidelity, 3	Ogden, Weber Co	Tuesday
West Mountain, 4	Bingham	Monday
Garfield, 5	Frisco	Tuesday
Good Fellowship, 6	Silver Reef	Thursday
Pacific, 7	Beaver	Thursday
Utah, 11	American Fork	Thursday
Salt Lake Valley, 12	Salt Lake City	Thursday
Logan, 14	Logan	Tuesday

MONTANA

Butte, 1	Butte City	Thursday
Capitol, 2	Helena	Monday
Union, 3	Missoula	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Alta, 4	Wickes	Wednesday
Bozeman, 5	Bozeman	Tuesday
Dillon, 7	Dillon	Tuesday
Bedford. 8	Townsend	1st and 3d Saturdays
Montana, 9	Fort Benton	Thursday
Silver Bow. 11	Walkerville	Monday
Hecla, 12	Glendale	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Mt. Powell, 13	Deer Lodge City	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Twin Bridges, 17	Twin Bridges	Friday
Maiden, 18	Maiden	Friday
Silver Creek, 19	Marysville	Monday
Sheridan, 21	Sheridan	1st and 3d Mondays
Anaconda, 22	Anaconda	Wednesday
Yellowstone, 24	Billings	Monday
Valley, 25	New Chicago	Saturday
Waterloo, 26	Fish Creek	Saturday
Madison, 27	Pony	2d and 4th Saturdays
Centennial, 28	Boulder	Monday
Alder, 30	Virginia City	Wednesday
Corvallis, 32	Corvallis	Saturday
Great Falls, 33	Great Falls	Monday
Granite, 34	Granite	Thursday

WYOMING

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Uinta, 1	Evanston	2d and 4th Mondays
Sweetwater, 2	Green River	Wednesday
Cheyenne, 3	Cheyenne	Wednesday
Laramie, 4	Laramie City	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Wyoming, 5	Rawlins	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Rocky Mountains, 6	Rock Springs	Monday

IDAHO

Hailey, 1	Hailey	1st and 3d Mondays
Ketchum, 2	Ketchum	Saturday
Shoshone, 4	Shoshone	Tuesday
Idaho, 5	Boise City	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Teton, 6	Eagle Rock	Thursday
Gate City, 7	Bellevue	Tuesday
Harmony, 9	Weiser	Monday
Banner, 10	Idaho City	Wednesday
Clearwater, 11	Lewiston	Thursday
Nez Perces, 13	Moscow	2d and 4th Saturdays
Murray, 14	Murray	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Fort Hall, 15	Blackfoot	1st and 3d Mondays
Pocatello, 16	Pocatello	Tuesday
Viola, 17	Nicholia	Saturday
Bear Lake, 18	Montpelier	Thursday
Salmon City, 20	Salmon City	Wednesday
Wallace, 21	Wallace	1st and 3d Wednesdays

SELECT KNIGHTS OF AMERICA

GRAND LEGION OFFICERS

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LEGION DIRECTORY, S. K.

Name and No. of Legion	Location	Night of Meeting
California, 1	Los Angeles	Monday
San Francisco, 2	San Francisco	2d and 4th Thursdays
Oakland, 3	Oakland	1st and 3d Wednesdays
San Bernardino, 5	San Bernardino	Friday
Los Angeles, 6	East Los Angeles	Monday
Upchurch, 9	West Oakland	1st and 3d Mondays
Triumph, 13	San Francisco	Friday
Jordon, 14	San Fraucisco	Wednesday
Norman, 15	San Francisco	1st and 2d Saturdays

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HON. WM. H. JORDAN.

There are but few men who have been more instrumental in shaping and directing the fraternal society affairs of this State than the subject of this sketch, the young leader of the Pacific coast.

The marvelous and unprecedented growth of the Ancient Order of United Workmen in California is largely due to the efforts of the first Grand Master, Wm. H. Jordan. At the formation of the Grand Lodge there were less than 500 members. During his two terms in office the membership had increased to over 10,000 and a separate jurisdiction. He was then a young man, and his great benevolent heart was so ardently enlisted that he gave a large portion of his time in organizing lodges.

Brother Jordan was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, September 3, 1849. He arrived in this State in 1859, after enduring numerous hardships in the journey across the plains. The ensuing seven years of his life were a varied experience of trial and toil, but he managed to find ways and means of fitting himself for and working his way through Yale.

During the last eleven years he has attended every session of the Supreme Lodge A. O. U. W. as a representative or as an officer of that body. As an index of his philanthropic and sagacious management as Grand Master Workman, when the call for help came from the yellow fever sufferers of Nashville, he telegraphed $500 on his own responsibility, which was duly approved by the Grand Lodge of California. But more complete was this great act of benevolence when, on appeal from Brother Jordan as G. M. W. each Workman in this jurisdiction paid the sum of $2.50 voluntarily without levying an assessment, to aid the widows and orphans of Tennessee.

He is also a member of F. and A. M. and a number of benevolent orders. At the last session of the Legislature he was elected Speaker of the Assembly, a position he filled with great credit. As a lawyer, statesman, and fraternal leader he has acquitted himself with signal ability. His name will go into history as an organizer, philanthropist and benafactor.

SAN FRANCISCO TEACHERS' MUTUAL AID SOCIETY.

THE objects of this society are to properly care for, and give pecuniary aid to, members when sick and unable to attend to their duties.

This society was started sixteen years ago by Mrs. Lizzie K. Burke and a few other teachers in San Francisco, to which place the membership is limited.

The number of members is 210, and on the payment of 50 cents monthly each member is entitled to $10 per week in case of sickness, and $75 should death occur.

The entrance fee was originally $2.50, but has been gradually raised to $10, as a protection to older members.

About one-third of the San Francisco teachers are members of this well-conceived and well-conducted organization. It is the oldest one of its kind in the United States, and would serve as an excellent model for similar societies in sister States.

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WM. H. JORDAN

Past Supreme Master Workman

JOHN NELLES YOUNG

The fraternal and beneficiary societies of our country have selected men of high intellectual moral worth and great executive ability to manage their affairs. The subject of our sketch has been prominently associated as a leader and counselor for a quarter of a century. He is a native of New York and a direct descendant of the family of Young who were granted large tracts of land in western New York for service to their country, a portion of which is still held in their name. He is a member of Union Lodge, No. 21, A. O. U. W., and during all these years he has given a large amount of time and labor for this Order. At the last session of the Grand Lodge he was elected by acclamation Grand Master Workman. He has had a large experience in fraternal society life, and is well versed in the law and usages of all the leading benevolent Orders.

All of the civic and official positions to which he has been elected he has filled with honor to himself and satisfaction to his associates. He was a member of the Assembly from Sacramento county for several terms, and Grand Orator of the Grand Lodge, F. and A. M., in 1886. He is a member of the Knights Templar, Order of Eastern Star and served one year as Grand Patron.

His highly gifted and estimable wife, who holds a license to practice as an attorney at law, served one year as Grand Matron of the order of Eastern Star. Since Brother Young has assumed the duties of Grand Master Workman, by his masterly tact and executive ability there has been given an impetus that promises to make his administration one of the most notable in the history of this great order since its introduction into this State. He has high scholastic attainments, is a close student, and has a reputation as a clear-headed and successful lawyer, He is in the prime of life, having large experience in Society affairs, and is one of our honored, esteemed, and trusted leaders See page 199.

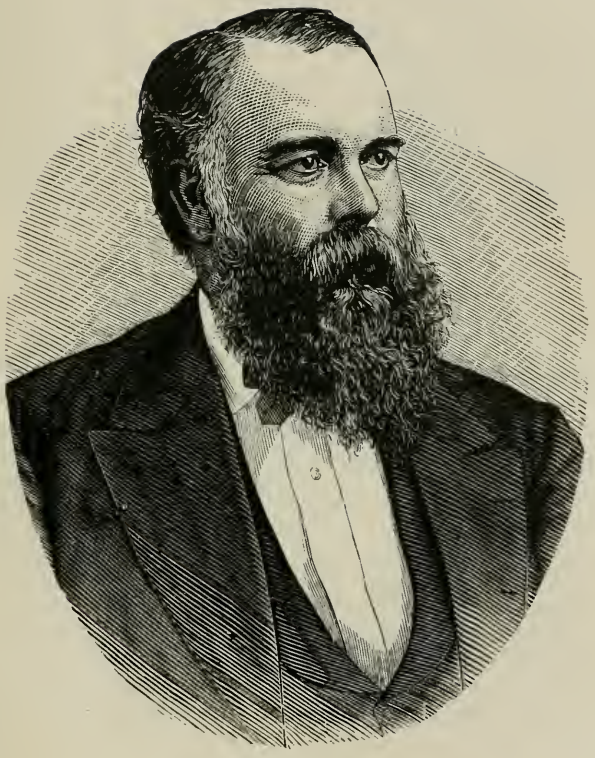
HORACE G. PRATT

The history of the Ancient Order of United Workmen in this jurisdiction is but a record of the career of "Father Pratt," the founder of the Order on this coast. He instituted the first lodge, California, No. 1, was elected Grand Recorder at the institution of the Grand Lodge, and has held this office continuously for 12 years. During that time hundreds of thousands of dollars have passed through his hands without a ten cent deficit. He is a man of studious habits, well versed in Society usage, and his decisions and interpretation of the law in our Order have almost become *stare decisis*. As Grand Recorder and Supreme Representative he has rendered most faithful and intelligent service, and the high appreciation he is held in by Workmen on this coast is but a just tribute to the honest and sagacious management of his official department. He needs no chiseled monument to perpetuate his name as a great benefactor. See page 195.

DR. M. W. FISH

Dr. Fish has the reputation of being one of the best educated and most eminent physicians of the Pacific Coast. He has devoted a goodly portion of his life to scientific research and fraternal societies, and on his resignation as Surgeon General in the United States Service, he was appointed Professor of Physiology and Histology of the University of California. He is a member of all the leading fraternal and beneficiary societies, and has served more years in office (commencing to help form the Grand Lodge A. O. U. W., of this State, at Kohler's Hall, West Oakland, November 13, 1877) than any man on the Pacific Coast. As a citizen and frater he is known in all portions of this Union, and his position as Medical Inspector of an Army Corps during the war and services as Supreme Master Workman have given him a national reputation. His scientific papers and official reports as an executive officer are models of perspicuity and research. His life has been a useful one, and his name will pass into history as a scholar and humanitarian.

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M. W. FISH, M. D.

Past Supreme Master Workman

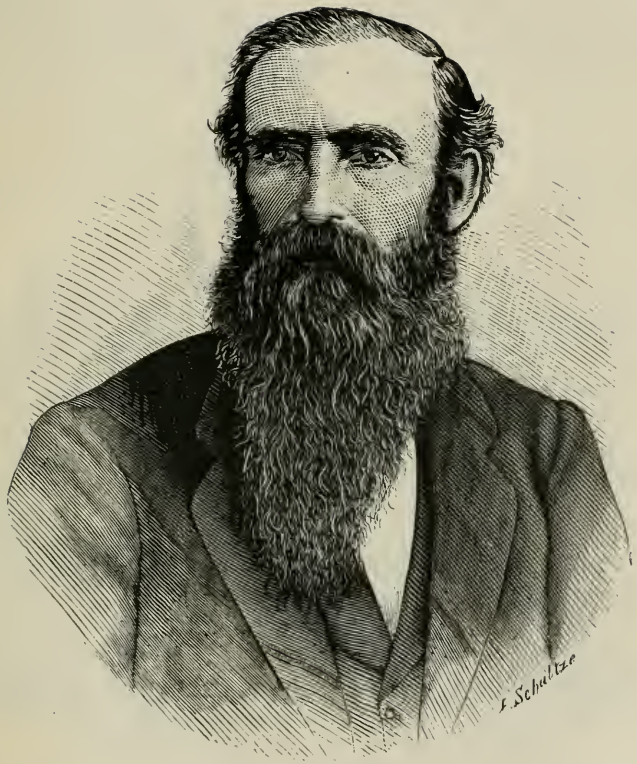
JOHN J. UPCHURCH

The life of Father Upchurch is an example of what a poor mechanic can do for humanity. He was a philanthropist, and the subject of benefiting his race had been his study for years. In his autobiography he says: "Nothing seemed to present itself so forcibly as a society where the employer and employee could be brought face to face, and obligate them to the same great principle of the greatest good to the greatest number." He opened the first temperance hotel south of Mason and Dixon's line, and it was a failure. He planted a twig in Meadville, Penn., and it has grown from twenty members in nine months from organization to 20,000 members in less than twenty years. His whole purpose in life was to benefit his fellow-man, and although he was a poor man, slow of speech and simple-minded, his name is enshrined in the hearts of a grateful people, and he will be known as one of the great benefactors of this age. He was made a Past Supreme Master Workman by the Supreme Lodge; was a member of the Select Knights, and also of the Masonic fraternity. The inscription that will be placed on a monument that will be erected by the grand army of Workmen will be, "Founder of the Ancient Order of United Workmen." See page 180.

J. T. ROGERS

It is a subject of much gratification to know that the men of highest intellectuality, moral worth and prominent social position have been enlisted as active supporters of our great con-fraternal societies. The subject of this sketch has given a great deal of efficient labor and valuable time in fraternal societies. He has a noted ancestry. The Logan family who settled in Virginia and Pennylvania over 200 years ago were political refugees from Ireland, and were his paternal ancestors. His mother is a sister of F. M. Cockrell, U. S. Senator from Missouri. He came near being a Native Son, he being but four years of age when he landed in California. His collegiate education was obtained at the Pacific Methodist College at Vacaville and the Santa Clara College at Santa Clara. In 1870 he commenced the study of law with Governor Haight and the late Chief Justice Temple, and after reading law two years was compelled to desist on account of disability of his eyes. He afterwards attended the law school at Harvard University. He was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court in 1878, located at Ukiah, and moved to San Francisco in 1886. As an attorney-at-law he ranks with the leading members of the bar, and has a lucrative practice. He is a member of the F. and A. M., and also of the I. O. O. F., passed through the chairs, and has been elected Grand Representative. In the K. of H. he holds the title of Past Dictator, and has been very prominent with the A. O. U. W. He was elected Grand Overseer in 1881, Grand Foreman in 1882, and Grand Master Workman in 1883, and Representative to the Supreme Lodge in 1888. He is a forcible speaker, logical debater, has a fine address, and his administration was a very successful one. His characteristics are strict integrity, open, honest dealing, with a purpose of following principle rather than policy. He is married to Miss S. C. Hunt, a beautiful and accomplished lady, and this happy union has been blessed with two boys. See page 197.

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H. G. PRATT

Grand Recorder, A. O. U. W., of California

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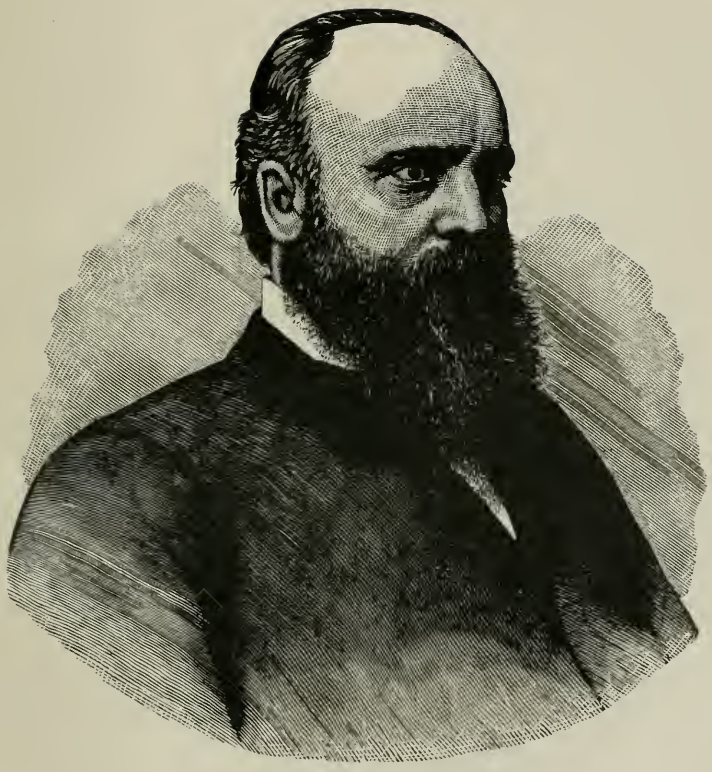
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J. T. ROGERS, P. G. M. W.

FREDERICK ADAMS

The frontiersmen of our country, and the pioneers of the Pacific Coast, will ever be revered, honored and held in grateful remembrance. In this respect Frederick Adams, or, as he was known among the Indian tribes, "Red Top," is justly entitled to be placed on the roll as a noted scout, Indian fighter, frontiersman and California pioneer. Circumstances and association deprived him of the advantages of an early education, yet, by hard study and close application, he has achieved some notoriety as a literary writer and gained a good reputation in his profession.

Although he has led an adventurous life, and been actively engaged in civil and military duty in settling new Territories and States, he has found time to attend to our leading fraternal and beneficiary Orders, and seems to find in these organizations a field suited to his philanthropic nature. He was a charter member of Olive Lodge, A. O. U. W., served as Master Workman for three years, Chairman on Good of the Order in the Grand Lodge, and continuously from that time on Committee on Appeals and Grievances up to the time he was selected Grand Overseer in 1888 and Grand Foreman in 1889.

He joined the Odd Fellows in 1862, and Encampment in 1864, and has passed the chairs in each organization. He served as Worshipful Master in King David's Lodge, Santa Cruz, for three years, and is a member of the Chapter.

His life has been one of usefulness, adventure and romance. At the age of 13 he left his father's home at St. Louis, enlisted as a drummer-boy in the U. S. Army, and started for Mexico. He was transferred to the Second Texas Rangers, under Colonel Albert Sidney Johnston, and was discharged at Fort Bliss, Texas, in 1847. During the next six months he carried the military mail from Fort Bliss to Albuquerque, N. M., encountering dangers and miraculous escapes incident to frontier life.

On December 25, 1849, he first set foot in California, and was in turn miner, merchant, stock-raiser, until 1859, when he commenced reading law, and was admitted to the bar. He has served as Deputy Sheriff, U. S. Marshal, County Treasurer, County Judge, and several minor official positions. He was captain in several expeditions against the Snake Indians in Eastern Oregon, served in the Modoc war in 1856, and as a scout for eight months in the Rogue River war, 1855.

During our civil war his position as a U. S. Marshal gave him great power and grave responsibilities. While acting in this capacity he showed great executive ability and tact, and his official acts met with the highest approval by the heads of the Government.

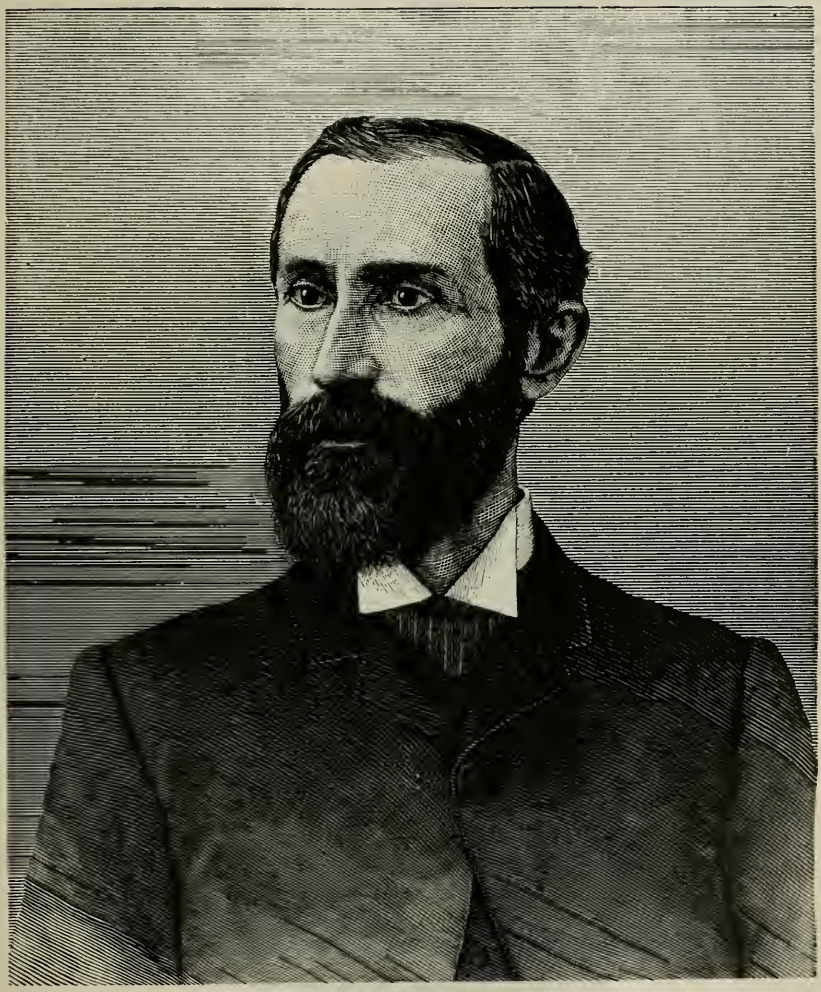
He is of Scotch descent, and his characteristics—bravery, independence and patriotism—are an inheritance from a noted ancestry. Through a career of privation and hardships on the frontier, or in the heyday of life with wealth and civic honors, his benevolent nature has always drawn him to fraternal societies, and he finds his best enjoyment in advancing and promoting them. See page 205.

Our noble Order brings us together once a week with friendly feeling and protects us in many ways, gives relief in the hour of need to the widow and fatherless children, where, without it, poverty would leave its sting with the living and dying. For what man can die in peace and know that his wife and helpless babes are left at the world's cruel mercy, with no one to depend on but themselves?

When a man belongs to our Order he not only gains friends for himself and family, but a life insurance as well. When a brother is stricken down in our midst it is not only our duty, but our pleasure also, to look after and befriend his bereaved ones. We have but to look around us and note many cases where mothers with large families would have been left destitute and without a friend but for our beloved Order, which not only looks after a brother in his illness, but, when necessary, keeps him in good standing in his Lodge if he is out of employment.

Our Order is not particular as to who becomes members, so long as they are upright and honest, for in the Lodgeroom nationality and religion are cast aside and we become one family. The same God watches over one and all, the same country yields our livelihood, and in the end we are all striving to attain the same place.

Ask for MONROE Imported Cigars, the Finest Goods Imported. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Importers, 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.



JOHN NELLES YOUNG

Grand Master Workman of California

M. T. BREWER

Men who are benevolent and sympathetic are the leaders and workers in fraternal societies. Such are the characteristics of Brother Brewer. During a busy life he has given a great deal of time, labor and money in promoting benevolent orders. He is emphatically a humanitarian and Society man. At the Institution of Union 21, A. O. U. W., he was the first P. M. W.; Grand Foreman in 1879; Grand Master and Supreme Representative in 1880, and is at present Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Supreme Lodge. He has been a member of Abou Ben Adhem Lodge, I. O. O. F., for twenty years, member of the Knights of Pythias, Red Men and several other prominent and popular benevolent societies and humane organizations. He is a good speaker and debator, generous, kind-hearted, and seems never so happy as when he is helping the distressed, visiting the sick, and alleviating the sufferings of his fellow-men. Providence has fashioned him in a generous mould, and whether in prosperity or adversity he is always ready to lend a helping hand to gladden saddened hearts.



M. T. BREWER

Past Grand Master Workman of California.

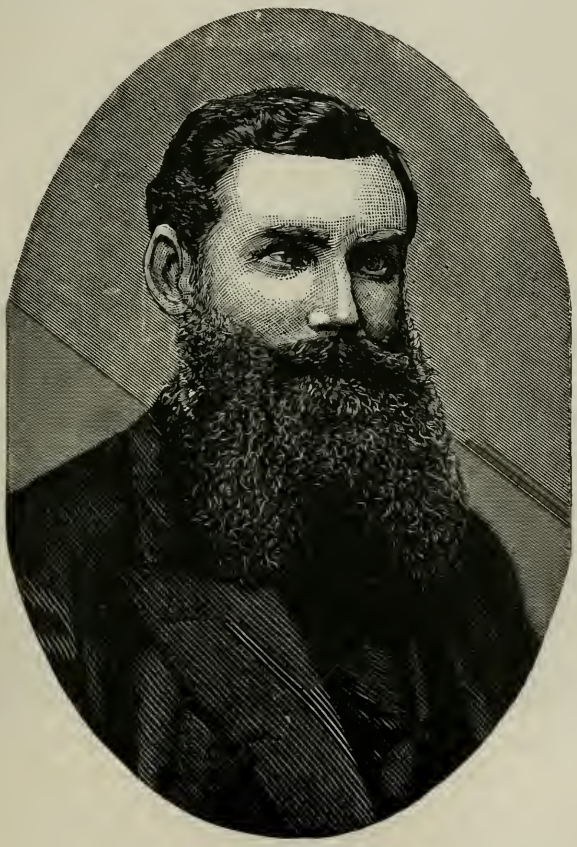
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DUNCAN McPHERSON

The life of Duncan McPherson is a striking example of patient toil, indomitable perserverance and signal success. Commencing at the lowest rung, he has steadily advanced, and is now principal owner and editor of the daily and weekly *Sentinel*, published at Santa Cruz. As a publisher he has gained a reputation of being one of the best writers and a leading journalist of the Pacific Coast. He has taken a deep interest in fraternal and beneficiary societies, and has given his best efforts to promote them. His speeches are instructive, and fortified by facts and statistics that have given him the name of being a "Walking Encyclopedia."

He filled the office of Grand Overseer, Grand Foreman, Grand Master Workman, and Representative to the Supreme Lodge with signal ability. He is a leading member of the Knights of Honor, Knights of Pythias, and Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

Bro. McPherson is a man of deep convictions, unswerving in a course of action that he deems for the best interests of the community, and fearless in the discharge of his duty as a journalist.



DUNCAN McPHERSON

Past Grand Master Workman of California

For Invalids, Dyspeptics and Children Doctors recommend Franco-American Food Co's *French Invalid* Soups. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents.

EDWIN DANFORTH

The citizens of the New England States have left the impress of their character, enterprise and indomitable perseverance on the various institutions of our country. The subject of this sketch is a good representative of the active, pushy, restless New Englander. He has arisen from the lowly walks in life by his own exertions to a position of honor, wealth and leadership politically and in the fraternal societies. He was born in Massachusetts and commenced his business career at the age of 12 years as a grocer's boy. His career in California has been one of varied fortune and ultimate crowning success.

He was elected Supervisor for the city and county of San Francisco, and during his term of office projects for the improvement of this city were inaugurated and established with sagacity and in such a manner that commanded universal approbation. He has always taken a deep interest in fraternal societies, and served with much credit as Most Worshipful Master in the F. and A. M. He is a Past Dictator in the Knights of Honor and a member in a large number of the leading beneficiary orders. In the A. O. U. W. he has taken an active part, and during his incumbency as Grand Master Workman devoted almost all his term of office to visiting lodges and delivering public addresses. It was largely through his efforts that the A. O. U. W. was given an impetus in the New England States during the last few years. He is a man of indomitable energy, positive nature and will not countenance any deviation from society usage, or admit of any compromise with wrong. Mr. Danforth occupies a prominent position socially, politically and in fraternal societies affairs, and it seems to be the greatest desire of his heart to promote and advance these great humanitarian organizations. In his marital relations he is highly connected, his family consisting of a most estimable wife, lovely daughter and son, Mr. E. P. Danforth, who, although quite a young man has been appointed Naval Officer of the Port of San Francisco.

THE PACIFIC HOSPITAL

STOCKTON, CAL.



Private Hospital for the Care and Treatment of Mental and Nervous Diseases

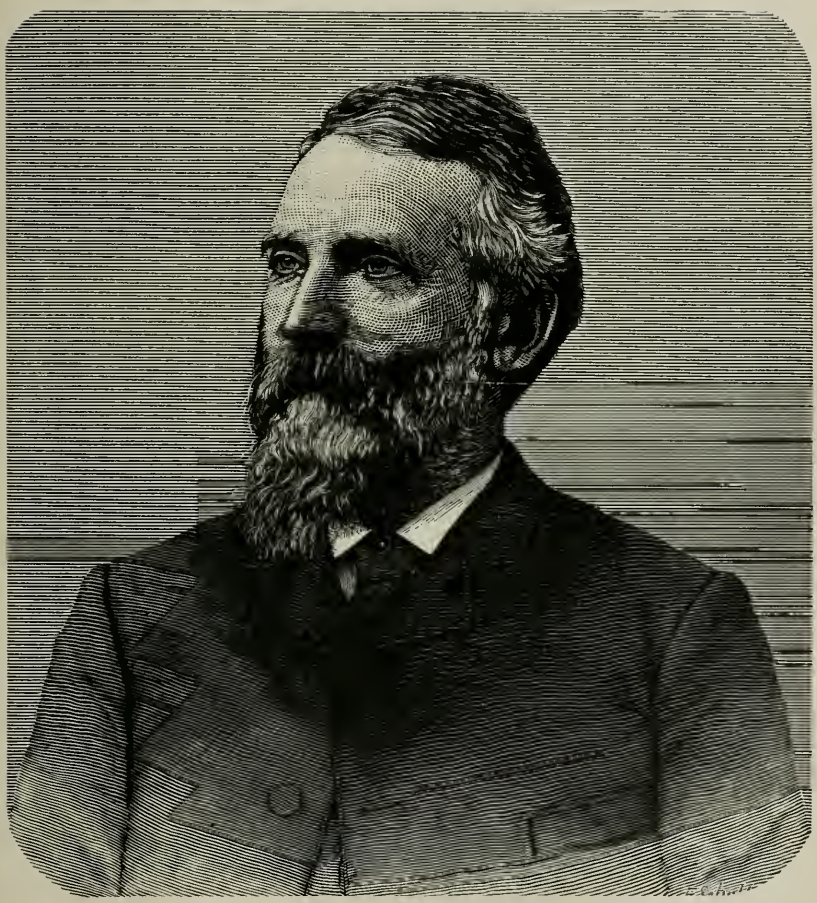
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The proprietary institution known as the Pacific Hospital is especially devoted to the care and treatment of mental and nervous diseases. The buildings are capacious and comfortable, having been constructed for the accommodation of over 200 patients, and they are pleasantly situated in the suburbs of Stockton, and surrounded by attractive grounds of forty acres in extent, with cultivated gardens and pleasant walks. Its advantages over public institutions, in facility of admission and procuring extra accommodation, if required, are obvious.

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Dr. ASA CLARK, Stockton, Cal.

REFERENCES:—Dr. L. C. Lane, San Francisco; Dr. W. H. Mays, Stockton, Ex-Superintendent of the Stockton Asylum; Dr. Robert A. A. McLean, San Francisco; Dr. E. H. Woolsey, Surgeon S. P. Co. and Oakland Hospital; Dr. Jno. E. Kunkler, San Francisco; Dr. W. S. Thorn, San Jose; Dr. G. A. Shurtleff, Napa, late Superintendent State Insane Asylum; Dr. I. S. Titus, Superintendent State Insane Asylum, Oregon.



EDWIN DANFORTH, P. G. M. W.

ISAIAH WEST TABER

The avocation and profession of men in California have been taken up and followed in a marked degree, without any regard to their early education or original intention in their youthful days. Such has been characteristic of the career of the subject of this sketch. He was born in New Bedford, Mass., in 1830, and, like many, imbibed a strong desire to become a sailor. After a thorough education in the public schools, at the age of fifteen years, in 1845, he shipped on board the *Adeline Gibbs* on a whaling voyage in the North Pacific Ocean, a cruise that lasted three years. The voyage was a successful one, and the good ship returned well laden with stores that brought wealth to the crew. Mr. Taber had gained a ripe experience for a young man of eighteen years, and was ready for adventure. Within one year he took passage for San Francisco, arriving in February, 1850. His next voyage was to Valparaiso and Marquise Islands on a trading expedition. In one of his trading cruises, a small distance inland in one of the South Sea Islands, their boat's crew were intercepted by savages and completely surrounded, and Mr. Taber severely wounded. On his return from this voyage to San Francisco, he concluded to try mining which, with a mountain ranch near the foothills, occupied his time until 1855, when he made a visit to his old home. He made a study of dentistry, but his natural ability as an artist drew him to the studio, and he commenced to investigate and practice photography. Here was a field suited to his refined taste, and his inventions and artistic talent brought popularity and fame to him in the art of photography. He opened one of the first galleries in Syracuse, New York, and his reputation as an artist induced the firm of Bradley & Rulofson to make exceptional inducements to enter into an engagement.

He arrived in San Francisco in 1864, and continued in their employ for several years. After establishing a gallery at 12 Montgomery street and assisting Mr. Morse a short time, he opened the present gallery over the Hibernia Bank. In its appointments, equipment and variety and quality of work there is no superior in the world. A large proportion of the notable men and women of the world who have visited California have had their portraits taken at "Taber's." The landscape views and scenery are more varied and extensive than any gallery on the Pacific Coast. It was owing to his fitness as an artist that he was appointed one of the Commissioners of Yosemite Valley, an office he has filled with much credit. He is a member of Golden Gate Lodge, No. 8, A. O. U. W., and also a member of several social organizations. He is married, and his marital relations have proved most fortunate and happy, his family consisting of an estimable wife and two lovely daughters. He is genial, unostentatious and generous. A man of few words, sound judgment, sensitive nature and keen intellect; and there is that happy expression and cordiality in his nature that have a tendency to charm and please all with whom he associates. See page 208.

JOHN T. CAROTHERS

The subject of our sketch is descended from an ancestry of sterling worth and notoriety. He is one of the leading citizens of Oakland, and it may be truly said he is a citizen of unblemished reputation and high standing in his community.

He is a man of warm and ardent friendships, generous impulses and decided opinions. Having been trained in a rigid school of rectitude, he admits of no compromise with wrong, and is always ready to champion the right and assist the weak whenever he can, regardless of aspersion or personal discomfort. His life has been one of continued usefulness, and his record has been one that has been that of a faithful *frater*.

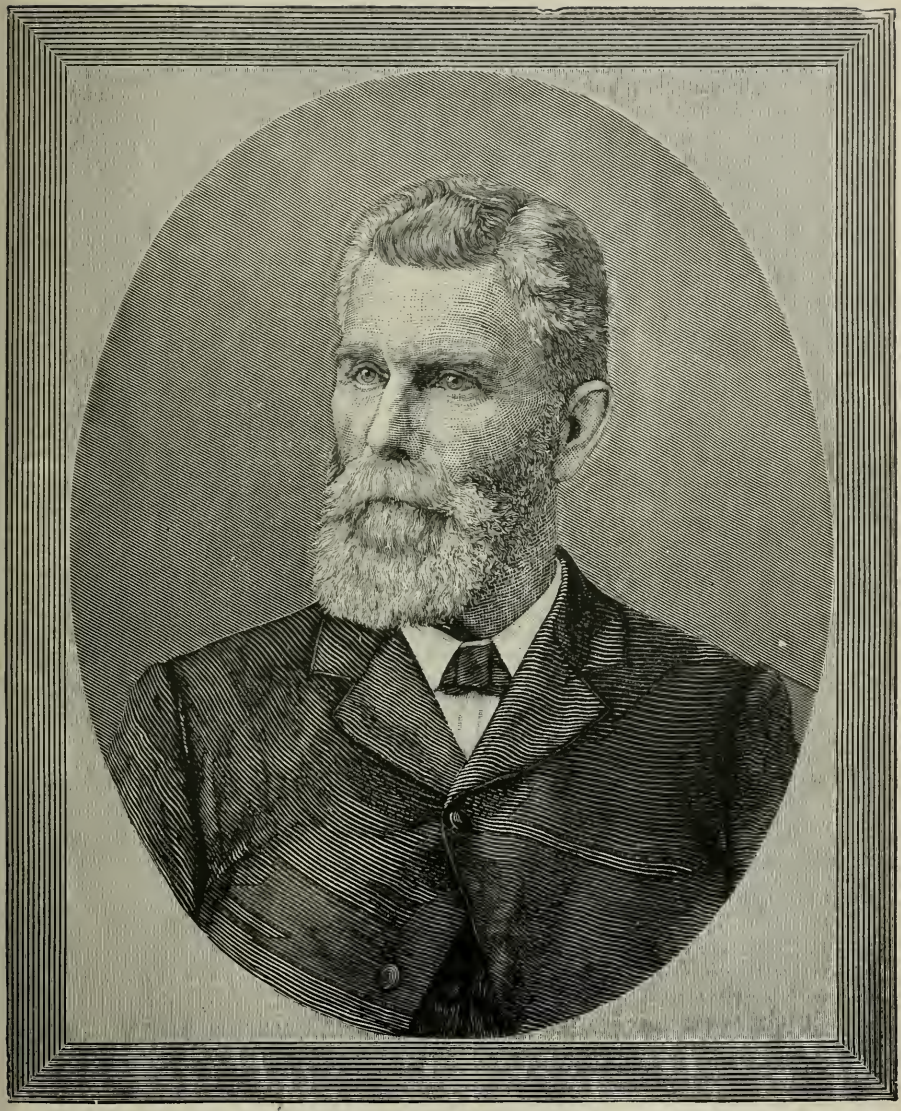
Bro. Carothers has been elected Councilman for the City of Oakland for three consecutive terms, and held the responsible position of Chief Baggage-master for the Central Pacific Railroad for sixteen years.

Although he is one of the active business men of our community, he has given a large portion of his time and intelligent labor in promoting and enlarging our leading fraternal and beneficiary organizations. He is a charter member and P. M. W. of Occidental, No. 6, Past Commander of Upchurch Legion, No. 9, S. K.; served as Grand Vice-Commander two terms, and at their last Convention was unanimously elected Grand Commander.

In his official duties he has shown tact and good judgment, and has gained the highest respect and esteem of his comrades. He is a prominent member of the I. O. O. F. and Oakland Encampment.

Bro. Carothers is a fine type of manhood, a born leader, unblemished character, and a man of sterling worth. Modest and unassuming, his acceptance of high official positions has been taken reluctantly, and at the solicitation of his neighbors and associates. See page 209.

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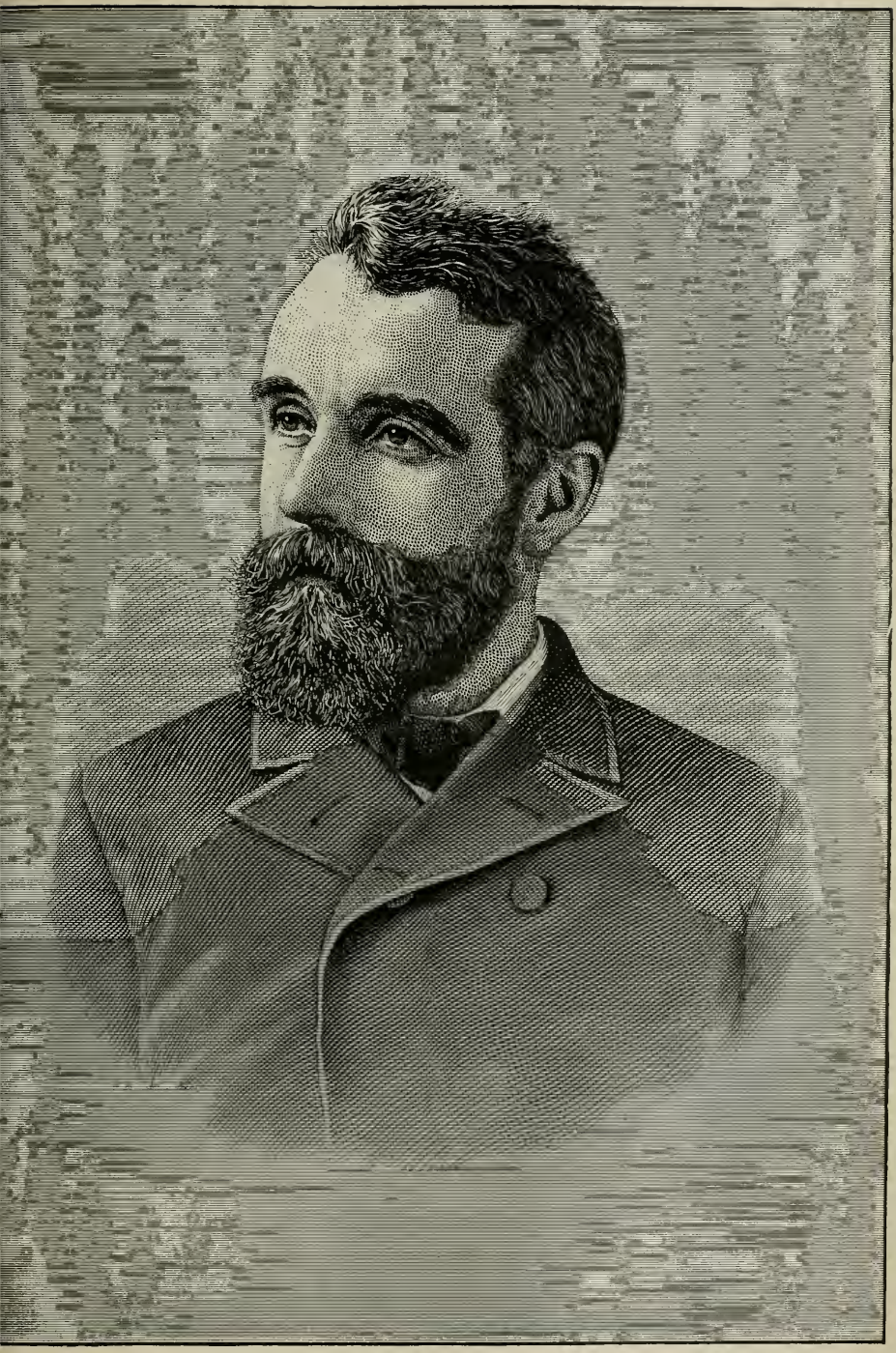
FREDERICK ADAMS, GRAND FOREMAN

WILLIAM C. FLINT

The distinctive character of the people who emigrated to Massachusetts early in the sixteenth century has been marked in the history of the country, and their descendants have during all these years maintained an ascendency in shaping, establishing and controlling the policy of the United States. William C. Flint traces his lineage back to 1635, through nine generations to the family of Flints who settled in the old commonwealth. That independence of thought, high intellectuality and rectitude which have marked the character of this family from generation to generation has been fully realized in the subject of this sketch. He is the son of Dr. Clement Flint, a physician of New York city, and was born in that city in 1854. His father moved to Rensselaer county, where his son was reared and educated. At the age of 15 years he had a certificate to teach school, and at 21 years he was Assistant District Attorney of Troy, N. Y., having passed a critical examination before the Supreme Court of that State with distinguished honors. His active brain, hard study and close attention to his profession (having a slender constitution), soon caused such a degree of ill-health, that under advice of his physicians he emigrated to California in May, 1876. Our genial climate restored his health, and his commanding ability as a lawyer has given him an extensive and lucrative practice, and by which he has gained pecuniary independence. He has been counsel in some of the most important litigations, confining himself exclusively to civil matters, and declining criminal cases. He is married and has two children living, a bright promising boy and a beautiful girl. His sympathetic nature and keen insight of the affairs of men enlisted him in promoting the fraternal, beneficiary and coöperative organizations which have for their object the benefit of mankind. He was one of the founders of the Ancient Order of United Workmen of this State, a member of the first Grand Lodge; an attendant at each succeeding session, and an officer almost continuously of that grand body since; District Deputy, Committee on Laws and Supervision, of which he was chairman in 1881 and 1882, and Committee of Appeals and Grievances in 1883 and 1886, and chairman in 1888; when by a flattering vote he was elected Grand Overseer. He joined the Odd Fellows in New York, united with Unity Lodge 131 of this city, and several times been elected a representative to the Grand Lodge. He is a member of San Francisco Council 442, A. L. of H., and at the session of the Grand Council two years ago was elected Supreme Representative, which position he now holds. For health, recreation, and having an ornithological fancy, he has become an amateur naturalist. His collection of birds and their eggs, with the knowledge of their habits and nature has given him extended notoriety. He is Professor of Medical Jurisprudence in the California Medical College, and his lectures have the reputation of being highly finished and masterly productions. In all these years as an officer on important committees, in almost every organization of which he is a member, he has shown fearless independence in his decisions and in the performance of duty, and in declaring what he considers the constitutional law, without considerations of personal policy. The language and arguments in his reports will compare favorably with the best legal decisions. As a public speaker he is most interesting. He is fluent, caustic and logical, and while he avoids fulsome or floral oratory, his polished rhetoric, close analysis and humorous vein in anecdote or story pleases his audience and rivets their closest attention. By his own ability, industry and fraternal regard for his fellowmen he has gained a front rank in his profession and a universal regard and esteem from his fraters.

THE number of assessments levied by the different jurisdictions of the A. O. U. W. are as follows for the year 1888, viz: Pennsylvania, 22; Ohio, 30; Iowa, 13; New York, 20; Illinois, 20; Missouri, 23; Minnesota, 18; Wisconsin, 21; Tennessee, 28; Michigan, 15; California, 23; Kansas, 13; Ontario, 15; Oregon and Washington, 16; Massachusetts, 12; Maryland, New Jersey and Delaware, 15; Nevada, 17; Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona, 17; Nebraska, 11; Supreme Lodge Beneficiary Jurisdiction, 24.

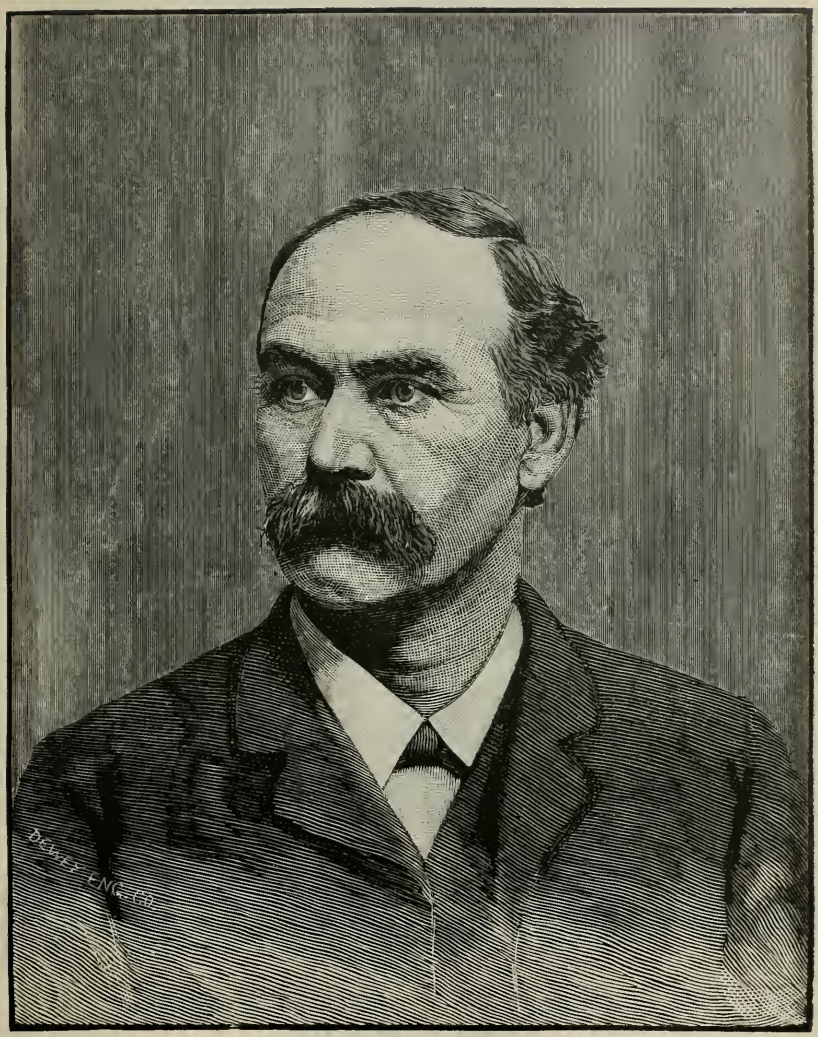
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WM. C. FLINT, GRAND OVERSEER

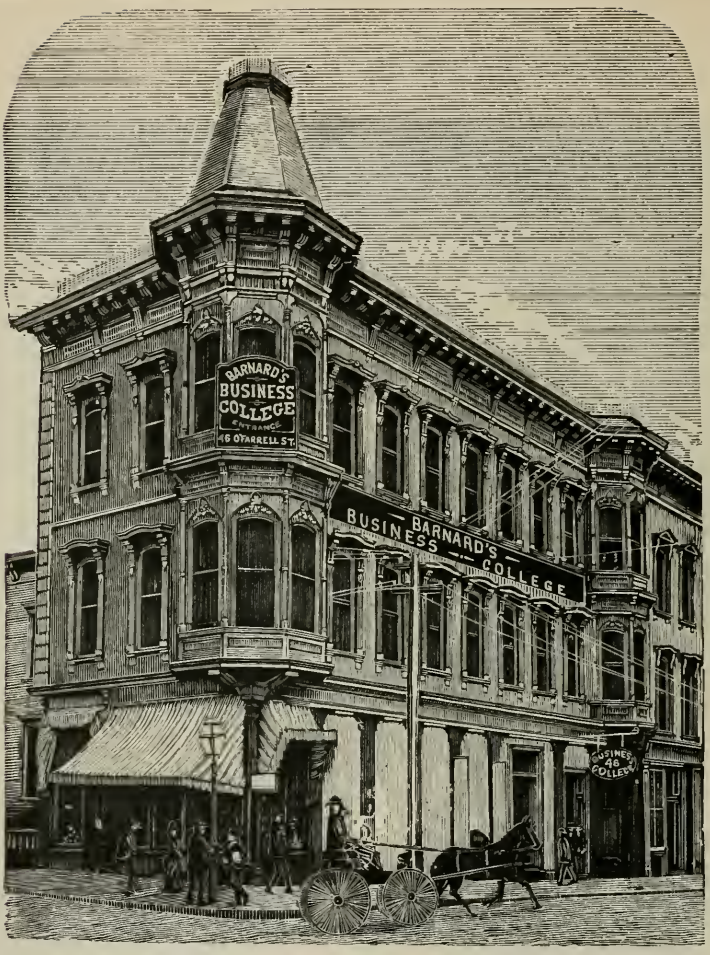


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JOHN T. CAROTHERS

Past Grand Commander, S. K.



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PART SEVENTH

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS

The Order of the Knights of Pythias was founded in the city of Washington, D. C., Februrary 19, 1864. Justis H. Rathbone who wrote the ritual holds the title of "Founder and Past Supreme Chancellor." During the late Civil War estrangements were engendered, passions aroused, and sectional strife and hatred were the prominent characteristics of this period. It was the conception of the great philanthropic mind of the "Founder" and his associates, to establish a fraternal and semi-military order, that would assuage the heated passions and bind in the closest ties men who had felt the privations and pangs of war.

The story of Damon and Pythias, that has been handed down from ancient times, in which the ties of friendship were so strong that one will risk his life to save his friend, was the foundation, and three great cardinal principles of Friendship, Charity and Benevolence were the corner-stones on which this great benevolent institution rests. Weekly and funeral benefits are given, not as a charity, but as a right. There is a Uniform Rank connected with this order which has become very popular, and which serves to keep the military spirit dominant, and enlist young men as members. In 1877 an Endownment Rank was established, which provides for the payment of a certain amount at death to the widow and orphan or named legatee, in sums of $1,000, $2,000 and $3,000.

It has had a marvellous growth and now numbers 230,000 members, with 20,000 in the Uniform Rank and 17,000 in the Endownment Rank. This order was introduced into California in 1869, and now has 161 lodges and a membership of over 10,000, with 1,500 in the Uniform Rank. Its knightly character, close friendship, and semi-military feature combine to attract, educate, and relieve the distressed and improve society.

The declaration of principles adopted by the Supreme Lodge says, "Our noble Order was instituted to uplift the fallen, to champion humanity, to be his guide and hope, his refuge, shelter and defense, to soften down the asperities of life, to subdue party spirit, and by the sweet and powerful attractions of the glorious trinity of Friendship, Charity and Benevolence, to bind in one harmonious brotherhood men of all classes and opinions."

Like most of our Orders, the Knights of Pythias in this State have had days of prosperity and times of disaster. Through good and evil reports, ordeals and trials, it has become one of the leading Orders of our State, and is at the present time in a growing and prosperous condition. In some parts of the State the members own their Castle Hall and recently the lodges of Sacramento have built a very commodious building in the heart of the Capital City.

KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS DIRECTORY

SUPREME LODGE OFFICERS

Howard Douglass, Past Supreme Chancellor, Cincinnati, O.; Wm. Ward, Supreme Chancellor, Newark, N. J.; Geo. B. Shaw, Supreme Vice Chancellor, Eau Claire, Wis.; C. F. Bragg, Supreme Prelate, Bangor, Me.; S. J. Willey, Supreme Master of Exchequer, Wilmington, Del.; R. L. C. White, Supreme Keeper of Records and Seal, Nashville, Tenn.; W. B. Kennedy, Supreme Secretary of Endownment Rank, Chicago, Ill.; Robt. Newell, Supreme Master at Arms, Little Rock, Ark.; Geo. H. Morrison, Supreme Inner Guard, Carson, Nev.; J. W. Thompson, Supreme Outer Guard, Washington, D. C.

UNIFORM RANK

Jas. R. Carnahan, Indianapolis, Ind., Major-General; Wm. McKee, Indianapolis, Ind., Adjutant-General and Chief of Staff; Jas. Fox, Cambridge, Mass., Judge-Advocate-General; Robert Newell, Little Rock, Ark., Inspector-General; G. W. Lindsay, Baltimore, Md., Quartermaster-General; Jas. E. Fennessey, Cincinnati, O., Commissary-General; Col. A. Perrier, Assistant Commissary-General; M. C. Barkwell, Cheyenne, Wyoming, Surgeon-General; W. H. Bowlsby, New York City, Advisory-Surgeon-General.

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UNIFORM RANK—CALIFORNIA

H. Schaffner, Brigadier-General, S. F.; Col. T. H. Andrews, Assistant Adjutant-General, S. F.; Col. A. J. Hinds, Assistant Inspector-General, Santa Cruz; Col. W. W. Moore, Quartermaster-General; Col. T. F. Batchelder, Assistant Judge-Advocate-General, Sunol; Major Samuel Katzenstein, Aide-de-Camp, Sacramento; Major E. Burnham, Aide-de-Camp, S. F.

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND LODGE OF CAL.—K. OF P.

FOR THE YEAR 1889-90

A. J. Buckles, Fairfield, Cal., Past Grand Chancellor; T. J. Crowley, San Rafael, Cal., Grand Chancellor; J. G. Swinnerton, Stockton, Cal., Grand Vice Chancellor; John R. Brierly, San Pedro, Grand Prelate; H. Shaffner, Room 16, No. 6 Eddy Street, San Francisco, Cal., Grand Keeper of Records and Seal; A. H. Gage, San Francisco, Cal., Grand Master of Exchequer; W. C. Ordway, San Francisco, Cal., Grand Master-at-Arms; W. W. Stockwell, East Los Angeles, Cal., Grand Inner Guard; J. H. Johnston (fourth term) Sacramento, Cal., Grand Outer Guard.

Grand Trustees.—W. C. Graves, Geo. W. Fox, W. R. Forsyth.

Supreme Representatives.—Fred W. Bell, Eureka, Cal.; E. T. Blackmer, San Diego, Cal.

Name and Number of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
California, 1	San Francisco	Friday
Damon, 2	San Francisco	Tuesday
Golden Gate, 3	San Francisco	Friday
Laurel, 4	San Francisco	Monday
Ivanhoe, 5	San Francisco	Wednesday
Washington, 7	Vallejo	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Alemania, 8	San Francisco	Wednesday
Eureka, 9	San Francisco	Friday
Sacramento, 11	Sacramento	Monday
Excelsior, 12	San Francisco	Tuesday
Harmony, 15	San Francisco	Thursday
Myrtle, 16	San Francisco	Tuesday
Live Oak, 17	Oakland	Wednesday
Charter Oak, 20	Stockton	Wednesday
Fidelity, 23	Napa	Tuesday
Metropolitan, 24	San Francisco	Monday
Santa Barbara, 25	Santa Barbara	Wednesday
Olive, 26	Los Angeles	Thursday
Valley, 27	San Bernardino	Tuesday
San Diego, 28	San Diego	Monday
Black Diamond, 29	Somersville	Friday
Yo Semite, 30	Merced	Thursday
Othello, 31	Dixon	Monday
Brooklyn, 32	East Oakland	Monday
Damocles, 33	Winters	Thursday
Lincoln, 34	Eureka	Tuesday
Liberty, 35	West Oakland	Thursday
Spartan, 37	North Bloomfield	1st and 3d Saturdays
Centennial, 38	Stockton	Tuesday
North Star, 39	Arcata	Wednesday
Park, 40	San Luis Obispo	Tuesday
Lodi, 41	Lodi	Saturday
Columbia, 42	Sacramento	Friday
Pythian, 43	Woodland	Monday
Bald Mountain, 44	Forest City	Wednesday
South San Francisco, 45	South San Francisco	Tuesday
Amador, 46	Amador City	Saturday

Always reliable and Uniform, Horace R. Kelly & Co's Bouquet Key West Clear Havana Cigars. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, S. F.

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND LODGE OF CAL., K OF P.—Continued

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Triumph, 47	San Jose	Thursday
Milo, 48	Nevada City	Friday
Alameda, 49	Alameda	Friday
Duroc, 50	Woodbridge	Wednesday
Aurora, 51	Ferndale	Wednesday
Placer, 52	Newcastle	Thursday
Bayard, 53	San Francisco	Monday
Summit, 54	Truckee	Friday
Willow, 55	Stockton	Monday
Lompoc, 57	Lompoc	Wednesday
Syracuse, 58	San Francisco	Wednesday
Mono, 59	Bodie	Friday
Tamalpais, 60	San Rafael	Thursday
Unity, 61	San Francisco	Thursday
Castle, 62	Red Bluff	Thursday
Golden City, 63	San Francisco	Friday
Seaside, 64	Carpinteria	Thursday
Ivy, 65	San Francisco	Tuesday
Mussel Slough, 66	Hanford	Wednesday
Vineland, 67	Fresno	Wednesday
Tulare, 68	Tulare	Thursday
Pride of Butte, 69	Chico	Thursday
Placerville, 70	Placerville	Wednesday
Kingsburg, 71	Kingsburg	Tuesday
Garfield, 72	San Francisco	Thursday
Olympic, 74	Grass Valley	Thursday
Plymouth, 75	Plymouth	Friday
Kern, 76	Bakersfield	Wednesday
Perseverance, 77	Crescent City	Friday
Confidence, 78	Sacramento	Tuesday
La Fraternite, 79	Los Angeles	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Onward, 80	Ione City	Monday
Modesto, 81	Modesto	Thursday
Redwood City, 82	Redwood City	Tuesday
Galt, 83	Galt	Friday
Morning Star, 84	Hydesville	Saturday
Justice, 85	San Francisco	Tuesday
Oak Leaf, 86	Lincoln	Monday
Santa Rosa, 87	Santa Rosa	Tuesday
Mistletoe, 88	Oakdale	Friday
Avalon, 89	Santa Cruz	Monday
Santa Maria, 90	Santa Maria	Tuesday
Friendship, 91	Healdsburg	Thursday
Mattole, 92	Petrolia	Saturday
Porterville, 93	Porterville	Saturday
Vesper, 94	Lockeford	Thursday
Franklin, 95	Vacaville	1st and 3d Mondays
Tri-color, 96	Los Angeles	Tuesday
Bear Flag, 97	Sonoma	Thursday
Guerneville, 98	Guerneville	Wednesday
Benicia, 99	Benicia	2d and 4th Thursdays
Petaluma, 100	Petaluma	Monday
Eden, 101	Nelson	Friday
Bloomfield, 102	Gilroy	Wednesday
Oakland, 103	Oakland	Friday
Triangle, 104	San Francisco	Thursday
Ætna, 107	Pomona	Wednesday

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OFFICERS OF THE GRAND LODGE OF CAL., K OF P.—Continued

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Fairmount, 108	San Francisco	Friday
Enterprise, 109	Willows	Tuesday
Golden Seal, 110	Davisville	Tuesday
Suisun, 111	Suisun	Thursday
Sunnyside, 112	Riverside	Monday
Iolanthe, 113	Watsonville	Wednesday
Banner, 114	Clements	Saturday
Geyser, 115	Cloverdale	Tuesday
Turlock, 116	Turlock	Tuesday
Bay City, 117	San Francisco	Wednesday
West Side, 118	Tracy	Tuesday
Lathrop, 119	Lathrop	Monday
Buena, 120	San Buenaventura	Wednesday
Crescent, 123	Linden	Saturday
Farmington, 124	Farmington	Tuesday
San Jose, 125	San Jose	Tuesday
San Pedro, 126	San Pedro	Saturday
Gardenia, 127	Alhambra	Saturday
Gauntlet, 129	Los Angeles	Monday
Pluto,	St. Helena	Wednesday
Lakeview, 131	Tipton	Saturday
Pasadena, 132	Pasadena	Tuesday
West End	San Francisco	Tuesday
Madera, 134	Madera	Tuesday
Grayson, 135	Grayson	Saturday
Sierra, 136	Sierra City	Thursday
Colton, 137	Colton	Wednesday
Fresno, 138	Fresno	Monday
Hills Ferry, 139	Hills Ferry	Wednesday
Lake Elsinore, 140	Elsinore	Wednesday
West Oakland, 141	West Oakland	Tuesday
Mt. Hamilton, 142	Santa Clara	Tuesday
Sumner, 143	Sumner	Thursday
Magalia, 144	Magalia	Saturday
Mt. Shasta	Redding	Tuesday
Themis, 146	Escondido	Wednesday
Roma, 147	San Franisco	Tuesday
Samson, 148	East Los Angeles	Monday
Santa Ana, 149	Santa Ana	Wednesday
Springville, 150	Springville	Monday
Castle Rock, 151	Santa Barbara	Monday
Rising Star, 152	Klinknerville	Wednesday
Red Star, 153	San Diego	Thursday
Beatrice, 154	San Lucas	Saturday
Selma, 155	Selma	Monday
Ocean Side, 156	Oceanside	Monday
Capitol, 157	Sacramento	Wednesday
Topa Topa, 158	Santa Paula	Wednesday
Loma, 159	National City	Monday
Arroyo Grande, 160	Arroyo Grande	Friday
Nemo, 161	Stockton	Thursday

For Picnickers, Luncheon, Banquets, Etc., Richardson & Robbins' Boneless Cooked Ham, Chicken, Turkey, Plum Pudding, Etc., have no equal. Ask your Grocer for them.

COL. GEO. H. MORRISON

In the rustle and bustle of life there are modest, unassuming men who guide and control great enterprises, give tone and character to our benevolent and fraternal organizations, and become the leaders in society by common consent. Their tact and ability is recognized, and their counsel is sought in pushing and promoting business interests in all the commercial, mechanical and educational projects of our country.

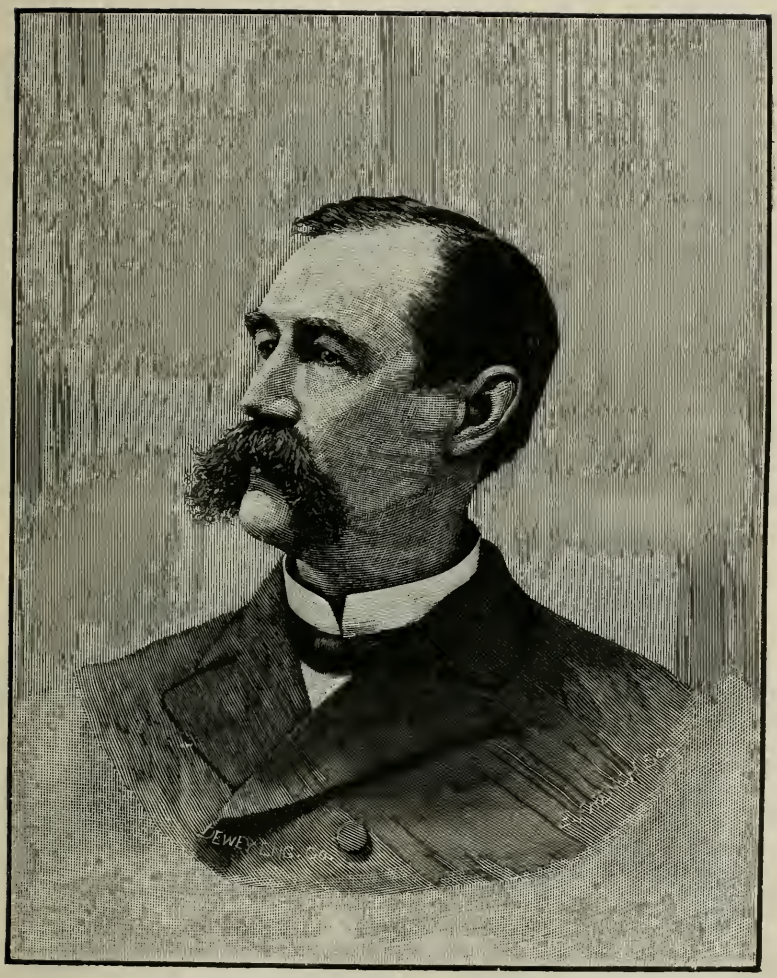
Col. Morrison has filled a station in life that entitles him to be ranked with the leading business men of this country and as one of the big-hearted, level-headed and efficient members of some of our prominent fraternal and beneficiary societies. He was born in Calais, Maine, Nov. 8, 1843, received a thorough education for a boy of 16 years, and emigrated to California in 1859. In 1864 he commenced the study of law with George R. Moore of Sacramento, but before his admission to the bar was drawn away to Nevada by the noted "Washoe excitement," and went through the big boom and disasters of those times a sadder but wiser man. He was elected to the State Legislature as representative for Storey county in 1873, and served as Clerk of the Assembly in 1883.

His record in the Knights of Pythias has been brilliant, and in the I. O. O. F. without a precedent, he being the youngest Grand Master ever installed. He became early identified with the K. of P. in Nevada, represented Mystic Lodge, No. 3, at the Grand Lodge session held at Carson, 1876, was elected Grand Chancellor in the ninth annual session of the Grand Lodge of Nevada, held at Virginia City in 1881, was elected Supreme Representative to the Supreme Lodge at the tenth annual session of the Grand Lodge at Carson in 1882, and he has attended every session of the Supreme Lodge from that time. He was elected Inner Guard of the Supreme Lodge in 1888, at Detroit, and appointed Aide-de-Camp with the rank of Colonel, on the staff of Major-General Carnahan in 1886. In the Supreme Lodge he took a prominent place, and as he is a good talker, and always has "something to say," commanded attention. He was made Chairman of the Committee on State of the Order and Special Committee on the "Pennsylvania question," made up from prominent Knights, as follows: Bros. Morrison of Nevada; Gale of Massachusetts, Shaw of Wisconsin, Graham of Alabama, Shropshirs of Nebraska, Oyler of Indiana, and Van Valkenburg of Iowa.

He served one term as Grand Master, I. O. O. F. of the State of Nevada, and Grand Patriarch of California while Nevada was under that jurisdiction. In 1883 he became identified with H. H. Bancroft, the historian, and is now a shareholder, director and secretary of the History Company, a large and important corporation with a paid-up capital of $500,000, and is also a director and stockholder in the Bancroft-Whitney Co., the largest law-publishing house on the Pacific Coast. He is married to Mary E. Howard, daughter of John L. Howard, a prominent family of Boston, Mass., and this happy union has been blessed with a family of four, one son and three daughters. He has a fine physique, attractive appearance and a magic charm in the use of words that gives him great influence and a high social position.

The civic and fraternal official positions that have been given him have come without any solicitation or effort on his part, and have been accepted with the view of doing his duty, a characteristic of his whole life. He is a man of fine intellect, and as a conversationalist, has a subtle power and fascinating expression that sways large assemblages and gives him great influence among business associates. In the changing tide of fickle fortune he has had a ripe experience, yet in adversity and prosperity he has looked straight ahead with an abiding faith and tenacity of purpose that has brought him to the goal of his ambition, to be an influential and representative citizen among the solid business men of this commonwealth, and an honored leader among his fraters in the fraternal organizations of our country. See page

17 Millions Sold in 1887. 22 Millions Sold in 1888. GRAND REPUBLIC. "Cigarros," Five Cents. "Buffos," four for Ten Cents. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.



COL. GEO. H. MORRISON

Inner Guard of the Supreme Lodge

CHARLES W. NEVIN

The life of C. W. Nevin is a striking example of push, industry and perseverance. Commencing at an early age the battle of life, he has passed through adversity and vicissitude, steadily advancing until he has amassed wealth, gained honor and esteem, and is now a leading business man and proprietor of a large printing-house. He was born in Iowa in 1849, received a common school education, and at the age of fourteen years left home and parents. At the age of sixteen years found him in California, a "devil boy" in a printing-office in the country. He served as an apprentice on the San Francisco *Examiner* two years and eight years with Francis & Valentine, and became master in the art.

He joined Myrtle Lodge Knights of Pythias, served in all the chairs, was elected Grand Representative in 1882, and has been re-elected each year to that position, and served on various committees in the Grand Lodge, being Chairman on Laws and Supervision for 1887. In 1882 he was elected Vice-President of the K. of P. Library, and the following month was elected President, and has served in that capacity since.

To his tact and administrative ability the success of Knights of Pythias Library (one of the best in the State) is largely due. In 1882 he became a charter member of Memorial Lodge 174, A. O. U. W., passed the chairs, was elected a Grand Representative for several terms and District Deputy one year. He became a member of California Lodge, No. 12, B. P. O., Elko, served in various official positions, became a member of the Grand Lodge, by service, and is now Treasurer of two consolidated Lodges—Golden Gate, No. 6. In 1885 he took a leading part in forming Memorial Lodge, No. 6, United Endowment Associates, was the first presiding officer, and first Representative to the Grand Lodge. He is also a member of the Workmen's Guarantee Fund, and several other benevolent Associations.

In his association with these benevolent orders he has been selected as a counsellor and leader, and there is no person who has more influence among his fraters. In the management of several projects for raising money for benevolent purposes he has shown sagacity, tact and great executive ability, notably the Carnival for the benefit of the Elks last year, and the coming one for this year to be held at the Mechanics' Pavilion on Thanksgiving day. Blessed in his marital relations, highly respected among his associates, his life and career has been one of usefulness and benefit to his fellow-men.

E. T. BLACKMER

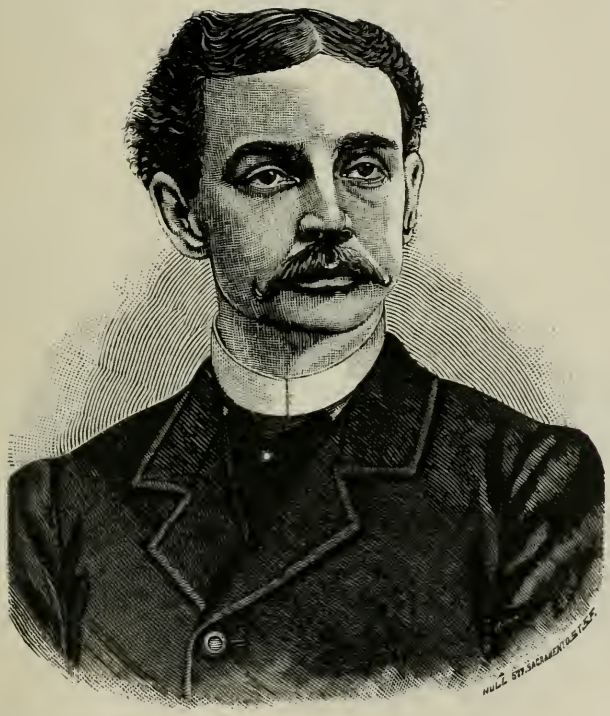
(Supreme Representative of the Supreme Lodge of the World.)

There are men in every community who earn distinguished honor by faithful and efficient service. Such has been the career of Col. E. T. Blackmer. The commanding form, genial nature and high intellectuality which he posesses give him an influence and attraction among his associates seldom seen. His Pythian history dates from 1871, when he was made a Knight in Welcome Lodge, No. 1, Chicago. In '73 he became a charter member, and first Chancellor Commander of Imperial Lodge, Chicago. He has taken a deep interest in Pythianism, and was largely instrumental in forming San Diego Lodge, No. 28. In 1876 he was elected Grand Prelate, and advanced each session to Grand Vice Chancellor and Grand Chancellor. In 1880 he was elected Supreme Representative, and elected again in 1886 for four years, commencing January, 1888. In October, 1883, Chevalier, No. 6, of the Uniform Rank, was instituted in San Diego, and he was elected first Lieutenant Commander, and the following year Sir Knight Commander.

In October, 1886, he was elected Colonel of the Third Regiment of the California Brigade. Brother Blackmer is a member of the Endowment Rank, Section No. 70, and has acted as Secretary and Treasurer for a number of years. He is also a member of San Diego Lodge, No. 35, F. and A. M., San Diego Chapter, No. 63, Loyal Legion of Commandery, and Heintzelman Post, No. 33, G. A. R.

He has led an active life, and althougn 58 years of age he has an elastic step, and vigor that will warrant many years of service in the building up of society. See page 227.

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CHAS. W. NEVIN

President of K. of P. Library

STANTON L. CARTER

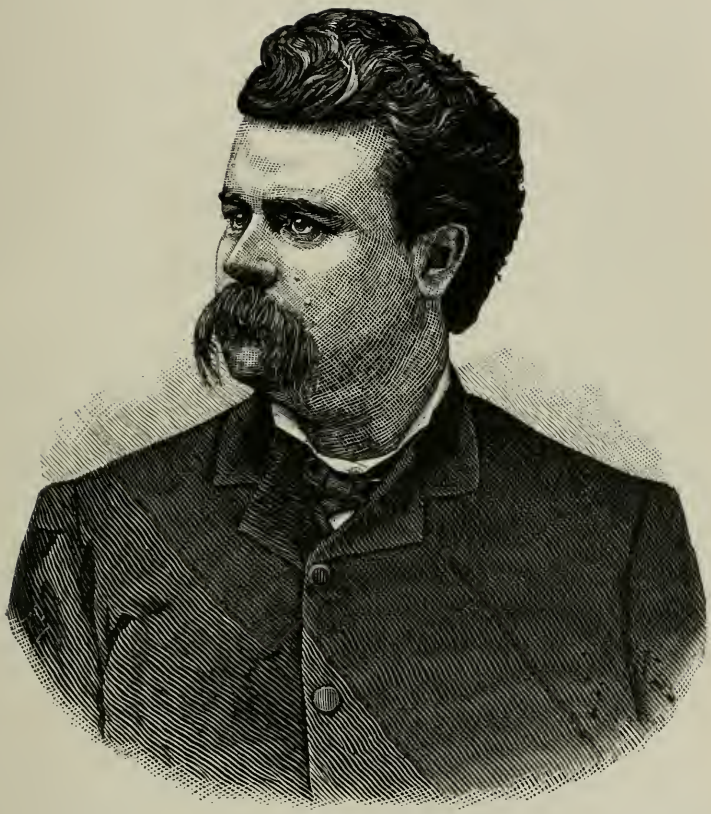
The opportunity of advancement under the genius of our institutions where there is push, perseverance and tenacity of purpose is well illustrated in the life of Stanton L. Carter. In his early manhood he was a farm laborer; and his only capital was a good constitution and stout heart. After graduating at the high school, having a desire for mercantile life, he entered Heald's Business College, San Francisco, and received his diploma. His vigorous intellect and grasping mind was dissatisfied with commercial pursuits and he commenced reading law. Within two years he was admitted to the bar and in a short time gained a lucrative practice and front rank in his profession. He is now of the firm of Carter & Smith, attorneys-at-law, located at Stockton, Cal. They have a large practice and make a specialty of land titles and land litigation and they are recognized as authority on all matters relating to realty; their practice extending not only into all the principal counties of this State but into the adjoining States as well, and in U. S. Courts, and before the Land Department at Washington. He has steadily declined official position, although he filled the office of City Attorney for Stockton three years with signal success. Nature endowed him with a fine form, massive brain and a powerful voice. Firmness, tenacity and rectitude are leading traits in his character, and his magnetism, logical reasoning and pleasing address make him a noted advocate and one of the most effective public speakers in this State. In his marital relations he has been very fortunate, and his family consists of a beautiful and estimable wife and three children. He was made a Knight in 1876 at the institution of Centennial Lodge, No. 38, K. of P., of which he was a charter member, and was appointed Inside Guard the same evening he received the Knight Rank, and served successively as Master at Arms, Vice-Chancellor, Chancellor Commander, and Past Chancellor. In 1880 he was elected a Representative, and served in that capacity continuously until his election to the office of Grand Chancellor in 1884, and has since represented his Lodge in the Grand Lodge. Immediately upon his admission to the Grand Lodge he was appointed Chairman of the Committee on Law and Supervision, and served upon that committee until his election as G. C., and is now a member of that Committee. His thorough knowledge of Pythian laws caused him to be unanimously selected by the Grand Lodge of 1887 to prepare and compile a Pythian Digest. This work is replete and carefully revised; containing all decisions of importance since the introduction of the Order in this State, and has been pronounced by experts in Pythian law one of the best compilations ever issued.

T. J. CROWLEY

In this age of advancement and benevolence men who are in their nature philanthropic find in these fraternal and charitable organizations a field for labor and a society home that to them is a realization of their best enjoyment. There are, in all communities, men whose characteristics, education and personality eminently fit them for leaders in their charitable organizations. Of such is Brother Crowley, who has a large experience in the affairs of benevolent societies, and whose genial manner and generous nature are prominent characteristics in his career and well qualify him for official position. He was a charter member of Tamalpais, and took the position of C. C. when apathy prevailed. By earnest effort he infused new life into this subordinate and put it in a high state of prosperity. He has been prominently before the Grand Lodge a number of years, filled positions as a member of the most important committees, and served as State Deputy in 1887. He was born in Pawtucket, Rhode Island, in 1846, and is now in the prime of manhood. He is a graduate from a local college, has been admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States, and is now one of the prominent members of the San Francisco bar.

Brother Crowley has filled the Worshipful Master's chair in Marin Lodge, No. 191, F. and A. M., and is a member of Petaluma Chapter and Mount Olive Commandery, No. 20, Knights Templar. He is also a member of Spartan Lodge, No. 36, A. O. U. W., and Workman's Guarantee Association. We quote the following from a recent sketch:

"Brother Crowley is of medium hight, broad-shouldered, full-chested and solidly built, keen eyes, strongly marked, determed features, and a very active mind. He is in the full flush of manhood, enjoys excellent health, and the chances are highly in his favor of his remaining on this mundane sphere for many years. He possesses a large stock of patience, deals kindly and leniently with the erring, is courteous to all, generous almost to a fault, and has by these characteristics won for himself the esteem and affection of all his brother Knights." See page 223.



STANTON L. CARTER, PAST GRAND CHANCELLOR

FRANK H. FARRAR

The trials, triumphs and vicissitudes of life are vividly illustrated in the career of Frank H. Farrar, now City Attorney for Merced. He was born in Mississippi in 1848. His father, Rev. Wm. M. Farrar, was editor of the *Mississippi Baptist*, the official organ of the Baptist Church in the State of Mississippi. His son, Frank H. Farrar, was educated at the Mississippi College in Clinton and had progressed in his studies as far as the Freshman class. In 1863, at the age of 15, he enlisted in the Confederate service under General Longstreet and served in the Army of Virginia until Lee surrendered at Appomattox Court House. He was in the celebrated charge at the battle of Gettysburg, made by Pickett. The fortunes of war left his family almost penniless, and consequently he commenced to set type at his old home.

Brother Farrar worked at his trade four years, until 1869, when he came to California and settled in Merced. In 1872 he entered the law office of Hon. P. D. Wigginton as a student of law. For a term of two years, until 1875, he was editor and publisher of the Merced *Express*, when he returned to the practice of his profession, forming a partnership with his old preceptor, Mr. Wigginton. In 1879 he was elected District Attorney of Merced county, and was re-elected in 1882 to the same office.

In 1873 Brother Farrar married Miss Udola Peck, a most estimable young woman—a union that has been blessed with two very promising boys.

In 1874 he joined Yosemite Lodge, No. 30, Knights of Pythias, and from that period he has taken a deep interest in this Lodge and in the Order at large. From the time he entered the Grand Lodge until he was Grand Chancellor in 1887, he was a member of the most important committees and Vice-Grand Chancellor two terms, 1885 and 1886.

Nature has endowed him with an extraordinary bright intellect and remarkable gifts as an orator. His public speeches are notable, and especially the one given as an address of welcome to General Grant, at the time he visited Merced, was a masterpiece of refined elegance, classical rhetoric and patriotic oratory. His power of speech, fine address and magnetic influence before a jury have given him great standing and extensive practice.

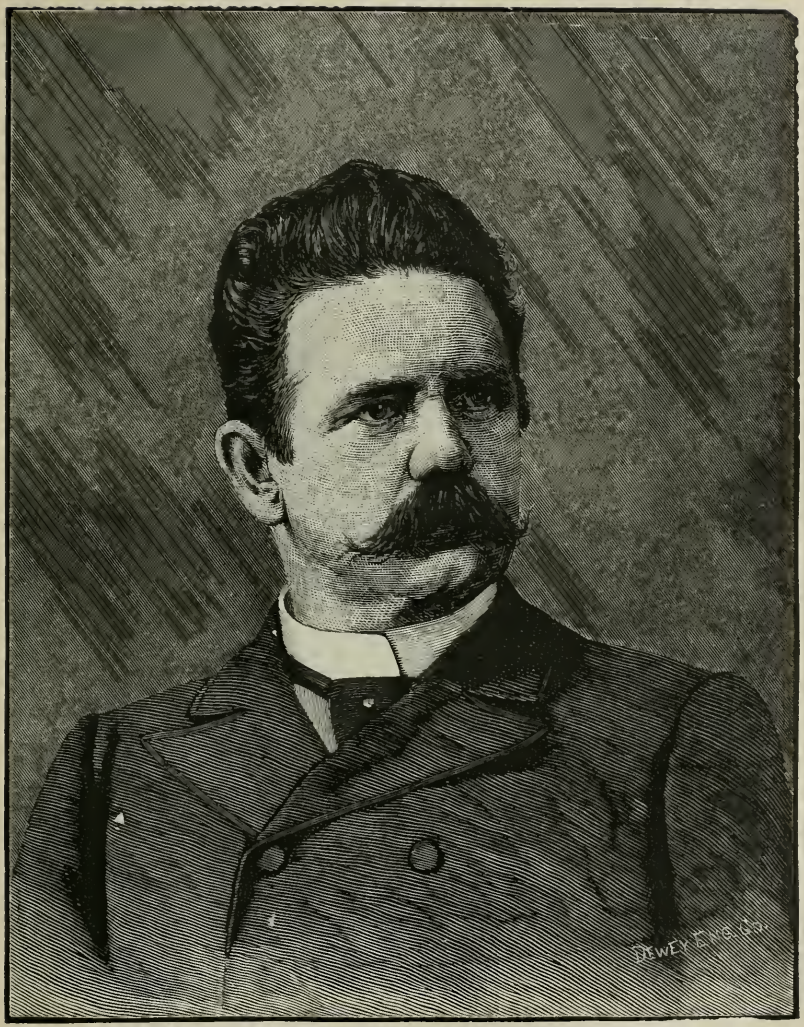
Brother Farrar is not large of stature, but is of a fine physique, genial nature, and has a very attractive appearance. He has passed through an ordeal of trial, privation and adversity in the calamities of civil war, and by his own efforts made himself one of the foremost men of our State. He is loved, esteemed, and has higher prospects awaiting him—civic, political and fraternal.

In this time of extravagance, effeminacy and degeneracy of young men we can quote with approbation the courage of Brother Farrar as one who has fitly exemplified the possibilities for a man to outlive misfortune and become an educated, useful and honored American citizen. See page 224.

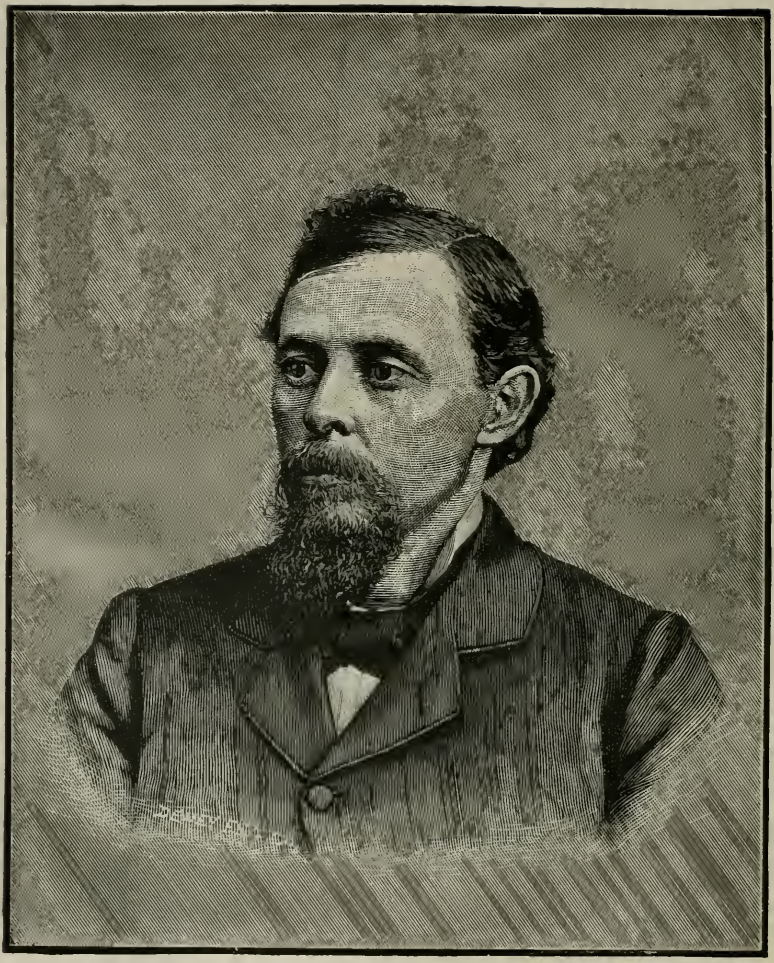
Knights of Pythias.

PYTHIANS have an altar that has been hallowed by the fealty of mutual vows and ties, by fraternal love and prayer. In this faith and along this line of procedure the Order of Knights of Pythias has prospered and blessed the world. The acorn, planted twenty-five years ago, has become a majestic tree, whose branches touch every city and town in these States. The little handful of friends to whom J. H. Rathbone read a ritual he had prepared, largely based upon the legend of Damon and Pythias, has, in a few swift years, become a mighty host, expending millions every year in reliefs, burials and other beneficent ways—to say nothing of the sums required for the current expenses of the subordinate Lodges. Such success shows that not only is the central idea of this Order in harmony with the spirit of the age, but that its affairs have, in the main, been honestly and ably managed.

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T. J. CROWLEY, GRAND CHANCELLOR



FRANK H. FARRAR, PAST GRAND CHANCELLOR

A. J. BUCKLES

If the scars of battle in the defense of his country's flag, if bravery, suffering, and devotion in the service of his country are the highest honors in this land of the free, then the subject of our sketch has enough of glory and distinction to satisfy the highest ambition. He was born in Indiana in 1846, and when the War of the Rebellion broke out in 1861, he being then under fifteen years of age, enlisted as a private in Company E, 19th Regiment Indiana Volunteer Infantry, to serve three years, or during the war.

Early in the war his regiment became a part of what was afterward the famous "Old Iron Brigade," composed of the 19th Indiana, 2d, 6th, and 7th Wisconsin, and later the 24th Michigan. He participated in sixteen battles, in four of which he was severely wounded, as follows; August, 1862, Gainseville and second Bull Run, in right thigh. At Gettysburg, July, 1863, he rescued the flag of his regiment after the color-bearer had been wounded, thereby becoming color-bearer himself; but later in the fight, during a terrible charge of the enemy, he was shot through the right shoulder, disabling him to such an extent that he was barely able to save himself from capture. At the great battle of the Wilderness, May, 1864, while carrying the flag he received a wound through the body, which the surgeon upon examining declared was mortal, and when the order came to remove the wounded to Fredericksburg during Grant's flank movement on Lee's forces, it was at first determined to leave him behind because of the next to impossibility of his recovery; but the officer in charge being a personal acquaintance was finally induced to remove him.

After having recovered so that he could do light duty, he returned to his regiment, then in front of Petersburg, and was soon thereafter commissioned a second lieutenant. On March 25, 1865, just fourteen days before Lee's surrender, while in charge of a portion of the skirmish line on Hatcher's Run, he received a shot from a rebel sharpshooter through the right leg, which caused its amputation near the body.

After the war closed he returned to Indiana, and as soon as his wound was sufficiently healed started to school, which he attended for nine months, and then engaged in teaching a primary school, read law, worked at whatever he could get to do, and in 1875 came to California, settling at Dixon in Solano county, where he commenced the practice of his profession. He was elected District Attorney of Solano county in 1879, and reëlected in 1882.

In 1884 he was elected Judge of the Superior Court of his county, a position which he now holds, and we are informed is likely to hold as long as he may desire to do so. He is among the most able and popular Superior Judges of this State, being a man of sterling integrity, learning in the law, and a mind exactly fitted for a judicial station. He became a member of Suisun Lodge, No. 111, at its institution in 1884, and has been a member of the Grand Lodge ever since the session in 1885 at Los Angeles.

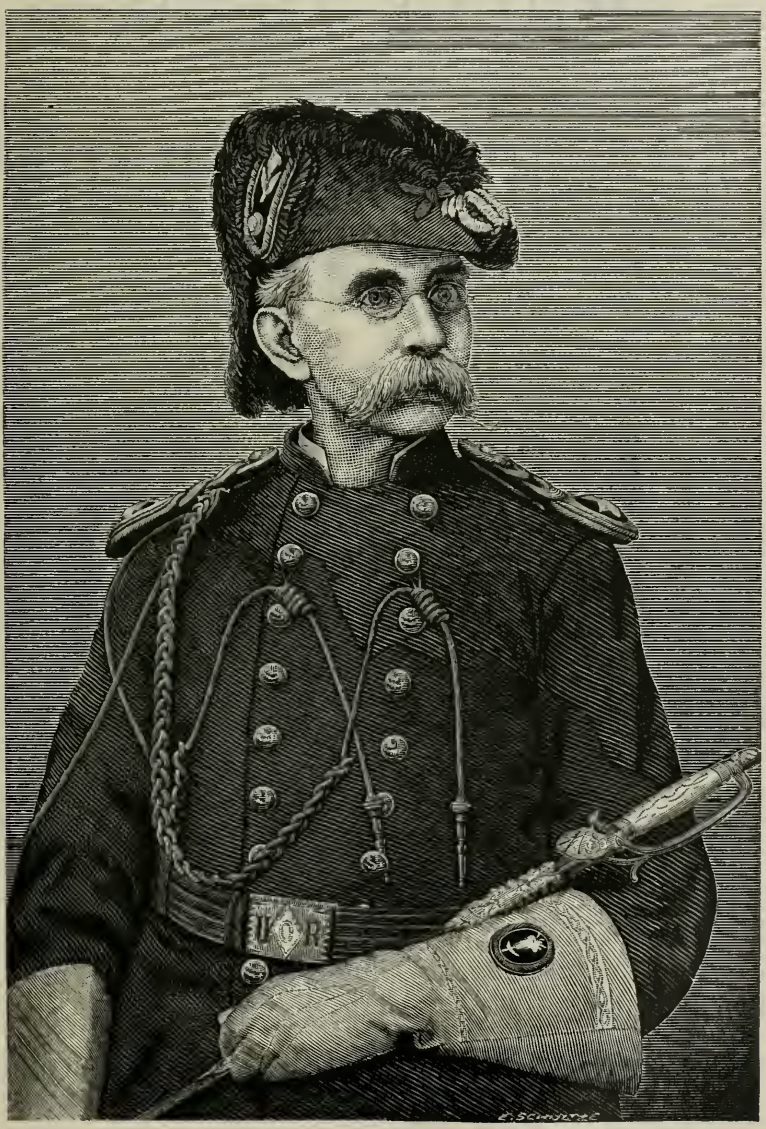
At the session held in San Francisco in 1886 he was elected Grand Prelate, at Santa Rosa in 1887 Grand Vice-Chancellor, and at San Francisco, 1888, was unanimously elected Grand Chancellor, a position he has filled with great credit to himself and honor and advantage to the order. During his term as Grand Chancellor he visited all save fourteen of the Lodges in the State, and has done much to advance the cause of Pythian Knighthood in California.

Judge Buckles is also an Odd Fellow, a member of the A.O.U.W. and Druids, and a prominent member of the Grand Army of the Republic. He is very popular among his comrades, and it is confidently expected that he will be elected Department Commander. As a patriot, soldier, and judicial officer he has made a grand record, and higher honors will be tendered him.

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HON. A. J. BUCKLES, PAST GRAND CHANCELLOR



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NATIVE SONS OF THE GOLDEN WEST

In June 1885 General A. M. Winn issued a call to young native Californians to meet him at Washington Plaza, for the purpose of forming a youthful company to appropriately celebrate the Fourth of July. It was the conception of this honored veteran and patriot to link the days of "49" in some manner with our natal day by a parade of the Sons of Pioneers. The juvenile Californians came in scores and hundreds at the bugle call of the "Old General" and this section of the parade was the subject of much favorable comment and seemed to rejuvenate the bronzed pioneers and rekindle the memories of one of the most wonderful epochs in the world's history. Patriotism had gathered this incongruous body of enthusiatic Sons of the Golden West; and it occurred to General Winn who had a large experience and practical knowledge of the benefits to be derived by association for charity's sake to perpetuate this new-born mush. room society. The superstructure on which it was built was, to unite them in one harmonious body throughout the State by ties of a friendship mutually beneficial to all, and unalloyed by the bitterness of religious or political differences, the discussion of which is urgently forbidden in its meetings; to elevate and cultivate the mental faculties; to rejoice with one another in prosperity; and extend the good Samaritan hand in adversity.

The members must bear a good reputation for sobriety and industry; they must follow some respectable calling by which to make a living, and as a vital principle of the association, it encourages temperance among its members and recommends total abstinence from all intoxicating drinks.

None are eligible except native Californians, born since July 1, 1846. All applicants must be over eighteen years of age.

There has been established a well-regulated system of sick benefits; and in connection with their auxiliary, the Native Daugters of the Golden West, have gained a popularity, influence and notoriety that eclipses any similar order on the Pacific Coast. Their inheritance from a line of aristocratic blood and luxurious surroundings is quite marked in their grand celebrations, gorgeous paraphernalia and expensive banners. This order is one that is destined to exert a great moral force in this community, and in a marked degree control the social and political status of this commonwealth.

In the Pioneer Building on Fourth Street the Native Sons have a fine reading-room where our young men congregate, and this has become a prominent feature in our social and political life.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY, GRAND PARLOR, N. S. G. W

GRAND OFFICERS

Past Grand President, M. A. Dorn, S. F.; Grand President, Frank D. Ryan, Sacramento; Grand Vice-President, Wm. H. Miller, S. F.; Grand Secretary, Henry Lunstedt, S. F.; Grand Treasurer, Henry S. Martin, S. F.; Grand Lecturer, J. W. Ahern, of Baker Parlor, No. 42, Bakersfield; Grand Orator, F. P. Tuttle, Auburn; Grand Marshal, Jas. T. Rucker, San Jose; Grand Inside Sentinel, Conrad Gottwals, Marysville; Grand Outside Sentinel, H. G. W. Dinkelspiel, S. F.

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NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF PARLORS

Name and No. of Parlor	Location	Night of Meeting
California, 1	San Francisco	Thursday
Sacramento, 3	Sacramento	Friday
Marysville, 6	Marysville	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Stockton, 7	Stockton	Monday
Argonaut, 8	Oroville	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Placerville, 9	Placerville	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Pacific, 10	San Francisco	Tuesday
Modesto, 11	Modesto	Saturday
Eureka, 13	Rocklin	Wednesday
Humboldt, 14	Eureka	Monday
Mt. Lassen, 15	Red Bluff	Monday
Amador, 17	Sutter Creek	1st and 3d Fridays
Visalia, 19	Visalia	Saturday
Arcata, 20	Arcata	2d and 4th Fridays
Chico, 21	Chico	1st and 3d Tuesdays
San Jose, 22	San Jose	Monday
Yosemite, 24	Merced	Tuesday
Fresno, 25	Fresno	Thursday
Sunset, 26	Sacramento	Saturday
Bear Flag, 27	Petaluma	Tuesday
Western Star, 28	Santa Rosa	Saturday
Golden Gate, 29	San Francisco	Monday
Woodland, 30	Woodland	Friday
Excelsior, 31	Jackson	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Gen. Winn, 32	Antioch	2d and 4th Fridays
Mt. Shasta, 35	Shasta	1st and 3d Fridays
Manzanita, 36	Anderson	Tuesday
Hanford, 37	Hanford	Friday
Mission, 38	San Francisco	Wednesday
Solano, 39	Suisun	Tuesday
Rainbow, 40	Wheatland	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Elk Grove, 41	Elk Grove	Saturday
Baker, 42	Bakersfield	Tuesday
Tulare, 43	Tulare City	Saturday
Fremont, 44	Hollister	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Los Angeles, 45	Los Angeles	Thursday
Alameda, 47	Alameda	Monday
Plymouth, 48	Plymouth	1st and 3d Saturdays
San Francisco, 49	San Francisco	Thursday
Oakland, 50	San Francisco	Wednesday
Oregon House, 51	Oregon House	1st and 3d Saturdays
El Dorado, 52	San Francisco	Thursday
St. Helena, 53	St. Helena	Tuesday
Gridley, 54	Gridley	2d and 4th Thursdays
Yuba, 55	Smartsville	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Hydraulic, 56	Nevada City	Tuesday
Golden Fleece, 57	Brownsville	1st and 3d Thursdays
Quartz, 58	Grass Valley	1st, 3d and 5th Fridays
Auburn, 59	Auburn	2d and 4th Thursdays
Los Osos, 61	San Luis Obispo	Monday
Napa, 62	Napa City	Friday
Silver Star, 63	Lincoln	1st and 3d Fridays
Mt. Tamalpais, 64	San Rafael	2d and 4th Mondays
Watsonville, 65	Watsonville	Tuesday
Redwood, 66	Redwood	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Calaveras, 67	San Andreas	2d and 4th Fridays
Sotoyome, 68	Healdsburg	Monday
Colusa, 69	Colusa	1st and 3d Thursdays
Sutter, 70	Yuba City	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Ukiah, 71	Ukiah	Monday

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DIRECTORY OF PARLORS, N. S. G. W.—Continued

Name and No. of Parlor	Location	Night of Meeting
Rincon, 72	San Francisco	Wednesday
Porterville, 73	Porterville	Thursday
Invincible, 74	Anaheim	1st and 3d Mondays
Monterey, 75	Monterey	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Stanford, 76	San Francisco	Friday
Vallejo, 77	Vallejo	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Friendship, 78	Camptonville	1st and 3d Saturdays
Redwood Grove, 79	Guerneville	2d and 4th Mondays
Prince, 80	Angels Camp	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Gilroy, 81	Gilroy	1st and 3d Thursdays
Palo Alto, 82	San Jose	Wednesday
Granite, 83	Folsom	2d and 4th Saturdays
Yerba Buena, 84	San Francisco	Tuesday
Sierra, 85	Forest Hill	1st and 3d Mondays
McLane, 86	Calistoga	Tuesday
Mt. Bally, 87	Weaverville	1st and 3d Saturdays
Golden Star, 88	Rohnerville	1st and 3d Thursdays
Benicia, 89	Benicia	2d and 4th Fridays
Santa Cruz, 90	Santa Cruz	Tuesday
Georgetown, 91	Georgetown	2d and 4th Fridays
Downieville, 92	Downieville	Tuesday
Ferndale, 93	Ferndale	1st and 3d Fridays
Golden Nugget, 94	Sierra City	Monday
Seaside, 95	Half Moon Bay	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Las Positas, 96	Livermore	1st and 3d Wednesdays
San Lucia, 97	Salinas City	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Meridian, 98	Nord	2d and 4th Saturdays
Lassen, 99	Susanville	Wednesday
Mt. Diablo, 101	Martinez	1st and 3d Mondays
Glen Ellen, 102	Glen Ellen	Alternate Saturdays
Silver Tip, 103	Vacaville	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Bay City, 104	San Francisco	Wednesday
Niantic, 105	San Francisco	Monday
Courtland, 106	Courtland	1st and 3d Fridays
Selma, 107	Selma	Wednesday
San Diego, 108	San Diego	Tuesday
Ramona, 109	Los Angeles	Friday
Arrow Head, 110	San Bernardino	Friday
Sonoma, 111	Sonoma City	Monday
Marin, 112	Tomales	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Eden, 113	Haywards	Tuesday
Cabrillo, 114	San Buenaventura	Thursday
San Lucas, 115	San Lucas	2d and 4th Saturdays
Santa Barbara, 116	Santa Barbara	Thursday
Broderick, 117	Point Arena	Thursday
National, 118	San Francisco	Thursday
Eagle, 119	Cloverdale	Thursday
Piedmont, 120	Oakland	Friday
Columbia, 121	San Francisco	Wednesday
Paso Robles, 122	Pas Robles	1st and 3d Mondays
Nipomo, 123	Nipomo	Saturday
Los Gatos, 124	Los Gatos	Wednesday
Willows, 125	Willows	Friday
Mountain, 126	Dutch Flat	2d and 4th Saturdays
Wisteria, 127	Alvarado	Thursday
Santa Maria, 128	Santa Maria	.....
Najoqui, 129	Lompoc	Tuesday
Madera, 130	Madera	Monday
Quincy, 131	Quincy	Saturday
Gabilan, 132	Castroville	Tuesday
Highland, 133	French Gulch	2d and 4th Saturdays
Sconchin, 134	Alturas	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Arroyo Grande, 135	Arroyo Grande	.....
Inyo, 136	Independence	.....
Bohemian, 137	San Francisco	.....

ALBERT FOSTER JONES.

The Pacific Coast has reared a generation of men and women physically and mentally the peers of any people. Climate, descent and a cosmopolitan association have perpetuated the chivalric blood of adventurous pioneers. We point with pride to a native race of gallant men and lovely women as worthy of the inheritance of this favored land. Senator Jones is a good representative of a native Californian. He was born in the county of Colusa, State of California, on the 28th of February, 1858. His education was completed at Yale College, from which institution he graduated with the degree of LL. B. in 1879, and was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the State of Connecticut, and also in the Supreme Court of the State of California in that year. In 1882 he was elected District Attorney of Butte county, in which county he has resided since 1880. In 1886 he was elected Senator from the Fourth District of the State of California, serving during two sessions, during which he passed the bill creating a Normal School for Northern California, which was located in Chico. His energies were devoted to measures that particularly affected his district.

He has taken great interest in fraternal societies, having served as Grand Lecturer of the Native Sons of the Golden West during the year 1881, and in 1883 was elected Grand President of the Order. It was during his administration that the Order began to flourish. He is also a Mason, having taken the Templar and Mystic Shrine degrees. As an Odd Fellow he has taken great interest in the Order, having been a delegate to the Grand Encampment of the State of California in 1885, at which time he presented the Grand Encampment with a magnificent gavel and was also selected to present the jewel to the retiring Grand Patriach. In 1889, as a delegate to the Grand Lodge, I. O. O. F., he was selected to deliver the jewel to Past Grand Master Lloyd. He has a pleasing address, fine physique, and a happy faculty of impressing his associates, and in enterprises connected with the developement of the northern portion of the State and politically he has been selected a leader. His record as an official has been clean, with an eye single for the public weal. Although carefully pursuring his profession as Attorney at Law, he has found time to enter into business enterprises and has become well known in the development of the resources of Northern California. His name is frequently heard mentioned as the young men's candidate for executive honors. See page 237.

CHARLES WILLIAM DECKER.

The life and labor of Chas. W. Decker in fraternal society life is a signal illustration of the spirit of this age, He was born in Sacramento county, 1855, graduated from the Lincoln Grammar school and after a full course of study received a diploma from the Medical College of the Pacific as a dentist, which occupation he follows with distinguished success. He joined California Parlor, No. 1, 1877, N. S. G. W., and has held office continuously in this order since. In the Grand Lodge he has earned the title of Grand Treasurer, Grand Lecturer, Grand Vice-President, and Past Grand President, and is President of N. S. G. W. Hall association, and President of the Golden West Publishing association, Director of the Library association, N. S. G. W.; Chairman of Finance committee, Grand Parlor, 1888; member of G. A. M. Winn Monument Fund, and Historian of this N. S. G. W. He is a member of Mission lodge, No. 169, F. and A. M., California Chapter, No. 5, R. A. M., and Knights of Kadosh, 30 degree, A. and A. S. Rite. He is also Past Dictator of Tancred lodge, K. of H.; Past Master Workman, Valley lodge, No. 30, A. O. U. W.; Charter member Unity lodge 61, K. of P., and Director of K. of P. Hall association. In Court Golden State, No. 7495, A. O. F., he holds membership; in the Olympic club and several social, financial and benevolent institutions.

His association with the great fraternal and beneficiary orders in leading official positions is larger than any other native Californian, or of one of his age in this State. He has a high reputation in his profession, is popular among his associates, and his tact, ability, and large experience warrant him leadership and continued usefulness in society, and fraternal and beneficiary orders.

The growing pride among Native Sons in this great commonwealth, and the men who have been selected as leaders, have given them a prestige and place at home and abroad equal to any association of men, and highly complimentary to them individually.

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CHARLES WILLIAM DECKER

Past Grand President

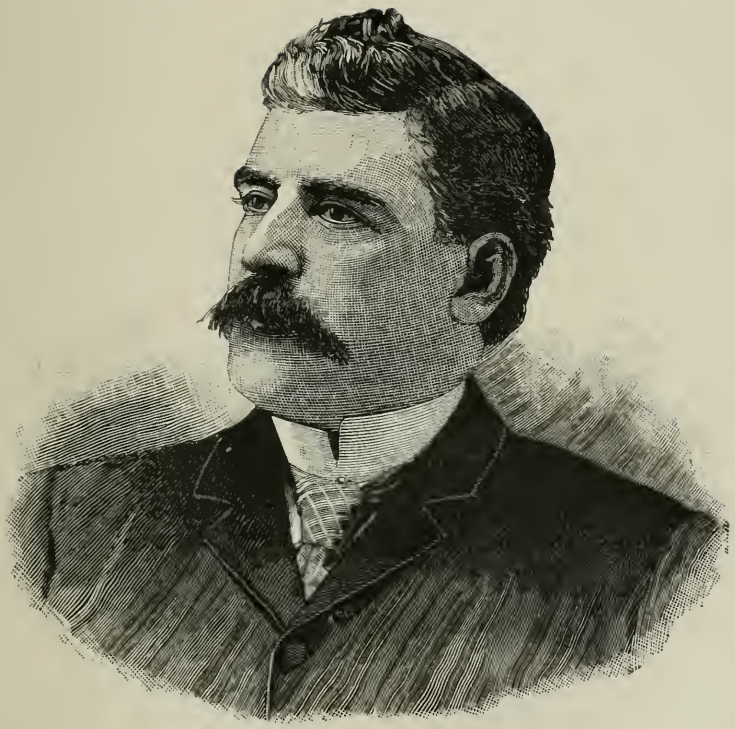
EUGENE J. GREGORY

It is conceded by student, historian and economist that the Argonauts of California were among the most remarkable body of men in this or any other age. Our native sons and daughters have proved themselves worthy representatives of honored sires. The subject of our sketch was born in San Francisco, but has resided in Sacramento continuously since he was three weeks old, and his father, a native of France, and his mother, a native of England, arrived in this State in 1849. Mr. Gregory, Sr., established his business, a produce shipping and commission house, shortly after his arrival in the State and continued until his death in 1871. Mrs. Gregory, with a family of four sons and three daughters, continued the business, and with the assistance of her sons, Eugene J. Gregory and Frank Gregory, who are now the firm of Gregory Brothers, continuously for a period of nearly forty years. In this connection it is but a just tribute to this remarkable and sagacious woman to quote what her son, Mayor Gregory, has said: "On all important matters connected with our house I always consult my mother and have followed her advice. Any success that I have had I owe it to the good counsel of my mother." His house is one of the largest in the United States and is rated high commercially. Last year they sent East over 400 carloads of fruit. He received his education in the public schools, Santa Clara College and the State University. Two years ago he was elected Mayor of Sacramento by nearly 2,000 majority, and his administration has been one of the best in the history of the city. He is a Past Master of Tehama Lodge, No. 17, F. and A. M.; Past Grand Guide of the Ancient Order of United Workmen; member of Capital Lodge, No. 87, I. O. O. F.; Sacramento Parlor, No. 3, Native Sons of the Golden West, and Noble Arch of Union Grove, No. 61, Order of Druids. He is a leading Republican in politics and a member of the celebrated Dirigo Club, Sutter Club of Sacramento and Republican Alliance of Oakland.

In all enterprises to benefit art, science or the advancement of our State he takes a deep interest. He is President of the Board of Control of Crocker's Art Gallery and the Museum Association and Director of State Mineralogical Institution. He is a Director and one of the Executive Committee of the California Fruit Union, Sonoma Development Company and a Director of the Sacramento Board of Trade. He is married, and his marital union has been most fortunate. His wife was Miss Emma J. Crump, who is a noble and accomplished native of Sacramento city. Nature fashioned him in a generous mould. He has a fine physical organization, an impressive manner; genial, frank, firm in his convictions of duty and a magnetism that makes him leader. During a long career as a merchant and as a public officer he has gained the highest respect and esteem of his fellow-citizens. His comprehensive mind, tact and executive ability has earned him great popularity and presages a bright future and higher honors.

NEVER forsake a friend. When enemies gather around, when sickness falls on the heart, when the world is dark and cheerless, is the time to try true friendship. They who turn from the scene of distress betray hypocrisy, and prove that interest only moves them. If you have a friend who loves you—who has studied your interest and happiness—be sure to sustain him in adversity. Let him feel that his former kindness is appreciated, and that his love was not thrown away. Real fidelity may be rare, but it exists—in the heart. They only deny its worth and power who have never loved a friend or labored to make one happy. The good and the kind, the affectionate and the virtuous, see and feel the heavenly influence.

RICHARDSON & ROBBINS, Boned Chicken and Turkey, Boneless Cooked Hams, Plum Pudding, Etc., have no peer. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, S. F., Cal.



EUGENE J. GREGORY, MAYOR OF SACRAMENTO

JOHN H. GRADY

The Sons of California have proved themselves worthy representatives of the most distinguished emigration that ever graced any portion of the United States.

The subject of our sketch is a favorite son of this commonwealth. He has been tried in the crucible of responsible official position and his administration was characterized by courtesy, dignity and fidelity to the duties he had assumed. He is small in stature, massive brain, pleasant address and such a happy pose of mind that makes him a popular leader.

He served as Tax Collector two years for the City and County of San Francisco, and Deputy State Treasurer for two years under Governor Stoneman's administration.

In Society life he has filled all the subordinate offices in the Native Sons of the Golden West, and one year as Grand President. He served as Master Workman of Valley Lodge, A. O. U. W., and representative to the Grand Lodge for five sessions. Whilst he has decided opinions in political life, his patriotism and conscientious duty as a citizen have kept him from the "dirty pool" in politics. His aim has been to elevate partisan strife by an open, manly and dignified contest.

His occupation is real estate, and he holds a leading position as one of the reliable firms of San Francisco. In the prime of manhood, surrounded by an interesting family, there seems to be a bright future awaiting the genial, generous, and methodical Native Son of the Golden West, John H. Grady.

FRATERNITY IN HUMAN THOUGHT

As gravitation shapes alike the atom or star, so the fraternal idea passes beyond the limit of a room, the circle of a family, Lodge or Guild, and permeates every phase of society. "We are all members of one body." No man liveth to himself and no man dieth to himself." There runs through all relations a double sense; we are indebted to others for what they have done, and are thereby placed under obligations to take up the ark where they left it and go forward in helping to increase the world's store of good and happiness. Every home, every church, every Lodge is an epitome of the world. Humanity dwells on the earth in a state of interdependence, and by the silent operation of a law, as unerring as that which sends the rain upon the just and unjust, each one is made in some degree to help carry forward the great work of the world.

ADMISSION DAY.

It is meet and proper that the Native Sons should take Admission Day under their special care. The Argonauts are fast passing away. The venerable members of the Society of California Pioneers will soon be numbered with the silent army of the dead, and their deeds of pluck and daring, their romantic adventures, their grand work in laying the foundation of a noble State will live only in song and story. It is gratifying to note the fact that the society organized by their sons, modeled after the pattern of the Pioneers, to aid in perpetuating the history of the State, and carry forward the ark of its prosperity and glory, is steadily on the increase, that its officers and members are full of zeal, are working in harmony and are as true in heart and character as they are sound in body and mind. The Order is destined to have a glorious career and grow apace with the advance and development of the State. The mantle of the Argonauts falls upon worthy heirs.

17 Millions Sold in 1887. 22 Millions Sold in 1888. GRAND REPUBLIC. "Cigarros," Fiv Cents. "Buffos," four for Ten Cents. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.



HON. ALBERT FOSTER JONES, L. L. B.

Past Grand President, N. S. G. W.

JOHN A. STEINBACH

On the 11th of July, 1875, Mr. Steinbach was elected President of what is now California Parlor, No. 1, and during his term of office laid the foundation for this growing Order. As General Winn was the "Founder," Brother Steinbach has earned the title of "Father."

He was a bright, active boy of 15 years of age, when the organization was first attempted by General Winn in 1869. During his first term in office and since his mind has been wrapped up in advancing, building and crystallizing this humane and popular organization. During his term of office as Grand President of the Grand Parlor there were thirty-seven parlors organized; a larger number than in any administration in their history.

As an ardent son of worthy sires who laid the foundation of this great commonwealth, he visited 211 Parlors during his term of office as Grand President, at his own expense.

As a speaker his arguments are decisive, his language fluent, his points well taken, and his illustrations very happily expressed. He always wins the approbation of his audience, and they leave impressed with the verity of his arguments. He is perfectly conversant with the history of the Order from its incipiency to its present maturity, and can therefore speak and act intelligently about its transactions.

His life has been an honored and useful one, and he takes a deep interest in civic and political affairs. He has served as School Director for the city and county of San Francisco, and has earned the titles by good service as Past Chancellor of the Knights of Pythias; Past Councillor of Chosen Friends; Past Officer of the United Order of Honor, and numerous other social and political organizations.

As a representative Californian, whose career has been one of service to his native State, he has proved himself worthy of the honor that has been given him, and a popular son of an Argonaut.

A. M. WINN

General A. M. Winn was born in Loudon county, Virginia, April 27, 1810, his death occurring on the 26th of August, 1883, in Sonoma county. He was 73 years and 4 months old, having more than scored the biblical "threescore years and ten." There was a poetic sentiment in laying the old pioneer to rest in the home of his earlier endeavors, Sacramento, where the waters of the river of that name will sing his perpetual requiem.

He saw California spring from a territorial condition to statehood; was present at its birth and baptism, and witnessed its growth till a world stood aghast on beholding the young Giant of the Pacific. General Winn's first official position was as a member of the Capital City's Council, and on the death of Sacramento's first Mayor he was chosen to that responsible position. In the '49 days he was President of the Relief Association of Odd Fellows, which was organized for the benefit of the sick and destitute brethren of that charitable Order. General Winn, through life, felt the impulses of Charity, and his life was a practical illustration of the fact that through deeds and not through mere professions are her works felt. Almost simultaneously with the organization of the Relief Association, the Masons and Odd Fellows of Sacramento instituted a hospital for the benefit of the sick and destitute members of those organizations, and General Winn was foremost in the movement.

General Winn, in June, 1850, as Brigadier-General, issued a proclamation to his command to appropriately celebrate the approaching Fourth of July. The exact date of the proclamation was June 29, 1850, and on the same date in 1885, 35 years later, at the Bay City of California, he issued a call to the young native Californians to meet, to organize an association or order, from which grew the Native Sons of the Golden West.

In 1860, General Winn took up his residence in San Francisco, remaining there until a few years before his death.

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JOHN A. STEINBACH

Past Grand President, N. S. G. W.

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BELOW KEARNY SAN FRANCISCO

KNIGHTS OF HONOR

This fraternal and beneficiary Order was instituted sixteen years ago. Its objects are as stated in their constitution:

"1.—To unite fraternally all acceptable white men of every profession, business and occupation.

"2.—To give all possible moral and material aid in its power to its members, and those depending on its members, by holding moral, instructive and scientific lectures, by encouraging each other in business, and by assisting each other to obtain employment.

"3.—To promote benevolence and charity by establishing a Widows and Orphans' Benefit Fund, from which by the satisfactory evidence of the death of a member of the Order, who has complied with all the lawful requirements, a sum not exceeding two thousand dollars ($2,000) shall be paid to such member, or members of his family, or person or persons dependent on him as he may designate."

Having passed a medical examination, the petitioner must be a white male person, between the ages of eighteen and fifty years, in order to be admitted as a beneficiary member.

Subordinate Lodges may provide by their by-laws for the payment of weekly sick benefits; but whether paying weekly sick benefits or not it is their duty to look after their sick or disabled members.

Since its institution it has gathered together a membership of over one hundred and thirty thousand men, and has paid, without deducting a single penny for commissions or expenses, to eleven thousand widowed families, the sum of twenty-four millions of dollars. All moneys collected on assessments go directly to pay death losses, the expenses attendant on the collection and disbursement of the Widows and Orphans' Benefit Fund being paid from money raised by the per capita tax, and from sale of supplies, thus keeping the Widows and Orphans' Benefit Fund sacred to the purpose for which it is collected, namely, the payment of death losses.

OUTLINE OF THE ORDER

Organized at Louisville, Ky., under special enactment of the Legislature of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, in the year 1873. Admits to membership between the ages of 18 and 50. Pays a death benefit of $2,000, or one-half rate, $1,000, at death, collected by assessment of $1 on the membership for full rate. Assessments graded after the age of 45. Widows and Orphans' Benefit Fund controlled by the Supreme Lodge.

OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME LODGE, KNIGHTS OF HONOR

FOR THE YEAR 1889-90.

A. R. Savage, Lewiston, Maine, Supreme Dictator; Samuel Klotz, New Jersey, Supreme Vice-Dictator; Marsden Bellamy, North Carolina, Supreme Assistant Dictator; B. F. Nelson, St Louis, Missouri, Supreme Reporter; Jos. W. Branch, St. Louis, Missouri, Supreme Treasurer. Supreme Trustees: F. A. Pennington, Pennsylvania; Okey Johnson, West Virginia; and Edmund Bacon, South Carolina.

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND LODGE, KNIGHTS OF HONOR, OF CAL.

FOR THE YEAR 1889-90.

T. D. Riordan, Past Grand Dictator, San Francisco; R. H. Warfield, Grand Dictator, Healdsburg; F. E. Sutherland, Grand Vice-Dictator, San Francisco; W. B. Wadman, Grand Assistant Dictator, Los Angeles; C. H. M. Curry, Grand Reporter, 47 St. Ann's Bldg., San Francisco; J. W. Rourke, Grand Treasurer, Bank of California, San Francisco; E. A. Bullis, Grand Chaplain, San Francisco; A. J. Beecher, Grand Guide, San Francisco; J. L. Orr, Grand Guardian, Sacramento; N. King, Grand Sentinel, Petaluma. Grand Trustees: W. J. Thomson, San Francisco; F. C. Ford, San Francisco; G. W. Branch, San Francisco. Supreme Lodge Representatives: S. L. Representative, 1 year, J. W. Rourke, San Francisco; S. L. Alternate, 1 year, Dr. F. F. De Derky, San Francisco; S. L. Representative, 2 years, C. H. M. Curry, San Francisco; S. L. Alternate, 2 years, W. A. S. Nicholson, San Francisco. State Medical Examiner, Dr. Lee O. Rodgers, 920 Market Street, San Francisco.

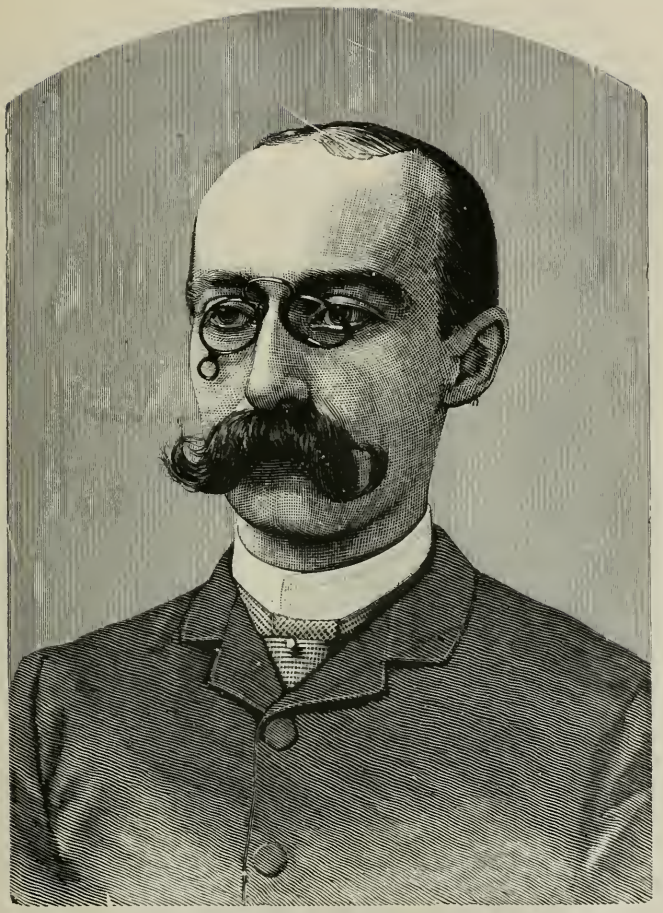
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LIST OF LODGES OF KNIGHTS OF HONOR OF CAL.

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
California, 1580	Sacramento	Monday*
Stockton, 1596	Stockton	Wednesday*
Marysville, 1656	Marysville	Tuesday*
Victory, 1675	Chico	Wednesday*
Butte, 1687	Oroville	Thursday*
Colusa, 1688	Colusa	Friday‡
Ivy, 1716	San Francisco	Friday
Germania, 1718	San Francisco	Tuesday
Friendship, 1731	San Francisco	Tuesday
Garden City, 1745	Alameda	Thursday*
Charter Oak, 1755	San Francisco	Friday*
Eureka, 1756	San Francisco	Wednesday
Yerba Buena, 1788	San Francisco	Monday
San Jose, 1808	San Jose	Tuesday‡
Norman, 1841	San Francisco	Tuesday
Saxon, 1848	San Francisco	Tuesday
Tahoe, 1876	West Berkeley	Saturday
Ivanhoe, 1889	West Oakland	Thursday‡
Union, 1895	San Francisco	Tuesday
Napa 1897	Napa	Friday‡
San Francisco, 1922	San Francisco	Monday
Petaluma, 1923	Petaluma	Thursday*
Tancred, 1927	San Francisco	Saturday‡
Yosemite, 1930	San Francisco	Wednesday‡
Alpha, 1954	Grass Valley	Wednesay
Occidental, 1990	San Francisco	Wednesday‡
Cedar, 1992	Modesto	Wednesday‡
Alta, 2013	Vallejo	Tuesday*
Clinton, 2019	Brooklyn	Monday‡
Santa Cruz, 2046	Santa Cruz	Thursday
Security, 2055	Watsonville	Friday‖
Golden State, 2058	Oakland	Tuesday‡
Unity, 2088	Sacramento	Monday‡
Healdsburg, 2093	Healdsburg	Monday*
Mission, 2106	San Francisco	Friday*
Keystone, 2107	San Francisco	Thursday
Fidelity, 2108	San Francisco	Friday
Eagle, 2204	San Francisco	Wednesday‡
Santa Rosa, 2208	Santa Rosa	Friday‡
America, 2229	San Francisco	Wednesday*
Mizpah, 2277	North San Juan	Thursday
Confidence, 2282	San Francisco	Tuesday‡
Far West, 2324	San Francisco	Thursday
Anchor, 2366	San Francisco	Monday
West Side, 2409	Hill's Ferry	Saturday ‖
Suisun, 2806	Suisun	Wednesday*
Los Angeles, 2925	Los Angeles	Wednesday
Polar Star, 3027	San Francisco	Friday
Precita, 3222	San Francisco	Monday*
Angel City, 3289	E. Los Angeles	Thursday
Carquinez, 3320	Crockett	Tuesday*
San Diego, 3328	San Diego	Monday‡
Welcome, 3342	Los Angeles	Tuesday‡
Fortuna, 3449	San Francisco	Friday

* First and third evenings in month.
‡ Second and fourth evenings in month.
† Second and last evenings in month
‖ First and last evenings in month.

Key West and Havana Cigars. ROYAL CROWN. Can't be beat. Sells for 10 cents. Mau. Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.



THOMAS D. RIORDAN

THOMAS D. RIORDAN

The native sons of California have stepped into the arena of public life and are a constituent and powerful factor in political, social and civic affairs of this commonwealth. Prominent among these is the subject of our sketch. He was born in San Francisco in the year 1855, passed through the vicissitudes incident to life in a new country, and gained a ripe experience in early manhood. During his whole life he has been a close student, is a graduate of college, received the degree of A. B. in 1873, and the degree of A. M. in 1874, at the age of nineteen years.

In his profession as an attorney-at-law he has taken the front rank and has been retained in some of the most important cases in our State Courts and United States Supreme Court, during the last three years. He has a pleasant address, genial manner, benevolent nature and has drifted easily into a large number of our fraternal and beneficiary societies.

In 1880 he joined the K. of H., was appointed District Deputy for three successive years, 1883, '84 and '85. In 1886 he was elected Assistant Grand Dictator, and in March, 1887, Grand Dictator.

As a public speaker he is pleasing, argumentative and concise; seldom indulges in oratorical flights, but analyzes, and by facts and figures presents his subject in such a masterly manner that his audience is charmed and instructed.

He has a high social standing, unimpeachable character, temperate habits and scholarly attainments. In our benevolent societies he holds a membership in California Lodge, No. 1, F. & A. M.; California Chapter; California Council; Knights Templar; Past Noble Grand of Occidental Lodge, No. 179, I. O. O. F.; Ex-President of S. F. Relief Committee, I. O. O. F.; and one of the Ex-Trustees of Oriental Encampment, No. 57, I. O. O. F. He is also a member of Stanford Parlor. N. S. G. W.; Spartan Lodge, 36, A. O. U. W.; and Golden Council American Legion of Honor. See page 243.

FRATERNAL INSURANCE.

INSURANCE is not an institution of equity, but an organized association for the protection of the families of its members against the loss of support; and when a member dies one hour after he has joined the association his family has suffered the loss for which he has provided, and they are justly entitled (fraud excepted) to the insurance without any regard to the equity in the payments; and every surviving member is morally and legally bound to pay his share of the loss which his fellow-member's family sustained. The whole transaction is fair and square, honorable and commendable, and equity is an intruder and disturber in a business where it has no right to be. There is a nobleness and a holiness of purpose in an association for mutually assisting each other's family in case of a loss of their support, which utterly overshadows the equity of dollars and cents in the costs and benefits of insurance.

R. H. WARFIELD

The civic and military life of Capt. Warfield has been one of honor and faithful service.

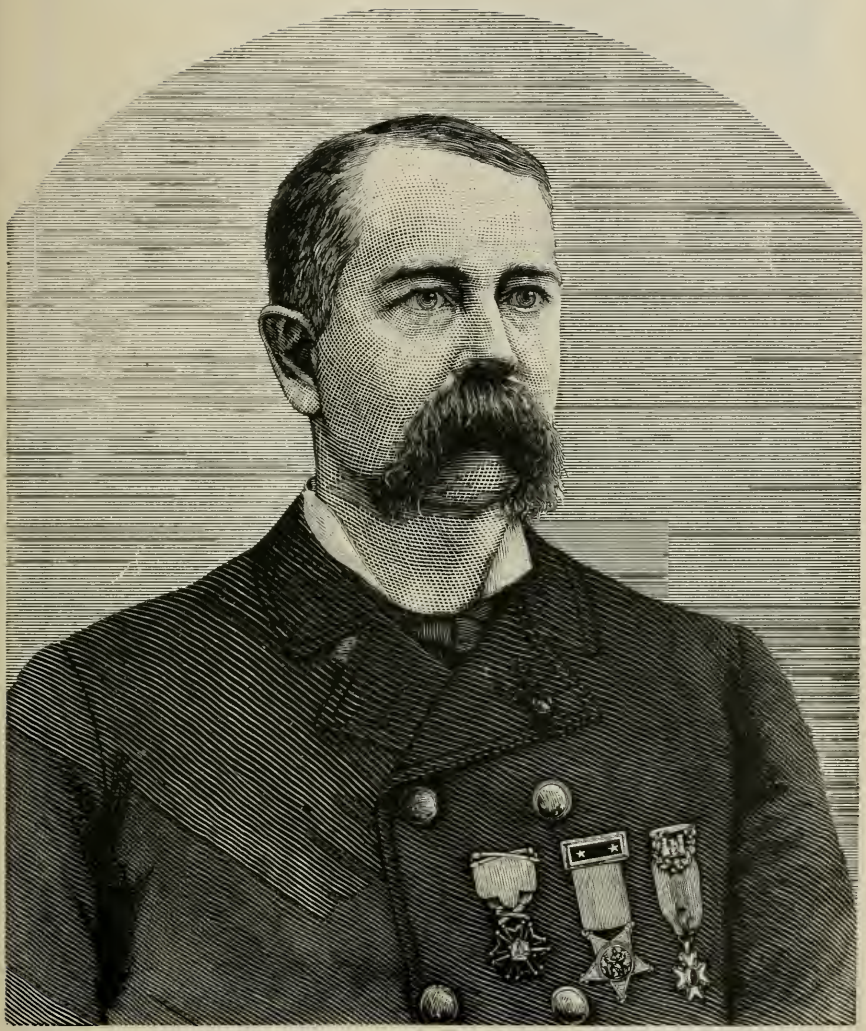
Comrade R. H. Warfield was a charter member of Post No. 1, G. A. R., Department of New York, and he is probably the oldest member of the G. A. R. in California. He is also a companion of the California Commandery, M. O. L. L. U. S., and a member of the Society of the Army of the Potomac.

Captain Warfield is a resident of Sonoma county, California, and is a member of Rod Matheson Post, No. 16, located at Healdsburg. He was Grand Treasurer of the Grand Lodge, Knights of Honor, an office he held continuously for five years. He is now, and has been since its organization in 1877, cashier of the Farmers and Mechanics' Bank of Healdsburg, Sonoma county, California.

When Captain Warfield was elected Department Commander of California, Grand Army of the Republic, there were 59 Posts and 3,500 comrades; at the close of his term there were 90 Posts and 4,545 comrades.

At the last session of the Grand Lodge, K. of H., he was reelected Grand Dictator, which position he is filling with much credit.

Ask for MONROE Imported Cigars, the Finest Goods Imported. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Importers, 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.



R. H. WARFIELD

Grand Dictator, K. of H.



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GERMAIN POUCAN, Prop.

PART TENTH

AMERICAN LEGION OF HONOR

AMERICAN LEGION OF HONOR

The American Legion of Honor was organized in Dec. 1878 in the City of Boston, Mass., with eleven members and is incorporated under the laws of that State. It was the first organization of the fraternal insurance character to admit both sexes upon equal terms and privileges, an experiment that has proved eminently successful. Within the first five years the membership ran up to nearly 50,000 while now a little over ten years old it numbers 63,000.

The personnel of membership is equal to if not superior to any order in this country, and it is among the gratifying results attained in enlisting a large number of our leading citizens as beneficiary and honorary members. Its name, system of government and finance, as well as its humane and liberal provisions in assisting the sick, have given it a popularity and attraction that seems to warrant its perpetuity and future usefulness.

BENEFITS—Its plan of benefits given to beneficiaries of its members is arranged so as to meet all classes ranging from $500 to $5,000, while the rates of assessments are low and the cost of insurance less than one-half of old line insurance and equal with the best of fraternals.

RELIEF BENEFITS—It also provides for the payment of from $2.00 to $20.00 per week according to the amount of the certificate to members when sick or disabled for a term not exceeding ten weeks in any one year or one-fifth of the face of the certificate altogether: The amount thus drawn to be deducted from the sum to be paid at death. By this means unfortunate members who desire, as it is optional, can receive assistance in their lifetime and when it may be most needed.

GUARANTEE FUND—It has also made provisions for a guarantee fund by setting aside five per cent. of all assessment money, to be used in any emergency that may arise requiring excessive assessments and insure beyond any question the full payment of all certificates of those who die in the Order even though in the remotest probabilities the assessment fell below a sum sufficient to meet the claims. By this every persistent member is secure in the payment of his certificate at his death. This fund is securely invested at interest, and will remain a perpetual investment for the benefit of the members of this Order. When it reaches its maximum, $500,000, the surplus thereof will be divided annually among all members who have been so for five years and over, and thus materially aid in the payment of assessment in declining years. This fund has reached about $225,000 in less than two years. This Order was the first of paternal organizations to adopt this strong safeguard for the protection of those for whom it was originally designed—the families of its members. In this, wisdom and financial foresight has been shown, which can but help to increase its popularity and strength and place it on a par with other strong associations having similar features.

PROMPT PAYMENT of death losses is another feature of this order, which is not excelled by any and equal to the best. Arrangements have been perfected with the Anglo-Californian Bank by which all warrants on their Treasury are paid without any cost to beneficiaries.

Since the organization of the order in the State there has been paid to deceased members' families the sum of $861,500. There was paid during 1888 in the entire order $2,448,000 besides $52,492 for relief benefits, and since its organization in 1879 to date over $13,000,000.

The cash invested assets amount to $270,951.86, contingent $223,214.92, making a total of $494,166.78 with all death losses paid up to Jan. 1, 1889, when these reports were made. This shows a financial standing that is certainly most creditable, and places the order on a sure foundation and among the best of insurance associations.

SUPREME COUNCIL

OFFICERS FOR 1887, '88, '89.

Enoch S. Brown, Supreme Commander, P. O. Box 2340, New York, N. Y.; Watson J. Newton, Sup. Vice-Com., Washington, D. C.; F. H. Robinson, Supreme Orator, New Orleans, La.; Michael Nisbet, Past Sup. Com., Philadelphia, Pa.; Adam Warnock, Supreme Secretary, 20 Beacon street, Boston, Mass.; J. M. Gwinelle, Supreme Treasurer, Newark, N. J.; C. C. Bitting, D. D., Sup. Chaplain, Baltimore, M. D.; George F. Hager, Supreme Guide, Nashville, Tenn.; Charles E. Meyer, Supreme Warden, Philadelphia., Pa.; Robert D. Welborne, Sup. Sentry, Henrietta, Texas; J. Foster Bush, M. D., Medical Examiner-in-Chief, 287 Boylston street, Boston, Mass.; J. Frank Fort, General Counsel, Newark, N. J.

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SUPREME COUNCIL, A. L. OF H.—Continued

Supreme Trustees—B. B. Seamen, Brooklyn, N. Y.; M. F. Hudnall, Richmond, Va.; J. P. McFarland, M. D., Nashville, Tenn.

Finance Committee—George W. Kendrick, Jr., Philadelphia, Pa.; Wm. A. Fricke, Milwaukee, Wis.; F. A. Benson, Binghamton, N. Y.

Committee on Laws—L. J. Storey, Lockhart, Texas; Osborn T. Rogers, Covington, Ga.; F. H. Thomas, St. Louis, Mo.

Committee on Appeals and Grievances—L. S. Ebright, Akron, Ohio; Ira G. Hoitt, San Francisco, Cal.; F. F. Christine, Philadelphia, Pa.

Committee on State of the Order—Charles H. Litchman, Marblehead, Mass.; Richard T. Kerr, Fort Smith, Ark.; Nathaniel Jacobi, Wilmington, N. C.

GRAND COUNCIL OF CALIFORNIA

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Committee on Laws—Wm. C. Flint, of No. 442, San Francisco; H. S. Winn, of Washington, No. 480, San Francisco; E. D. Feusier, of Bohemian, No. 261, San Francisco.

Committee on State of the Order—E. M. Reading, of Washington, No. 480; Ira G. Hoitt, of Myrtle, No. 187; C. H. Randall, of Tuolumne, No. 993.

Committee on Appeals and Grievances—J. O. Jephson, of No. 640, San Francisco; Julius Stamper, of Golden Star, No. 548; Mrs. L. A. Balch, of Golden, No. 118.

Committee on Supplies—J. M. Gleaves; W. D. Mansfield; C. O. Burton; Walter D. Mansfield, G. V. Com., City and County of San Francisco; Rev. Thomas Filben, Northern California; Ghas. G. Willman, Southern California; W. H. H. Hamilton, Central California.

DEPUTIES

Deputy Grand Commanders at Large—Walter D. Mansfield, Grand Vice-Commander, San Francisco; Thomas Filben, Grand Chaplain, Northern California; Chas. G. Willman, Grand Guide, Southern California; W. H. H. Hamilton, Grand Trustee, Central California.

DISTRICT DEPUTY GRAND COMMANDERS

Name and No. of Council	Location	Deputy
	SAN FRANCISCO.	
Golden, 118	32 O'Farrell St.	J. C. Ruddock,
California, 250	32 O'Farrell St.	Myrtle, 187.
Protection, 596	120 O'Farrell St.	J. W. Disbrow,
Phœnix, 780	35 Eddy St.	Bohemian, 261.
Myrtle, 178	32 O'Farrell St.	Wm. Metzner,
Occident, 502	120 O'Farrell St.	Alta, 147.
Bohemian, 261	32 O'Farrell St.	James Linforth,
Washington, 480	320 Post St.	California, 250.
San Francisco, 442	417 Kearny St.	W. R. G. Samuels,
Enterprise, 796	20 Eddy St.	Golden Star, 548.
Golden Star, 547	121 Eddy St.	F. E. Smith,
Alta, 147	120 O'Farrell St.	Golden, 118.
Golden West, 548	Geary & Steiner	E. C. Sterling,
Metropolis, 640	320 Post St.	Golden Shore, 695.
Mystic, 674	103 Montgomery St.	J. M. Pike,
Golden Shore, 695	32 O'Farrell St.	Occident, 502.

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DISTRICT DEPUTY GRAND COMMANDERS—A. L. OF H.—Continued

Name and No. of Council	Location	Deputy
	OAKLAND.	
Union, 168	11th Ave & 12th St	James Hill,
Unity, 194	7th and Willow St	Oakland, 192.
Oakland, 192	669 15th St	A. J. Anthony,
Center, 197	820 Henry St	Unity, 194.
Alameda, 492	Alameda	H. Kozminsky.
Acacia, 541	Watsonville	Jas. Hopkins, Jr.
Amity, 742	Vallejo	Geo. L. Voorhees.
Amador, 944	Volcano	L. McLaine.
Angels, 1018	Angels	J. C. Scribner.
Caspar, 353	Caspar	James Gregor.
Cambria, 599	Cambria	S. Gross.
Crescent, 703	Sonoma	J. M. Cheney
Evergreen, 808	Anaheim	Wm. A. Witte
Gavilan, 553	Salinas	U. Hartnell
Good Will, 629	Los Angeles	District, No. 47
Granite, 989	Amador	N. W. Crocker.
Hanford, 617	Hanford	J. C. Ensign.
Humboldt Bay, 670	Eureka	N. D. Hulse.
Harmony, 691	Rocklin	C. L Clow.
Jefferson, 762	San Bernardino	J. A. Campbell.
Kaweah, 843	Visalia	Chas. A. Spier.
Lakeport, 482	Lakeport	Wm. M. Woods.
Loyal, 947	Plymouth	Chas. A. Smith.
Livermore, 1070	Livermore	Wm. Bradley.
Mizpah, 478	San Mateo	C. M. Morse.
Mountain View, 648	San Rafael	J. M. Jones.
Mistletoe, 834	Bakersfield	L. S. Rogers.
Mt. Diablo, 903	Benicia	Alex. Robinson.
North Star, 122	Yuba City	J. G. Cannon.
Nevada City, 234	Nevada City	J. W. Robinson.
Napa, 742	Napa	Thos. M. Brown.
Pioneer, 54	Sacramento	W. R. Strong.
Petaluma, 244	Petaluma	L. D. Gale.
Pacific, 474	San Jose	C. P. Owen.
Pomona, 622	Fresno	D. O. Kelly.
Pescadero, 1028	Pescadero	Alex. Moore.
Ruby, 544	Gilroy	O. F. Hanson.
Redding, 957	Redding	D. P. Bystle,
Shasta, 582	Shasta	Shasta, 582
St. Helena, 431	St. Helena	C. E. Davis.
Santa Cruz, 506	Santa Cruz	C. L. Anderson.
Santa Barbara, 653	Santa Barbara	
Safety, 664	Los Angeles	J. F. Fosmir.
Cood Will, 629	" "	Safety, 664.
Semi-Tropic, 822	Santa Ana	W. W. Young.
Tuolumne, 993	Columbia	Gideon Wing.
Ukiah, 496	Ukiah	J. H. Seawell.
Valley, 254	Grass Valley	Mary C. Snyder.
Vina, 624	Point Arena	N. Iverson.
Vista, 636	Manchester	L. L. Hunter.
Ventura, 654	Ventura	W. G. Adams.
Wistaria, 535	Hollister	Alex. Eaton.
Wheatland, 652	Wheatland	J. M. C. Jasper.
West-Wood, 930	Mokelumne Hill	A. M. Moser.
Yosemite, 196	Stockton	Levi Langdon.

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SAN FRANCISCO COUNCILS—A. L. of H.

Name and No. of Council	Location	Night of Meeting
Golden, 118	32 O'Farrell St.	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Alta, 147	114 O'Farrell St.	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Myrtle, 187	32 O'Farrell St.	Wednesday
California, 250	32 O'Farrell St.	1st and 3d Mondays
Bohemian, 261	32 O'Farrell St.	1st and 3d Wednesdays
San Francisco, 442,	417 Kearny St.	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Washington, 480	320 Post St.	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Occident, 502	114 O'Farrell St.	2d and 4th Saturdays
Golden West, 547	Cor. of Geary and Steiner..	
Golden Star, 548	121 Eddy St,	1st, 3d, and 5th Thursdays
Protection, 596	114 O'Farrell St.	2d and 4th Fridays
Metropolis, 640	320 Post St.	1st, 3d, and 5th Saturdays
Mystic, 674	103 Montgomery St.	2d and 4th Thursdays
Golden Shore, 695	32 O'Farrell St.	1st and 3d Saturdays
Phoenix, 780	35 Eddy St.	Wednesday
Enterprise, 792	20 Eddy St.	1st and 3d Thursdays

OAKLAND COUNCILS

Name and No. of Council	Location	Night of Meeting
Union, 168	11th Avenue and 12th St..	Alternate Fridays
Oakland, 192	669 15th St.	1st and 3d Fridays
Unity, 194	Willow and 7th Sts,	2d and 4th Mondays
Center, 197	820 Henry St.	1st and 3d Thursdays

DIRECTORY OF COUNCILS IN CALIFORNIA

Name and No. of Council	Location	Night of Meeting
Pioneer, 54	Sacramento	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Golden, 118	San Francisco	2d and 4th Wednesdays
North Star, 122	Yuba City	2d and 4th Thursdays
Alta, 147	San Francisco	1st and 3d Fridays
Union, 168	Brooklyn	Alt. Fridays
Myrtle, 187	San Francisco	Wednesday
Oakland, 192	Oakland	1st and 3d Friday
Unity, 194	West Oakland	2d and 4th Mondays
Yosemite, 196	Stockton	1st and 3d Mondays
Center, 197	West Oakland	1st and 3d Thursdays
Nevada City, 234	Nevada City	1st and 3d Thursdays
Petaluma, 244	Petaluma	1st and 3d Saturdays
California, 250	San Francisco	1st and 3d Mondays
Valley, 254	Grass Valley	1st and 2d Mondays
Bohemian, 261	San Francisco	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Caspar, 352	Caspar	2d and 4th Thursdays
St Helena, 431	St. Helena	2d and 4th Thursdays
San Francisco, 442,	San Francisco	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Pacific, 474	San Jose	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Mizpah, 478	San Mateo	1st and 2d Tuesdays

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DIRECTORY OF COUNCILS IN CALIFORNIA—Continued

Name and No. of Council	Location	Night of Meeting
Washington, 480	San Francisco	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Lakeport, 482	Lakeport	Saturday
Alameda, 492	Alameda	2d and 4th Thursdays
Ukiah, 496	Ukiah	2d and 4th Mondays
Occident, 502	San Francisco	2d and 4th Saturdays
Santa Cruz, 506	Santa Cruz	1st and 3d Fridays
Wistawa, 535	Hollister	2d and 3d Mondays
Acacia, 546	Watsonville	1st and 3d Thursdays
Ruby, 544	Gilroy	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Golden West, 547	San Francisco	Friday
Golden Star, 548	San Francisco	Thursday
Gavilan, 553	Salinas	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Shasta, 582	Shasta	1st and 3d Thursdays
Protection, 596	San Francisco	2d and 4th Fridays
Cambria, 599	Cambria	1st and 3d Fridays
Hanford, 617	Hanford	1st and 3d Saturdays
Pomona, 622	Fresno	2d and 4th Thursdays
Goodwill, 629	Los Angeles	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Vina, 624	Point Arenas	1st and 3d Mondays
Santa Barbara, 635	Santa Barbara	1st and 3d Thursdays
Vista, 636	Manchester	2d and 4th Saturdays
Metropolis, 640	San Francisco	Saturday
Mountain View, 648	San Rafael	1st and 3d Thursdays
Wheatland, 652	Wheatland	2d and 4th Mondays
Ventura, 654	Ventura	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Safety, 664	Los Angeles	2d and 4th Fridays
Humboldt Bay, 670	Eureka	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Mystic, 674	San Francisco	2d and 4th Thursdays
Harmony, 691	Rocklin	Thursday
Golden Shore, 695	San Francisco	1st and 3d Saturdays
San Diego, 692	San Diego	2d and 4th Saturdays
Crescent, 703	Sonoma	1st and 3d Thursdays
Amity, 721	Vallejo	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Napa, 742	Napa	1st and 3d Fridays
Jefferson, 762	San Bernardino	2d and 4th Fridays
Phœnix, 780	San Francisco	Wednesday
Enterprise, 796	San Francisco	1st and 3d Thursdays
Evergreen, 808	Anaheim	2d and Last Wednesdays
Semi-Tropic, 822	Santa Ana	Monday
Mistletoe, 834	Bakersfield	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Kaweah, 843	Visalia	1st and 3d Saturdays
Mt. Diablo, 903	Benicia	2d and 4th Saturdays
West Wood, 930	Mokelumne Hill	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Amador, 944	Volcano	Tuesday
Loyal, 947	Plymouth	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Redding, 957	Redding	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Martinez, 958	Martinez	1st and 3d Fridays
Granite, 989	Amador	2d and 4th Mondays
Tuolumne, 993	Columbia	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Angels, 1018	Angels	Tuesday
Pescadero, 1028	Pescadero	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Livermore, 1070	Livermore	2d and 4th Wednesdays

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GEORGE W. DIXON

Past Grand Commander, A. L. of H.

GEORGE W. DIXON

For many years the subject of our sketch has been prominent as an active worker and leader in fraternal and beneficiary organizations. Although a leading merchant and manufacturer, and much of his time engrossed in business affairs, he devotes a great deal of labor and attention to these humanitarian orders. His high qualifications and successful career as a business man; his open, frank and genial ways; his extensive acquaintance, happy pose of mind, and executive ability have given him a popularity seldom accorded to a person who has been actively engaged in a commercial vocation.

In his appreciated labors for his co-workers he has persistently advocated a policy of liberal, just and uncompromising business principles in building up these co-operative and beneficiary associations. His speeches and addresses are characterized by plain, concise and exhaustive statements of the subject matter, without any attempt at eloquence or oratorical efforts. His administration as the Chief Executive of the American Legion of Honor has been one of fidelity, popularity and unqualified success. He was born in Rochester, N. Y., in 1840; educated in the public schools, and commenced life as a "sailor boy," arriving in San Francisco in 1858. He joined Grass Valley Lodge, No. 12, I. O. O. F., in 1862; passed the chairs and was elected a Grand Representative in 1866; served three years as Marshal of the Veteran Odd Fellows' Association, and is now one of the Directors. He helped to organize Burns Lodge, A. O. U. W., in 1878, and Olympic Lodge in 1879, and was elected Grand Representative several terms. In 1880 he joined Bohemian Council, A. L. of H., and was elected Grand Representative in 1883.

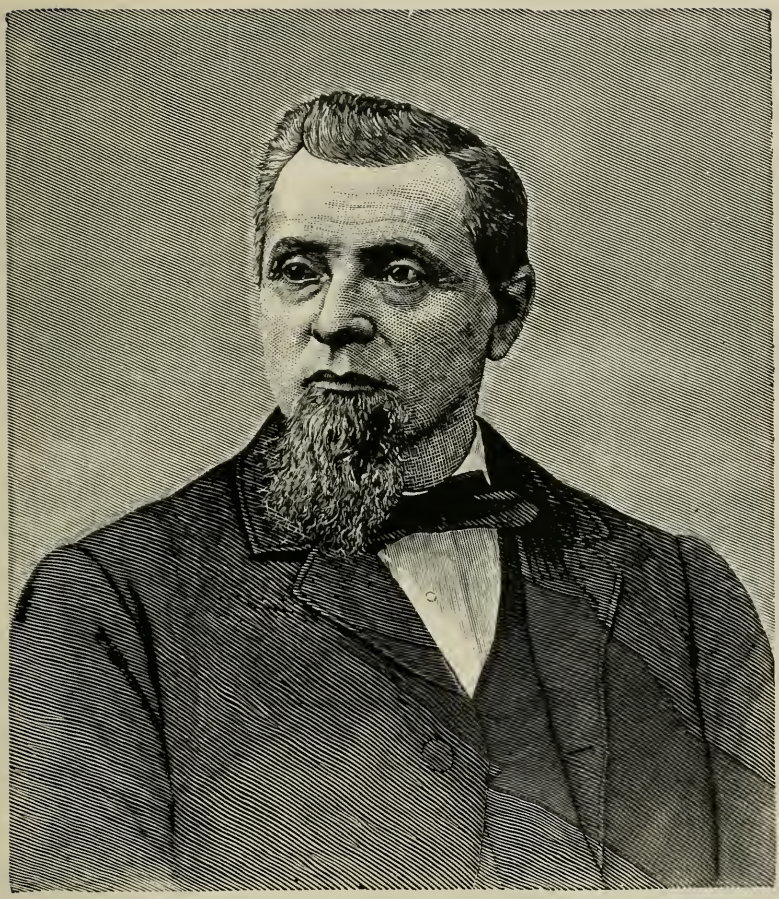
In the Grand Council he held the position of Grand Trustee, Grand Vice-Commander, and in 1887 was unanimously elected Grand Commander. He now holds the position of Grand Treasurer of the Legion of the West, and President of the Occidental Loan Association. He has been prominent in civic affairs for a long time. He has held the position of U. S. Internal Revenue Collector, Assistant Clerk in the Assembly, Assistant Secretary of the Senate, Secretary of the Republican County Committee for three years, and is known as an active and sagacious worker in political affairs. He is one of the firm of Curtis & Dixon, wholesale dealers in and manufacturers of cigars in San Francisco.

In his domestic relations he has been highly blessed; in his business career a success; and his natural ability as a leader and counsellor in the fraternal, political and monetary associations with which he has been connected has given him a large acquaintance all over the Pacific Coast and Eastern States. See page 253.

THE fraternal Orders are a national blessing. They promote thrift, economy and sobriety without freezing the soul into selfishness, as is apt to be the case in the usual struggle for wealth or high social position. They bring men into closer social relations and cherish those feelings that thrive and put forth blossoms in each other's welfare. They make men thoughtful and helpful, expanding the sentiments of love, charity and goodwill.. They teach us the religion that breaks bread to the hungry, gives a cup of water to the thirsty, watches at the bed of the sick, visits the imprisoned, the fatherless and widows, duties that are sadly neglected and for a long time were supposed to be confined to the church.

THERE seems to be something in the very nature of men that causes them to love secret societies, ceremonies and mystic ritualism. Secret organizations have existed in all ages, and do not lose their charm with the advance of civilization. There are more secret societies now in existence than at any period of the world, and it would seem that the men of the Jonathan Blanchard style would go out behind the barn and kick themselves.

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C. O. BURTON
Grand Secretary, A. L. of H.

C. O. BURTON

(Grand Secretary American Legion of Honor.)

The pioneers of our State, who had the opportunity of knowing what the fraternal organizations did for the distressed at that time, were deeply impressed, and as a rule have devoted a large portion of their time in fostering and extending their beneficence. A striking example of this experience is found in the career of Bro. Burton, who came to this State in 1849 from New York, his native State.

In 1852 he was elected a member of Charity Lodge, No. 6, I. O. O. F., at Stockton. He soon passed through the Chair of the Lodge as also those of Parker Encampment of which he was a Charter member, and became both a Past Grand and Past Patriarch. He was admitted a Member of the Grand Lodge in 1855 and of the Grand Encampment the next year. In 1865 he was elected Grand Master of the State and served one year. In 1874 he represented the jurisdiction of California in the Sovereign Grand Lodge which met that year at Atlanta, Georgia.

He is a P. M. W. of Valley Lodge, No. 30, A. O. U. W.; and was one of the Charter Members of Washington Council, 480, American Legion of Honor, and First Commander and one of its representatives at several sessions of the Grand Lodge. He has served as Grand Secretary of the American Legion of Honor for several years with signal ability, and is now holding that office. He brought to this important official position the varied and ripe experience he had acquired in other orders, and has been one of the chief factors in building up this growing order on the Pacific Coast. He is also a member of several other fraternal associations. Bro. Burton is in the prime of life, surrounded by a very interesting family, one of the stewards of the Central Methodist Episcopal Church and an active worker in the Sabbath School, and one of the prominent leaders in fraternal and beneficiary societies.

FRATERNAL INSURANCE.

The principle of fraternal insurance conducted on the lodge system is a growing one in the United States. It is becoming simply of tremendous magnitude. In the past year $25,000,000 have been paid by these societies for death losses. This exceeds the amount paid by any five of the leading and stable life insurance companies in this country. The magnitude of these figures commands attention. These societies are mostly without a reserve fund and depend solely upon the voluntary action of their members in making payments. The steady fidelity of the members of the organizations to one another in the constant payment of assessments for this vast sum of money is a growing guarantee of future life for all such organizations as are rightly managed. The leading fraternal societies in the United States have nearly 100,000 members each in them and are handling a business equal to the largest life insurance companies. What is to be the future of such associations is a problem, but present indications are favorable to much usefulness and public good. The relief to those in need from this source at the rate of millions a year are incalculable. The good done cannot be estimated. This much can be said with simple truth.

Fraternal Societies may also be considered the nurseries of republicanism, in that all meet and mingle on the same level, and many here take their first lessons in learning to submit gracefully to majority rule. While not attempting to occupy the same field as the churches, or in any respect to be considered as supplanters or rivals, they yet are accomplishing many desirable things heretofore unaccomplished by the churches. They are teaching a broader philanthrophy, a heartier and warmer brotherhood and good fellowship; and while, as a rule, not requiring specific pledges for temperance, are indirectly accomplishing great good in that direction, their whole tendency being toward temperance and refinement. Indeed, in a few words, the matter may be summed up by saying that the whole trend of fraternal societies in this age of the world is toward unifying and elevating mankind.

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PART ELEVENTH

UNITED ANCIENT ORDER OF DRUIDS

UNITED ANCIENT ORDER OF DRUIDS

The Order of Druids, primarily, is of Asiatic origin. History speaks of it as an Order of priests and learned men among the ancient Celtæ—the race of people who left the parent hive in Asia at a very early period, and settled in Western Europe. In Gaul and Britain (the France and England of to-day), for many centuries preceding the Christian era, and at the time of the invasion of these countries by the Romans, the Druids were the most prominent and powerful Order. They presided over the religious celebrations of the people, and were their judges, legislators, philosophers, physicians,, and instructors of youth. The Order first assumed its present character in England in the year 1781. The date of its introduction into America has not been ascertained, It is supposed to have been introduced about the year 1830, but was not permanently established until 1839, when Washington Lodge, No. 1, of New York, was organized.

ITS NATURE AND EXTENT

The United Ancient Order of Druids is a moral, social and beneficial society. Its principles and teachings are derived from Ancient Druidism, and are founded on reason and sound morality. They do not conflict with any of the established systems of religion, and are perfectly compatible with the peace and welfare of the State. No oaths are administered by the Order binding its members to any creed or faction; in becoming Druids they are still free men. Its so-called secrecy is not a cloak for evil, but simply a protection against abuse of its beneficial provisions. The Order is firmly established in twenty-three States of the American Union, in England, Ireland and Scotland, in the British Colonies in America and Australia, and in Germany. Its membership is thoroughly cosmopolitan in character.

ITS OBJECTS.

Its objects are: To unite men together, irrespective of nation, tongue or creed, for mutual protection and improvement; to assist socially and materially, by timely counsel and instructive lessons, by encouragement in business, by assistance to obtain employment when in need; to foster among its members the spirit of fraternity and good fellowship; and, by a well-regulated system of dues and benefits, to provide for the relief of the sick and destitute, the burial of the dead, and the protection of the widows and orphans of its deceased members.

The government of this Order is vested in the Grand Grove of the United States, State Grand Groves and subordinate Groves. The Grand Grove of the United States is the head of the Order, with full power to make laws for the government of itself and State Grand and Subordinate Groves.

The motto is UNITY, PEACE AND CONCORD.

GRAND OFFICERS OF THE GRAND GROVE OF CALIFORNIA 1889-90

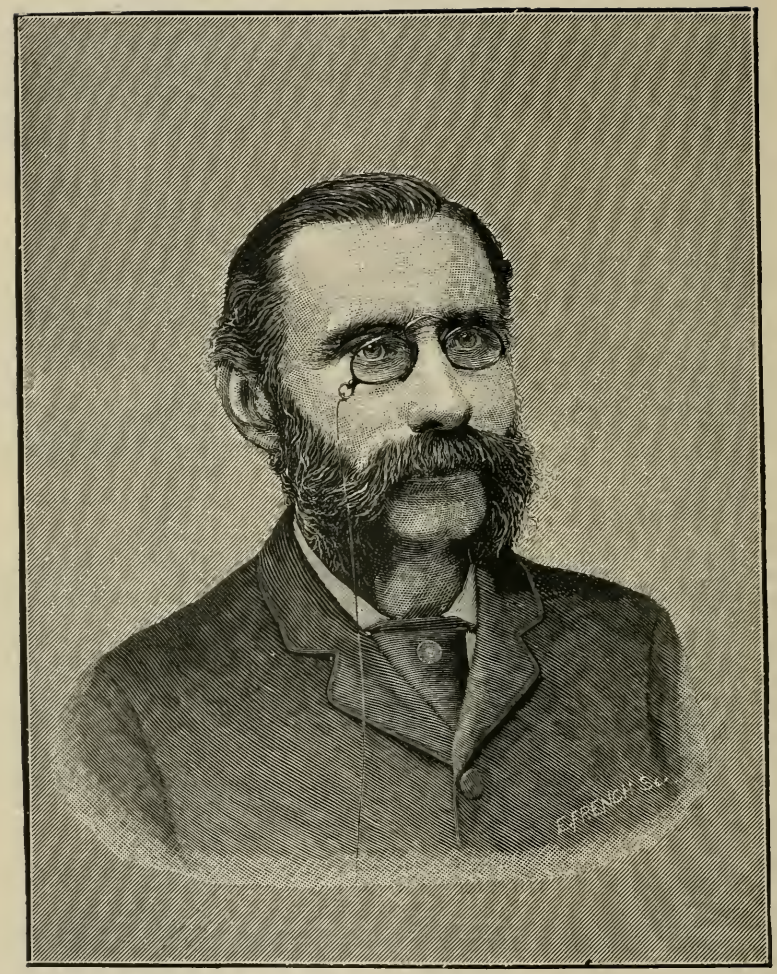
E. L. Wagner, of No. 10, Noble Grand Arch, San Francisco; Geo. H. Bahrs, of No. 5, Deputy Grand Arch, San Francisco; J. H. Knarston, of No. 15, Grand Secretary, San Francisco; Henry Mohr, of No. 3, Grand Treasurer, San Francisco; Geo. W. Lovie, of No. 52, Past Noble Grand Arch, Redwood City; J. F. Martinoni, of No. 37, Grand Marshal, San Francisco; Robert Rivers, of No. 1, Grand Guardian, Nanaimo, B. C.; A. H. Hanson, of No. 52, Grand Sentinel, Redwood City; James J. Donnelly, of No. 15, L. G Schord, of No. 19, Grand Representatives, S. G. U. S.; Adam Smith, of No. 17, T. G. Cockrill, of No. 19, Alternates; E. Maginnis, of No. 16, Jacob Nickels, of No. 4, Phil. Rohrbacher, of No. 9, Trustees.

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SUBORDINATE GROVES—A. O. D.

Name and No. of Grove	Location	Night of Meeting
California, 1	Placerville	2d and 4th Sundays
San Francisco, 3	San Francisco	Thursday
Eureka, 4	San Francisco	Thursday
Norma, 5	San Francisco	1st and 3d Fridays
Walhalla, 6	Sacramento	Monday
Sigel, 7	San Francisco	1st and 3d Mondays
San Joaquin, 9	Stockton	Thursday
Perseverance, 10	San Francisco	Tuesday
Schiller, 11	San Francisco	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Hesperian, 15	San Francisco	Tuesday
Elvin, 16	San Francisco	2d and 4th Mondays
Laurel, 17	San Francisco	Thursday
Templar, 19	San Francisco	1st and 3d Mondays
Madrona, 21	Santa Cruz	Friday
San Jose, 23	San Jose	Friday
Oakland, 24	Oakland	Monday
Duxbury, 26	Bolinas	1st and 3d Saturdays
Modesto, 34	Modesto	Friday
El Dorado, 35	Placerville	1st and 3d Sundays
Merced, 36	Merced	Tuesday
Galileo, 37	San Francisco	Friday
Petaluma, 38	Petaluma	Wednesday
Olema, 39	Olema	2d and 4th Saturdays
Buena Vista, 40	Bodega	1st and 3d Saturdays
St. Helena, 41	St. Helena	Friday
Nicasio, 42	Nicasio	1st and 3d Thursdays
Vasco de Gama, 43	San Francisco	Tuesday
Celtic, 44	S. S. Francisco	Monday
Mayfield, 45	Mayfield	Saturday
Napa, 46	Napa	Friday
Santa Rosa, 47	Santa Rosa	1st and 3d Fridays
Ocean, 48	Half Moon Bay	Thursday
Cypress, 51	Petaluma	Tuesday
Morvin, 52	Redwood City	1st and 3d Saturdays
Pebble Beach, 53	Pescadero	Saturday
Manzanita, 55	Vallejo	1st and 3d Thursdays
Sumner, 56	Sumner	Saturday
Alameda, 57	Alameda	Tuesday
Mt. Tamalpais, 58	San Rafael	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Union, 61	Sacramento	2d and 4th Mondays
Morton, 62	Los Angeles	Monday
Fresno, 63	Fresno City	Alt. Sunday
Hayward, 64	Haywards	Wednesday
Excelsior, 65	San Francisco	Wednesday
Capital City, 66	Sacramento	Thursday
Southern Star, 67	Los Angeles	Alt. Friday
Guerneville, 69	Guerneville	Tuesday
Selma, 70	Selma	Friday
Garibaldi, 71	Oakland	Wednesday
Solano, 72	Fairfield	Tuesday
Prosperity, 73	Nanaimo, B. C	Alt. Friday

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LOUIS G. SCHORD

Supreme Herald of the Supreme Grove, U. A. O. D.

LOUIS G. SCHORD.

The cosmopolitan character of the people of California is forcibly illustrated in the membership of our social, fraternal and beneficiary societies. The occupation and pursuits of a majority of our citizens have no relation in a large degree to their trade, profession or education. The subject of this sketch is a striking example of the changed condition, in his calling and position in the affairs of the body politic, civic, social and fraternal. At an early age he went to sea, made voyages to Australia, East Indies, China, California, South America, West Indies, Mediterranean and Black seas, studied navigation, became a master mariner and was given a certificate as captain and chief engineer by the National Board of Navigation of Sweden. At the age of fifty he is a wine and liquor merchant, and one of the active, enthusiastic and prominent leaders in our fraternal and beneficiary societies. He was born in Sweden, April 1, 1839, and attended school at the University of Upsala. In 1861 he came by sea "Around the Horn" to California, and pleasant associations and prosperous business have changed the roving sailor to a landsman, who occupies a leading position socially, politically, and in fraternal society affairs. By faithful and efficient service he has earned the title of Past Grand, Past Chief Patriarch and filled many official positions of trust and honor in the I. O. O. F. He is a P. M. W. of Burns Lodge, 68, A. O. U. W., Past Grand Commander of the United Endowment Associates, and for the last three years a member of the Executive Committee. He was one of the organizers, and is now President of the Eureka Endowment Association of California. In the United Ancient Order of Druids he has filled all the subordinate official positions, was elected Supreme Representative to the Supreme Grove at the session of Chicago in 1886, was made Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations, and was elected Supreme Herald at the session of the Supreme Grove held in St. Paul in 1888. In all of the societies in which he holds membership he has received the honors as the chief executive, and his large experience, rectitude and ability in fraternal and beneficiary societies make him a trusted leader and a sagacious counselor. As a debater and parliamentarian he has few equals, and while he seldom indulges in flights of oratory, yet his tenacity of purpose and candor in speech make him a formidable champion in debate. His popularity has been gained by his disinterested efforts to assist the weak and unfortunate, and they have found in him an advocate that dared to fight their battles against popular clamor. He is a man of warm and ardent friendships and generous impulses. His nobility of character admits of no compromise with wrong, and he is always ready to champion the right and assist the weak whenever he can, regardless of aspersion or personal discomfort.

He is married to a most estimable woman, Miss Florida A. Shaw, daughter of Captain Benjamin Shaw, a distinguished family of Baltimore. This union has been blessed with five children, one daughter and four sons.

In business he has been prosperous, as a citizen he is highly respected, especially among his associates in the council room or around the festive board, where by wise counsel or kindly expressions he has the rare faculty of making every one feel at ease, and the lodge room a happy society home.

THE WORKERS IN THE HIVE.

It is a common saying that what is everybody's business is nobody's business. In every fraternal Order there is a deal of business that falls under this head. It must be done, and yet no one feels that he is specially called upon to do it. It usually falls to the lot of the willing workers to perform this class of thankless jobs and duties, and though a thankless task, they generally do it for the good of the cause without complaining. For instance, a brother out of employment and in want; a sick family should be visited; the orphan and widow should be cared for; it is a golden opportunity that every one should be alert to occupy. It is the opportunity when angels may be entertained unawares, or bread cast upon the waters that will return in blessings in the days to come. The worker does not wait to pray or make a report, but goes right ahead and does the duty before him. He does it cheerfully, kindly, tenderly, and when it is done does not sound a trumpet in the street, boast of it at the next meeting, tell the reporters, and manage to get his name in the papers. It may never be known, certainly will not if he has to put it on the bulletin board. He believes in not letting his right hand know what the left hand doeth. Verily, he has his reward.

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GEORGE W. LOVIE

Past Noble Grand Arch, U. A. O. D. of Cal.

GEORGE W. LOVIE.

The life of George W. Lovie illustrates in a marked degree that high type of American character that our country has developed in her growth, advancement and prosperity. He was born in Maumee City, Ohio, March 4, 1848, and with his heroic mother came to California in 1850 to join his father, who had crossed the plains in 1849. His boyhood days were spent in the mining districts of Placer, El Dorado and Nevada counties, where the self-reliance and hopefulness so characteristic of the time was strongly engrafted in his disposition.

In 1868 he married an accomplished woman, Maria F., daughter of Mr. O. S. Holbrook, a prominent mining man of Nevada county, and the union has proved an exceptionally happy one. His parents died soon after his marriage, and he at once assumed the responsibility of educating and supporting his brother and sisters (five in number), devotedly and faithfully. He removed to San Francisco and engaged in the draying business, but not taking kindly to city life, he became in 1871 a resident of San Mateo county and engaged in farming. His ability as an enterprising citizen was at once recognized, and he soon became prominent in county affairs. In 1884 he was elected Tax Collector of the county, and moved to Redwood City, the county seat. Having served with great success in that office, he was elected in 1886 County Assessor, and enjoys the distinction of having received the largest majority ever given any candidate for public favor in that county. He is the present incumbent, and is discharging the duties of that office with signal ability.

If the subject of this sketch excels as a public officer, he is eminent in his private capacity in what is known as a "Society man." He is Chief Engineer of the Redwood City Fire Department, P. G. of Ocean View Lodge, No. 143, I. O. O. F., P. C. P. Hope Encampment, No. 60, F. S. Rebekah Degree Lodge, No. 48, and Grand Sentinel of the Grand Encampment, I. O. O. F.; Chairman of the Committee on Credentials, Grand Lodge, Knights of Pythias, and Chairman of Committee on Laws and Usages in the Great Council of Improved Order of Red Men. He has served on several important committees in the Ancient Order United Workmen, and during the past year he was the Noble Grand Arch of the United Ancient Order of Druids, visiting every Grove of that Order in the State and organizing two new Groves. At the close of his term, in recognition of his valuable services in behalf of the Order, he was presented by the Grand Grove with a handsome gold watch.

Mr. Lovie is now in the prime of life, and is a man of pleasant address, the keystone of his character is strict integrity, personal honesty and geniality. He is a representative specimen of that class to whom the people must look forward to give credit and tone to American politics. He is not an orator, but a man of much magnetic influence, and is well calculated to be a leader.

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EDWARD LAFAYETTE WAGNER

It is one of the most gratifying features of the benevolent, fraternal and beneficiary societies of this State, that their membership is recruited from the best men in the various occupations of life, and especially among the mercantile class, thrifty mechanics and laborers. The subject of this sketch is a highly educated and prominent merchant and has much notoriety as a politician. He was born in New Orleans of French parents Nov. 24, 1846. When a lad he accompanied his parents to California in 1854, where he has resided ever since, with the exception of three and one half years in France where he was educated, he having attended the colleges of Paris and Charleville (Ardennes). His course was a thorough one and he speaks and writes several languages fluently. In 1874 he was united in marriage to Miss K. W. Vollmar, a leading family of Kewaskum of Wisconsin. The happy results of this union are two lovely daughters and twin sons.

He was a charter member of Perseverance Grove, No. 10, United Ancient Order of Druids, since 1867 (which works in the French language); member of Hartnagel Supreme Arch Chapter No. 3, United Ancient Order of Druids, and has filled various official positions in Subordinate and Grand Groves and is now Noble Grand Arch of the Grand Grove of the State of California He is a member of Memorial Lodge, No. 174, A. O. U. W., United Friends of California, and also of the Eureka Endowment Association of California. In politics he has been quite active and prominent. He was Vice-chairman for two terms from 1881 to 1885 of the Democratic County Committee of the City and County of San Francisco and Collector for the State Board of Harbor Commissioners for four years commencing in 1883. Fraternity is not a meaningless word with him; and benevolent deeds to the unfortunate and distressed have endeared him to his fraters, and among those who have known him in the community in which he has lived. He is perfectly conversant with the history of the order of Druids from its incipiency, and can therefore speak and act intelligently in promoting and advancing this growing Society.

He has a fine address, martial bearing, and is an eloquent and brilliant speaker. His scholastic attainments, social standing and ripe experience in fraternal orders, warrant us in predicting a successful administration as the Chief Executive of the United Ancient Order of Druids and a bright future as a leader among men.

VITAL STATISTICS

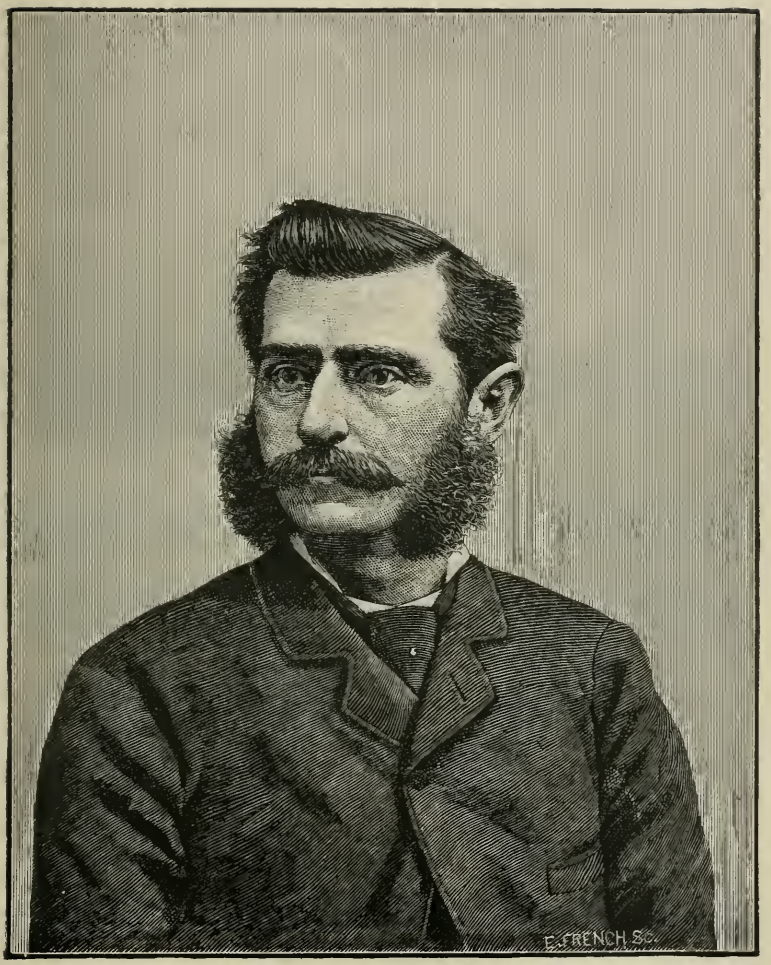
We make the following extract from the report of the committee on Vital Statistics presented to the Supreme Lodge A. O. U. W., 1889. Submitted by Wm. C. Richardson, chairman.

The aggregate result of the compilations of your committee is shown in the appended table, and may be summarized as follows:

	No. Members.	No. Deaths.	Rate
A. F. & A. M.	615,136	8,214	13.3+
I. O. O. F.	554,404	6,060	10.9+
A. O. U. W.	215,195	2,012	9.3+
Knights of Pythias	167,489	1,614	9.6+
Knights of Honor	125,514	1,699	13.3+
Royal Arcanum	79,294	609	7.6+
American Legion of Honor	61,564	1,295	21.3+
Combined aggregate	1,820,671	21,393	11.7+

This summary shows that your committee has worked through the reports of the several Societies under consideration, and that the labor covers an array of members aggregating 1,820,671, out of which 21,393 or 11.7+ had died. It shows further that to have carried $2,000 protection in this grand aggregation would have cost each member less than $24 per year, which is certainly as cheap as any one could reasonably ask.

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EDWARD LAFAYETTE WAGNER

Noble Grand Arch, U. A. O. D.

PART TWELFTH

ORDER CHOSEN FRIENDS

ORDER CHOSEN FRIENDS

This Order was founded in Indianapolis, Indiana in 1879, by Emi Kennedy and associates. It had a rapid growth for a while and especially so in this state. Owing to dissentions and distrust of the management of the Supreme Council, a short time after the Order was started, about one-half of the Councils of California and Nevada seceded and established the Independent Order of Chosen Friends and for several years was in the lead in membership on the Pacific Coast. This branch of the Order suspended operations about one year ago and is now defunct. Besides the beneficiary feature of the Order, which grants a life insurance of from $1,000 to $3,000 payable at death, there is what is known as a disability provision which provides in case of accident, disease or permanent disability that deprives a member of the ability to pursue his ordinary avocations; on proper proof establishing what is termed Total Disability; one-half of the amount named in the beneficiary certifiate is made payable to the beneficiary during his or her lifetime. Both sexes are admitted on equal terms of responsibility and benefits. It also provides that the beneficiary may receive amount of insurance on life at the age of 75 years.

This Order has been established in 30 states and has a membership of 40,000: California jurisdiction having one-fifth of the whole about 8,000 members. As its name indicates there seems to be a close friendship existing among the members and those who are fostering and promoting this Order have a strong and abiding faith that will grow in proportion and usefulness.

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DISTRICT DEPUTY GRAND COUNCILORS

District No.	1....F. D. Brandon.....	Councils No.	11, 56, 13, 190
"	2....A. G. Baker.....	"	46, 14, 2, 152
"	3....D. Zeimer.....	"	7, 16, 42, 4
"	4....Chas. Tilton.....	"	8, 34, 52, 186
"	5 ...T. H. Welch.....	"	182, 103, 55, 60
"	6....August Finnan.....	"	47, 58, 66, 180
"	7....H. M. Collins.....	"	178, 155, 188, 177, 205
"	8....W. F. Gibson	"	40, 135, 139, 20, 72, 201
"	9....J. H. Schaffer	"	1, 3, 81, 125
"	10....S. D. N. Smallen.....	"	108, 140
"	11....J. T. Harris.....	"	9, 25

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District No.	12....Geo. Abbey	Councils No.	150, 142
"	13....R. F. Hester	"	24, 38, 67, 149
"	14....Geo. Frohm	"	28, 132
"	15....J. K. Bartholeman	"	143, 145, 175
"	16....A. B. Aitken	"	161, 162, 203
"	17....C. J. Becker	"	178, 198, 202
"	18....J. H. Sturges	"	64, 141
"	19....H. N. Whitcomb	"	122, 124, 126
"	20....C. F. Eckhart	"	120, 121
"	21....W. T. Luther	"	30, 33, 35
"	22....F. A. Janssen	"	21, 27, 131
"	23....Julius Levy	"	31, 87
"	24....Geo. Kellog	"	99, 100, 102
"	25....Mrs. Louise Struvy	"	62, 63, 130
"	26....E. W. Radke	"	196, 197
"	27....A. Kapperman	"	6, 15, 19
"	28....R. G. Reynolds	"	104, 110, 138
"	29....R. W. Hathaway	"	53, 114
"	30....Chas. Gerson	"	90, 193, 199
"	31....W. McFadden	"	94, 194
"	32....C. W. C. Rowell	"	37, 91
"	33....Chas. H. Denton	"	65, 96

COUNCIL OF CHOSEN FRIENDS CAL.

Name and No. of Council	Location	Night of Meeting
Pioneer, 1	Marysville	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Marysville, 3	Marysville	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Oleta, 5	Oleta	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Marin, 6	San Rafael	Wednesday
Eureka, 9	Gridley	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Novato, 15	Black Point	1st and 3d Saturdays
Fidelity, 17	Redwood City	Thursday
Montezuma, 18	Rio Vista	Monday
Tomales, 19	Tomales	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Oakland, 20	West Oakland	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Sebastopol, 21	Sebastopol	2d and 4th Fridays
Vallejo, 22	Vallejo	1st and 3d Saturdays
Yreka, 23	Yreka	
Woodland, 24	Woodland	
Live Oak, 25	Live Oak	1st and 3d Thursdays
Alta, 27	Occidental	1st and 3d Thursdays
Davisville, 28	Davisville	2d and 4th Mondays
Cherokee, 29	Cherokee	2d and 4th Thursdays
Downieville, 30	Downieville	1st and 3d Thursdays
Visalia, 31	Visalia	2d and 4th Mondays
Hetch Hetchy, 32	Sonora	Saturday
Sierra Butte, 33	Sierra City	2d and 4th Mondays
Forest, 35	Forest City	1st and 3d Thursdays
San Bernardino, 37	San Bernardino	Wednesday
Yolo, 38	Knight's Lan'g	2d and 4th Thursdays
Benicia, 39	Benicia	1st and 3d Fridays
Golden State, 40	North Temescal	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Mendocino, 43	Mendocino	1st and 3d Mondays
Plumas, 44	La Porte	1st and 3d Thursdays

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COUNCIL OF CHOSEN FRIENDS—Continued

Name and No. of Council	Location	Night of Meeting
Ukiah, 45	Ukiah	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Willits, 49	Willits	1st and 3d Mondays
Quincy, 50	Quincy	1st and 3d Fridays
Linden, 53	Linden	1st, 3d and 5th Wednes'ds.
Lassen, 54	Susanville	2d and 4th Mondays
North Star, 59	Adin	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Garden City, 62	San Jose	1st and 3d Fridays
Oriental, 63	Santa Clara	2d and 4th Mondays
Excelsior, 64	Folsom	2d and 4th Mondays
Friendship, 65	Sacramento	Thursday
Surprise, 67	Woodland	1st and 3d Fridays
Placer, 68	Auburn	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Union, 69	Dutch Flat	1st and 3d Mondays
Cape Horn, 70	Colfax	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Franklin, 71	Franklin	2d and 4th Thursdays
Berkeley, 72	West Berkeley	1st and 3d Saturdays
Mountain, 73	Placerville	2d and 4th Fridays
Covenant, 74	Georgetown	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Forest Grove, 75	Forest Hill	Thursday
Meadow Lake, 76	Truckee	Thursday
Galt, 77	Galt	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Ione, 78	Ione	1st and 3d Thursdays
Olive, 79	Lincoln	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Jackson, 80	Jackson	2d and 4th Mondays
Sutter Creek, 81	Sutter Creek	2d and 4th Fridays
Plymouth, 82	Plymouth	2d and 4th Thursdays
Boca, 83	Boca	Wednesday
Hanford, 87	Hanford	2d and 4th Thursdays
Guardian, 90	Los Angeles	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Riverside, 91	Riverside	2d and 4th Thursdays
San Diego, 92	San Diego	1st and 3d Thursdays
Magnolia, 94	Anaheim	Saturday
Sacramento, 96	Sacramento	Wednesday
Napa, 97	Napa City	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Madrona, 98	St. Helena	2d and 4th Fridays
Star, 99	Eureka	Thursday
Venus, 100	Arcata	Monday
Enterprise, 102	Hydesville	2d and 4th Fridays
Velma, 104	Middletown	Thursdays
Martha Wash'n., 107	Wilmington	1st and 3d Fridays
Bangor, 108	Bangor	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Keystone, 109	Amador City	1st and 3d Mondays
Bertha, 110	Lakeport	1st and 4th Mondays
Banner, 114	Oakdale	.....
Grass Valley, 115	Grass Valley	2d and 4th Fridays
Nevada City, 118	Nevada City	1st and 3d Mondays
Fireside, 119	North San Juan	Tuesday
Eagle, 120	Hollister	1st and 3d Mondays
Celia, 121	Gilroy	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Santa Lucia, 122	Salinas	Wednesday
Mountain Vale, 123	Bieber	Wednesday
Watsonville, 124	Watsonville	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Rainbow, 125	Marysville	2d and 4th Thursdays
Monterey, 126	Monterey	Wednesday
Ivy, 130	Los Gatos	1st and 3d Mondays

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COUNCIL OF CHOSEN FRIENDS—Continued

Name and No. of Council	Location	Night of Meeting
Santa Rosa, 131	Santa Rosa	Thursday
Solano, 132	Dixon	1st and 3d Thursdays
Pactolus, 134	Smartsville	1st and 3d Thursdays
Sunol, 135	Sunol	Friday
Amico, 136	Cloverdale	2d and 4th Fridays
Grace, 138	Upper Lake	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Hercules, 139	Haywards	1st and 3d Fridays
Emi Kennedy, 140	Moore's Station	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Merritt, 141	Clarksburg	2d and 4th Saturdays
Capay, 142	Capay	1st and 3d Tuesdays
College City, 143	College City	2d and 4th Thursdays
Accident, 145	Maxwell	Saturday
Silver Lake, 146	Grizzly Flats	2d and 4th Thursdays
Santa Maria, 147	Santa Maria	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Lompoc, 148	Lompoc	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Grafton, 149	Blacks, Jolo Co	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Madison, 150	Madison	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Cayucos, 154	Cayucos	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Oak Leaf, 155	Oakland	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Corning, 161	Corning	Friday
Prosperity, 162	Germantown	2d and 4th Saturdays
Yosemite, 163	Mariposa	2d and 4th Mondays
Coulterville, 166	Coulterville	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Laurel, 171	Weaverille	1st and 3d Mondays
Alice, 175	Butte City	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Triumph, 177	Mission S. J	Thursday
Corinthian, 178	Red Bluff	1st and 3d Saturdays
Unity, 179	Oakland	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Security, 183	Stockton	Wednesday
Harbor View, 188	Golden Gate	
Standard, 191	Bodie	
Contra Costa, 192	San Pablo	
Los Angeles, 193	Los Angeles	
Hesperian, 194	Santa Anna	
Sutter City, 195	Sutter City	
Rockaway, 196	Boulder Creek	
Santa Cruz, 197	Santa Cruz	
Anderson, 198	Anderson	

NEVADA

Comstock, 1	Virginia City	Wednesday
Harmony, 4	Winnemucca	Friday
Ormsby, 6	Carson City	
Unity, 7	Virginia City	Thursday

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ANDREW CHRISTIE CUNNINGHAM

Co-operative associations, beneficiary and fraternal orders have enlisted the best efforts of a large number of our prominent professional men, artisans and capitalists.

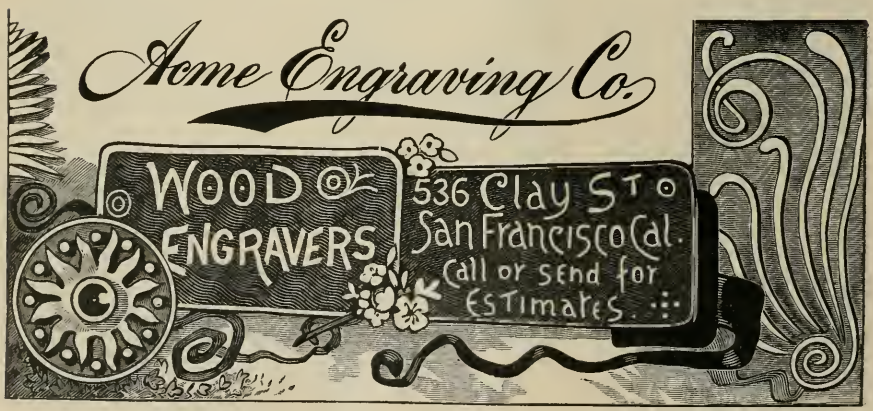
Among these the subject of our sketch has gained popularity and has the confidence of his associates and co-workers in the numerous beneficiary organizations of which he is a member. He was born in Scotland in 1863, and was schooled in the rough rugged elements surrounding life in his mountainous home. His early life was one of industry and close application to industrial pursuits. His education was thorough and he commenced his chosen occupation at the age of fourteen years, that of a designer and engraver on wood. Following the custom of his native land he served an apprenticeship of seven years under systematic and able instructors—a judicious training that has enabled him in a large measure to attain the leading position he now occupies in his profession.

He came to California in 1884 and after a short period spent in Los Angeles settled in San Francisco and is now the proprietor of the Acme Engraving Company.

He is a leading member of Golden State Lodge, No. 7495, Independent Order of Foresters of America, and Golden Fleece Lodge, No. 11, Royal Argosy. In the Order of Chosen Friends he has been active, energetic and is recognized as one of the sagacious leaders of this growing order. He joined Eclectic Council No. 55, O. C. F., in 1866 passed through all the official stations and now holds the title of Past Chief Councillor. He is married to a gifted and estimable woman and his marital relations have been most happy. Brother Cunningham is in the prime and vigor of manhood, has a pleasing address and has a bright future as a skilled artisan.

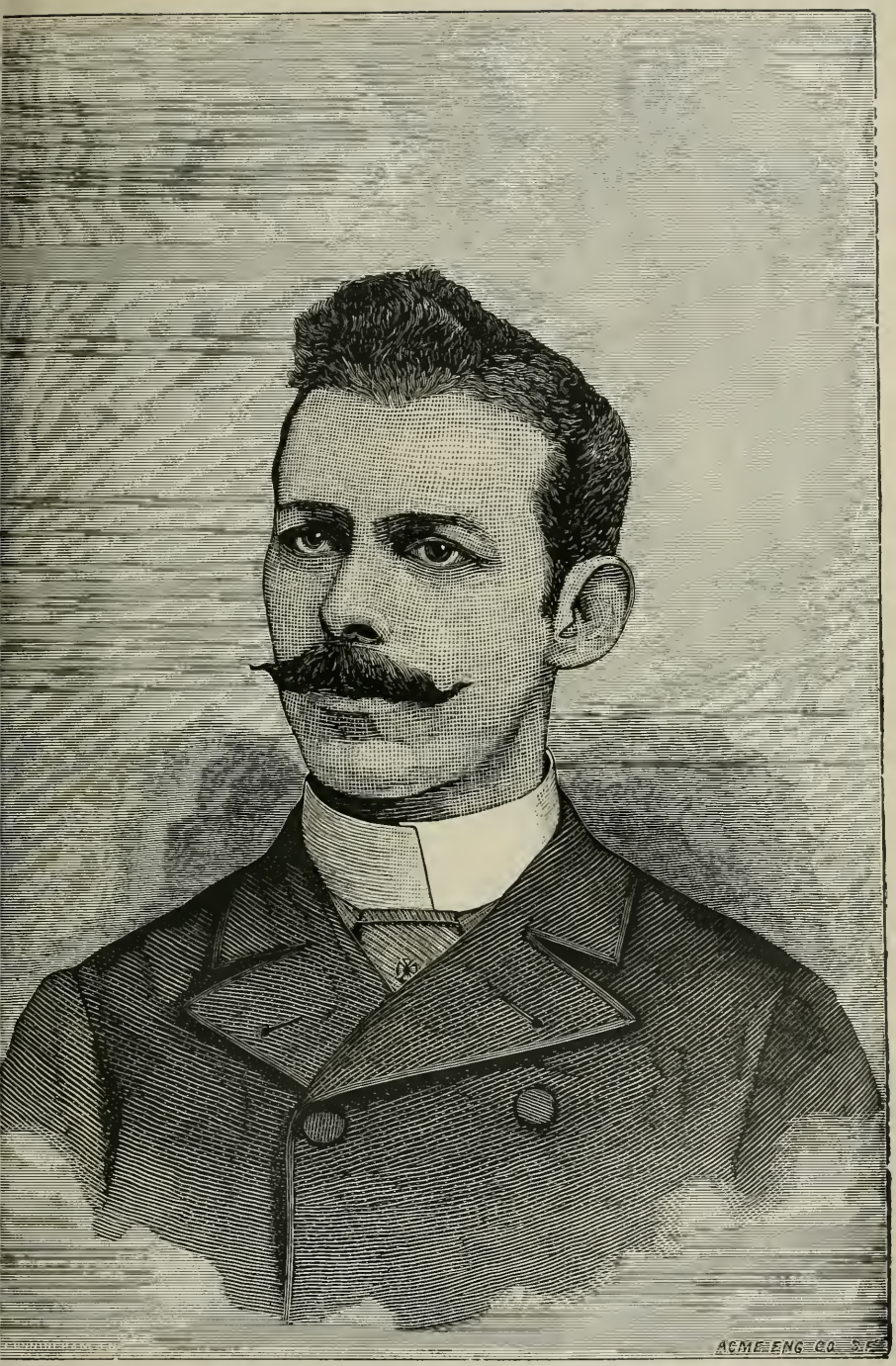
He has a kind and sympathizing disposition, and a great benevolent heart that is quickened at the call of suffering humanity. His own experience and struggles in the battle of life have intensified and crystallized his benevolent nature, so that in these raternal societies he has found a field where labor is recreation and suffering humanity has enlisted a leader whose arduous toil sweetens life.

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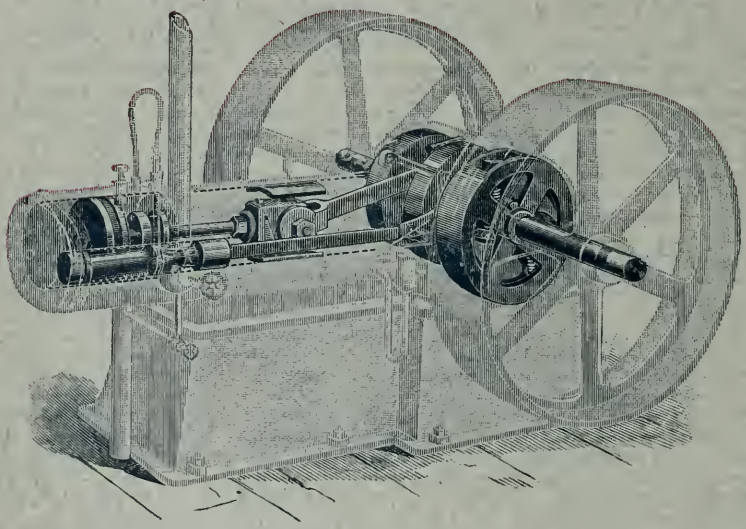
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POMONA GRANGES

Butte Mountain (No. 4)—Sutter and Yuba Counties—Fifth Saturday in March, June, August and November, fourth Saturday in May at 1 P. M., in Masonic Hall, Yuba City.

Sacramento County (No. 2)—Fifth Saturday in March, June, August and November, at 1 P. M., in Grangers' Hall, Sacramento.

San Joaquin County (No. 3)—Last Thursday in February, May, August and third Thursday in November at Lodi Hall, Lodi, at 10 A. M.

Sonoma County (No. 1)—Third Wednesday in October, January, April and July at 10 A. M., in Grangers' Hall, Santa Rosa.

SUBORDINATE GRANGES

Alhambra (No. 230)—First and third Saturdays at 2 P. M. in Grange Hall, Martinez.

American River (No. 172)—Second and fourth Saturdays, at American River Grange Hall, from November 1st to February 1st, in the evening; from February 1st to November 1st at 2 P. M.

Antelope (No. 100)—First and third Saturdays at Antelope Schoolhouse, at 10 A. M.

Arroyo Grande (No. 74)—Arroyo Grande.

Bennett Valley (No. 16)—First and third Saturdays, at 2 P. M., Santa Rosa.

Buena Vista (No. 268)—Second and fourth Saturdays.

Always reliable and Uniform, Horace R. Kelly & Co's Bouquet Key West Clear Havana Cigars. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, S. F.

Danville (No. 85)—First and third Saturdays, at 2 P. M., Danville.

Eden (No. 166) Second and fourth Saturdays at 2 P. M., in Parlors of Congregational Church, Haywards.

Elk Grove (No. 86)—First and third Saturdays, Elk Grove.

Elliott (No. 183)—Second and fourth Saturdays at 2 P. M., in Odd Fellows' Hall, Elliott.

Eureka (No. 238)—Fourth Saturday at 1 P. M., in Good Templars' Hall, Auburn.

Enterprise (No. 129)—First and third Saturdays.

Florin (No. 130)—Second and fourth Saturdays at 2 P. M., Florin.

Franklin (No. 130)—First Saturday at 2 P. M., Richland.

Galt (No. 180)—First and third Saturdays at 2 P. M., at Brewster Hall, Galt.

Gilroy (No. 168)—Meets at Gilroy.

Grand Island (No. 22)—Second and fourth Saturdays at 10 A. M. in Davis' Hall, Sycamore.

Grass Valley (No. 256)—Every Saturday at 7:30 P. M., Grass Valley

Hollister (No. 11)—Meets at Hollister.

Lincoln (No. 187)—Third Saturday at 2 P. M. in Grangers' Hall, Lincoln, Placer Co.

Lodi (No. 92)—First and third Wednesdays at 2 P. M. in Lodi Hall, Lodi.

Lucerne (No. 282)—Every Tuesday evening at 7:30.

Magnolia (No. 201)—Second Saturday at 10 A. M. at Magnolia Grange Hall, one mile north of Bear River, Nevada County.

March (No. 267)—Second Saturday at 2 P. M., at West Butte Hall.

Merced (No. 7)—First Saturday at 10 A. M., in Pythian Castle Hall, Merced.

Montezuma (No. 158)—First and third Saturdays at 1:30 P. M., Odd Fellows' Hall, Bird's Landing.

Newcastle (No. 241)—Second Saturday at 2 P. M., at Penryn.

North Butte (No. 225)—Second and last Saturdays at 1 P. M., at Union Hall, Live Oak.

Pescadero (No. 32)—First Saturday at Good Templars' Hall, 2 P. M., Pescadero.

Pilot Hill (No. 1.)—Saturday on or preceding each full moon at 7:30 P. M., Pilot Hill.

Placerviller (No. 242)—Every other Saturday, at 1:30 P. M., at Odd Fellows' Hall, Placerville.

Plumas (No. 245)—Saturday succeeding full moon, at 1 P. M.

Plymouth (No. 232)—Second and fourth Saturdays, Plymouth.

Point of Timber (No. 14)—First and third Saturdays at 2 P. M., at Brentwood.

Potter Valley (No. 15)—Every other Saturday at 2 P. M., Potter Valley.

Roseville (No. 161)—First and third Saturdays, Roseville.

Sacramento (No. 12)—Second and fourth Saturdays at 1:30 P. M., at Grangers' Hall, Sacramento.

Salinas (No. 24)—Meets at Salinas.

San Jose (No. 10)—Every Saturday at 10:30 A. M., at Grand Army Hall, San Jose.

San Lucas (No. 284)—Meets at San Lucas.

Santa Rosa (No. 17)—Second and fourth Saturdays, at 1:30 P. M., Santa Rosa.

Sebastopol (No. 45)—First and third Saturday of each month, Sebastopol.

Sierra Valley (No. 257)—Every other Saturday, Sierra Valley.

South Sutter (No. 207)—Fourth Saturday.

Stockton (No. 70)—Every Saturday at 1 P. M., Stockton.

Temescal (No. 35)—Every Saturday at 7:30 P. M., in Odd Fellows' Hall, corner Eleventh and Franklin streets, Oakland, and third Saturday at 2 P. M., at same place.

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Tulare (No. 198)—First and third Saturdays at 2 P. M., at Goldman's Hall, Tulare.

Two Rock (No. 152)—First Thursday at 1 P. M., Two Rock.

Valley (No. 279)—Second and fourth Saturdays at 1:30 P. M., in Odd Fellow' Hall, Pacheco.

Walnut Creek (No. 119)—Second and fourth Saturdays, Walnut Creek.

Washington (No. 228)—First and third Saturdays, Pomegranate.

Watsonville (No. 124)—First and third Saturdays at 1 P. M., Watsonville.

West San Joaquin (No. 3)—First Saturday at 1 P. M., Tracy.

Wheatland (No. 260)—First and third Saturdays in Odd Fellows' Hall, at 2 P. M., Wheatland.

Woodbridge (No. 84)—First and third Tuesdays at 2 P. M., in Grangers' Hall, Woodbridge.

Yuba City (No. 65)—First Saturday at Masonic Hall, Yuba City.

Oregon State Grange Officers—Master, H. E. Hayes, Oswego, Clackamas County; Overseer, J. Voorhees, Woodburn, Marion Co.; Lecturer, John Simpson, Siuslaw, Lane County; Steward, J. W. Cook, McMinnville, Yamhill County; Assistant Steward, W. A. Sample, Umatilla Co.; Chaplain, David Eby, Goshen, Lane Co.; Secretary, Mrs. M. J. Train, Albany, Linn County; Gatekeeper, S. A. Dawson, Albany, Linn Co.; Pomona, Mrs. R. P. Boise, Salem, Marion Co.; Flora, Mrs. S. M. Cook, McMinnville, Yamhill Co.; Ceres, Mrs. S. A. Dawson, Albany, Linn Co., Lady Assistant Steward, Mrs. White, Polk Co.

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SUBORDINATE GRANGES—OREGON

Name and No. of Grange.	Location	Nights of Meeting
Oak Plain, 6	Shedd, Linn County	2d Saturday
Tangent, 7	Tangent, Linn County	4th Saturday
Grand Prairie, 10	Albany, Linn County	4th Saturday
Harrisburg, 11	Harrisburg, Linn County	4th Saturday
Philomath, 13	Philomath, Benton Co.	3d Thursday
Soap Creek, 14	Wells, Benton County	2d Saturday
Salem, 17	Salem, Marion County	1st and 3d Saturdays
Turner, 18	Sublimity, Marion County	3d Saturday
Knox Butte, 22	Albany, Linn County	2d and 4th Saturdays
Harmony, 23	Albany, Linn County	3d Saturday

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SUBORDINATE GRANGES, OREGON—Continued

Name and No. of Grange	Location	Night of Meeting
Mono, 25	Lewisville, Polk County	1st Saturday
Grand Prairie, 26	Irving, Lane County	3d Saturday
Evening Star, 27	E Portland, Multnomah Co.	1st Saturday
McMinnville, 31	McMinnville, Yamhill Co.	1st and 3d Saturdays
North Yamhill, 33	North Yamhill, Yamhill Co.	2d and 4th Saturdays
Scio, 36	Scio, Linn County	4th Saturday
Santiam, 37	Scio, Linn County	2d and 4th Saturdays
Molalla, 40	Mulino, Clackamas Co.	2d Saturday
Jordan Valley, 42	Jordan, Linn County	1st and 3d Saturdays
Union, 47	Monroe, Benton County	2d Saturday
Willamette, 52	Corvallis, Benton County	1st Thursday
Siuslaw, 54	Siuslaw, Lane County	2d Saturday
Sand Ridge, 57	Albany, Lane County	2d Saturday
Spring Valley, 62	Zena, Polk County	1st Friday
Chehulpum, 68	Jefferson, Marion County	2d Saturday
Hillsboro, 73	Cornelius, Washington Co.	2d and 4th Saturdays
Butteville, 74	Butteville, Marion County	
Woodburn, 79	Woodburn, Marion Co.	4th Saturday
Howell Prairie, 80	Howell, Marion County	
Butte Creek, 82	Butte Creek, Clackamas Co.	2d Saturday
Chehalem, 92	W. Chehalem, Yamhill Co.	1st Saturday
Goshen, 101	Goshen, Lane County	1st Saturday
Amity, 102	Amity, Yamhill County	2d and 4th Saturdays
Charity, 103	Rowland, Linn County	3d Saturday
Tualatin, 111	Oswego, Clackamas County	Last Saturday
Warner, 117	Oregon City, Clackamas Co.	4th Saturday
Mount Zion, 121	Currensville, Clackamas Co.	
Harding, 122	Highland, Clackamas Co.	1st Saturday
Mohawk, 147	Mohawk, Lane County	2d Saturday
Butte, 148	Portland, Multnomah Co.	3d Wednesday
Franklin, 155	Franklin, Lane County	1st Saturday
Barlow's Gate, 157	Warmic, Wasco County	1st Saturday
Canyon City, 161	Canyon City, Grant County	1st Saturday
Daniel Clark, 162	Prairie City, Grant County	2d Saturday
Oswego, 175	Oswego, Clackamas Co.	2d Saturday
Washougal, 192	Washougal, Clarke Co, W. T.	4th Saturday
Cape Horn, 194	Cape Horn, Skamania W. T.	
Salt Creek, 197	Dallas, Polk County	1st and 3d Saturdays
Oak Grove, 198	Crowley, Polk County	2d and 4th Saturdays
Pleasant Valley, 201	Dallas, Polk City	2d and 4th Saturdays
Phœnix, 202	Gaston, Washington Co.	
Mayville, 203	Mayville, Gilliam County	3d Saturday
Mount Holly, 204	Mabel, Lane County	3d Saturday
Blalocks, 205	Blalocks, Gilliam County	
Highland, 206	Kingsley, Wasco County	
Wasco, 207	Wasco, Wasco County	
Bigelow Springs, 208	Emigrant, Wasco County	Saturday
Schuttler Flat, 209	Olex, Gilliam County	
Eight Mile Center, 210	Eight Mile, Morrow Co.	4th Saturday
Victory, 211	Hardman, Morrow County	
Juniper, 212	Helix, Umatilla County	4th Thursday
Cold Spring, 213	Pendleton, Umatilla Co.	4th Friday
Eureka, 214	Adams, Umatilla County	3d Saturday
South Spring, 215	Alpine, Morrow County	1st and 3d Saturdays
Fairview, 216	Eight Mile, Morrow Co.	
Ida, 217	Idea, Gilliam County	1st and 3d Thursday
Liberty, 218	Boyd, Wasco County	1st Saturday

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SUBORDINATE GRANGES, OREGON—Continued

Name and No. of Grange	Location	Night of Meeting
Fairfield, 219	The Dalles, Wasco County	2d Saturday
Mount Hood, 220	The Dalles, Wasco County	3d Saturday
Vansycle, 221	Helix, Umatilla County	1st Saturday
Douglas Hollow	The Dalles, Wasco County	1st Saturday
Butte Creek	Fossil, Gilliam County	
Condon	Condon, Gilliam County	
Oak View	Independence, Polk Co.	
Helix	Helix, Umatilla County	
Grass Valley	Grass Valley, Wasco Co.	
Nansene	Nansene, Wasco County	
Milbra	Erskenville, Wasco County	3d Saturday
Wheat	Monkland, Wasco County.	
Farmers	Dufur, Wasco County	1st Saturday
Summit	Boyd, Wasco County	
Surprise	Turner, Marion County	
Charity, 15	Grangeville, Idaho Co, I. T.	Alt. Saturdays
Beaverton	Beaverton, Washington Co.	

NOTE.—Name of place is omitted only when same name as the Grange.

Patron and Agriculturist Official Organ published monthly by indorsement and under editorial direction of the California State Grange, through its Executive Committee, A. T. Dewey, Secretary of State Grange of California, 220 Market Street, San Francisco, Manager.

THE Patrons of Husbandry are making efforts to educate the farmers into the idea of co-operation. Theirs is a hard task. The farmer is isolated. He has to labor continuously, and opportunities to mingle with his fellows and concoct plans of co-operation are few and far between. What is worse, this state of affairs has continued so long that it has become a chronic habit.

A GOOD WORKING IDEA.

IN this busy, practical age, men are not inclined to hang around empty sepulchres and feed on the straw of ancient threshing-floors. The utility of an Order does not depend upon its history, traditions, pomp and ceremony, or fine halls, but on the malleable able and marvelous adaptation to the institution to bring men into social accord, waken fraternal sympathies, and help the distressed and needy without inflicting the sense of shame and humiliation. The embodiment of this idea will attract the attention of earnest, practical men, and they are the only ones worth attracting. Those who distrust the utility of the A. O. U. W. and kindred Orders are those who have insurance axes of another kind to grind, or who stand aloof from the centers of relief and protection, and know nothing of the mighty stream of charity and benevolence silently flowing past thousands of homes, and schools where orphans are educated. The Order is not inclined to chalk its good deeds on bulletin boards. It does not sound a trumpet when it carries a blessing to a home.

It may be true that fraternity, as now organized, has its shortcomings; that it fails to do as much good as it could; that many of the Orders travel along far behind their ideal; but there is no pith or relevancy in such objections. The same may be alleged against every church, school, college or other charitable association in the land. Indeed, this sort of grim pessimism, born of dyspepsia or a bad liver, would topple down the entire fabric of government because it had failed to extinguish all forms of crime and vice, and solve the problem how the lazy and shiftless might get along without work. The fraternal sentiment is too well organized, cheers and blesses too many hearts and has made life sweet and beautiful to too many thousands, to become even for a moment an object of criticism, because a few cold, prosaic and natural anarchical natures can see no good in wearing its badges and mustering under its banners.

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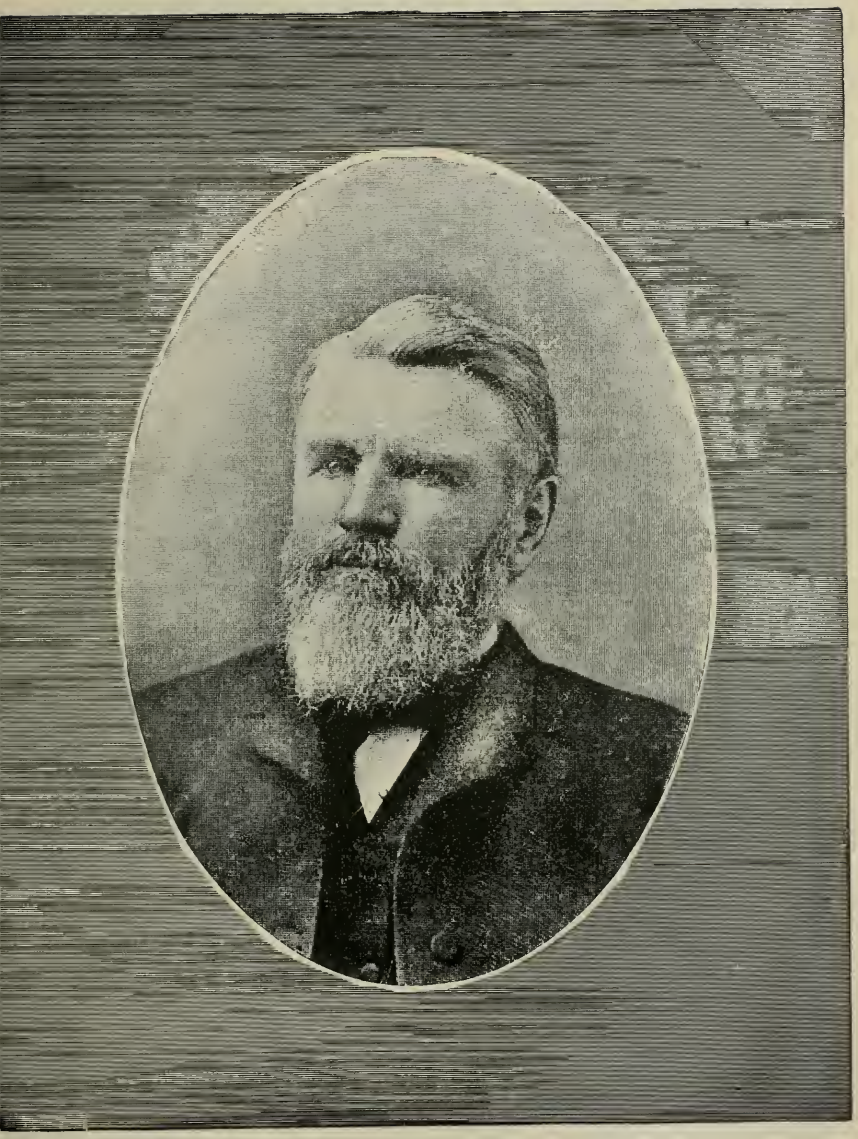
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☞ *You will find the Brooklyn Hotel Coaches at the Railroad Depot and Ferry Landings upon the arrival of all Trains and at the Wharf on arrival of all Steamers, which will convey you to the Hotel Free of Charge.*



WILLIAM JOHNSTON

Past Master of the State Grange of Cal.

WILLIAM JOHNSTON.

The subject of this sketch was born at Wilkinsburg, Alleghany county, Pennsylvania, eight miles from the city of Pittsburg. His father was a farmer, and also operated a country mill, and the young man early acquired a familiarity with the details of these occupations, and assisted in them in his daily work. He found time to attend school in winter, and grew so fond of his books, a strong desire developed for education on a broader scale. In the public schools, and subsequently in the Wilkinsburg Academy, he acquired an excellent and thorough education, and at the age of eighteen he commenced teaching school.

The desire for a broad, general education was strong within him, but his circumstances were not such as to enable him to lay out any considerable sum to attend school, and his wish was to secure money enough in some way to increase his education. While he was thus teaching and wishing, the California excitement spread over the country. A party of 300 was made up at Pittsburg to come to California. Mr. Johnston joined the party, prompted by the desire to rapidly acquire the means of getting a better education. He had no special profession in view, but was impressed with the feeling that with a thorough education he would be fitted for any occupation upon which he might enter. On March 14, 1849, the party left Pittsburg, and journeyed by steamboat along the Ohio, Mississippi and Missouri rivers to St. Joseph, Mo. Here the emigrant train was made up. Mr. Johnston took charge of a team and drove it through to Sacramento, where he arrived on the 26th of August, 1849. The party were mostly gold hunters, and on arrival here separated in every direction. Mr. Johnston looked for work, and accepting the first that offered, carried adobe brick to build the old United States Bakery. He worked at this until the building was completed, and saved money enough to take him to the mines. He went to El Dorado county and engaged in mining. At the end of a year he abandoned mining, and with an accumulation of about $500 came to Sacramento in September, 1850, and bought out a squatter's title to 160 acres of land located near what is now Richland. For this he paid $400, the remainder of his money being reserved for working capital and to provide food, while he developed his land. He here entered upon farming, to which he has chiefly devoted his attention since.

Upon this land he commenced by planting potatoes, watermelons and other vegetables and fruits. There was a good market in Sacramento, where he realized good profits in cash, and gradually his means grew. As they did, he extended his operations into general farming, and from time to time purchased more land. He still dreamed of returning to the East when he should have accumulated a fortune, and worked on, living alone on his farm, which was decidedly lonesome in those days. Gradually, however, he became attached to his new home, and thought less of leaving it. In 1854 he finally gave up his old dreams, determined to make a home here, and married Miss Elizabeth S. Hite, an accomplished lady from Ohio. His farming enterprises grew and prospered. He now owns in that vicinity over 1,800 acres of as fine farming land as may be found in the State, in which is included his original 160 acres acquired in 1850, a portion of which adjoins the town of Richland.

Mr. Johnston lives here with his family—his wife and three children, two girls and a boy—who make the old homestead more bright and cheerful than when he worked alone there thirty-five years ago. The dairy is looked after by his son, while his youngest daughter, who is a graduate of the Sacramento Business College, is his book-keeper and secretary, his various enterprises and investments rendering such an assistant a necessity. Since coming here in 1849 he has been a firm advocate of the importance of the Sacramento valley, and of the great future in store for this county and city. He has been an active and intelligent laborer in developing their interests, having given much time, money and labor to the public good, and been prominent in all public enterprises.

He is an enthusiastic Granger, and charter member of Franklin Grange, founded here in 1873, has been Master of his Grange, and Grand Master of the State Grange from 1885 to 1887. He has twice journeyed to the East to represent the California State Grange at the National Grange; once to Boston and once to Philadelphia. He

(Continued)

For Invalids, Dyspeptics and Children Doctors recommend Franco-American Food Co's *French Invalid* Soups. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents.

WILLIAM JOHNSTON—Continued

is President of the Grangers' Co-operative Business Association, a position he has held for the past five years; has been a Director and Vice-President of the People's Savings Bank since its organization, and is at present Grand Junior Warden of the Grand Lodge, F. and A. M.

He was elected to the Assembly in 1870, where he served two years, and to the Senate in 1879, being for two years president *pro tem.* of that body. He also served as member of the State Board of Equalization in 1883. In all his public life he has been an intelligent and earnest advocate of Republican principles, and not a blind partisan, and has won the respect and esteem of the entire community, which he faithfully represented.

He has been seventeen times across the Continent, often for purposes of pleasure, sometimes in connection with business interests, and twice as the representative of bodies with which he is connected.

He has found the fortune for which he came, and has always shown his earnest appreciation of education in a hearty support of all measures calculated to strengthen the educational institutions in this community, a characteristic of those earnest, practical men who came in '49, who have raised the reputation of the State for fine schools, as high as that for fine fruit and grain. See page 279.

Speculative Masonry embraces a wide range of human science, but its elements are circumscribed within a compass which are attainable by every brother who possesses moderate abilities and common industry. Its evidences, doctrines and traditions are within his reach, and without a competent knowledge of these leading principles—which form the horn-book of Masonry—he will stumble at the threshold and never attain a right understanding of the design or utility of the Order, although his initiation may have been regular and the landmarks carefully and correctly communicated.—*Oliver.*

It is a curious fact, considering the hostility of the Roman Catholic Church to Masonry, that it was a Catholic who largely aided in its introduction into America. We refer to Anthony Browne, Sixth Viscount Montague, who was Grand Master in England in 1733, and by whose authority Henry Price was appointed Grand Master of Massachusetts. Lord Montague was born in 1686, and died in 1767. His family was one of the oldest in England, his great-grandfather having been a brother of the Earl of Warwick, the "King Maker," and who was slain in 1471. As the family was strict Romanists, Lord Montague was never permitted to sit in the House of Peers, and suffered other penalties for his conscience sake. As he recognized in Masonry the great lever of toleration, he spared neither time nor treasure in propagating its tenets, as he foresaw that it would do what it has done, namely, secure to the Church toleration in England, which it is beginning to secure other religious forms in Roman countries.

Hon. Chauncey M. Depew said in an address delivered before Kane Lodge, No. 454, New York city, on the occasion of their thirteenth anniversary: "It is an extraordinary tribute to American Masonry that fifty-two of the signers of the Declaration of Independence out of the fifty-five could have formed a Lodge, and that all the Major-Generals in the Army of the Revolution were bound by the mystic tie. One was expelled from the Order, but his infamy and its punishment has given more brilliant and permanent fame to the virtues of the rest. The unknown grave and the execrated memory of Benedict Arnold serve by contrast to exalt to nobler and grander heights the pure Masonic patriotism of George Washington. It appears, from the records of King Solomon Lodge of Poughkeepsie, that from 1771 Benedict Arnold was a frequent visitor. In 1781 I found this remarkable entry: 'Ordered that the name of Benedict Arnold be considered obliterated from the minutes of this Lodge; a traitor.' There is no more interesting relic in the archives of our Order than this mutilated record."

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SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

CALIFORNIA SOCIETY

The Society of the Sons of Revolutionary Sires organized in San Francisco in 1876, and since been in continuous and successful operation, has grown into a National Society now styled Society of Sons of the American Revolution.

Any person who is descended from an ancestor that assisted, while acting in any of the following capacities, in establishing American Independence during the war of the Revolution, can become a member of the Society by communicating with the California Society of San Francisco.

A military or a naval officer, a soldier or a sailor.

An official in the service of any one of the Thirteen Original States or Colonies.

An official in the service of the United States or colonies.

A recognized patriot who rendered material service to the cause of Independence.

The Society of the Sons of American Revolution rests on a wider basis than military rank and service. Pen and voice may be as useful to Liberty as the sword. By essay and oration Henry, Adams, and Jefferson accomplished as much for their country as Gates, or Green, or Putnam by the most brilliant exploits of battle. Washington as Commander was no more a patriot and benefactor than Washington as President. Nor must the heroes of the ranks be overlooked. Descendants of the sailor, soldier, and civilian are recognized by the Society. Membership is based on proved patriotic service, however and whenever rendered during the war of the Revolution.

This Society will grow out of the past of our country, so it may become a potent element in the future.

Nor should the Sons of the American Revolution forget that from the beginning they had a mingled blood. New England was moulded by British Puritans. The Dutch controlled New York. Quakers and Germans settled Pennsylvania. English Catholics largely shaped Maryland. Swedes prevailed in Delaware. Virginia boasted of cavalier and churchman The Scotch and Scotch-Irish immigrated extensively into New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Virginia and the Carolinas. Florida was long the home of the Spaniard. In Louisiana, French and Creoles were numerous. Huguenots leavened our whole Republic. Our manhood grew from mixed nationalities. Side by side their representatives fought in the Revolution, and side by side evolved the Constitution. To hide these facts is to be ashamed of ourselves. Origin creates our sympathy for humanity. Hence in Americans these prophecies of universal liberty. We do not fear that immigrant nations will cloud or exhaust our sun. Rather we believe that they will diffuse the light until it circles the world. As statesmen we may wisely provide against an overwhelming flood of paupers, criminals and adventurers. But as citizens and Christians we will welcome opportunities of moulding to republicanism and religion those who will be heralds of truth and apostles of millennium.

While by sea and land civic and military pageants made our Centennial memorable, a few citizens assembled in a historic place in our great commercial metropolis. Amid the huzzas of the multitude, the roar of the cannon, and the magnificence of display these gentlemen elaborated the Constitution of the Society of the Sons of the American Revolution. Its birthplace was the long room in Fraunce's Tavern and its birthday our Centennial. By past and present it is thus made interesting and illustrious. May it kindle new hopes in nations! May it diffuse light over our race! May it worthily express the genius of the American people! May it advance the coming universal day! Wherever on earth a man wears the badge of the Sons of the American Revolution we will clasp his hand and welcome him as a worker for humanity.

On an island of New York harbor towers a monument which expresses the genius of our country. Liberty looks out over the ocean while grasping a torch to enlighten the world. No frown on her face drives back the nations. Those majestic features smile welcome on all who, by virtue and labor, seek homes and citizenship. Let such dwell beneath her shadow, and to such let our Society extend sympathy. But we may learn other lessons. These are well expressed by the eloquent Governor Gordon, of Georgia, in his Centennial address:

GRANDMA'S DELIGHT! Blended Japan Tea, in canisters only. Retails everywhere at 50 cents per lb. Man, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

"If I may be permitted a figure drawn from the Statute of Liberty, whose uplifted flame lights your incomparable harbor, I will say that upon this Centennial occasion we should build a political lighthouse grounded on the rock of the Constitution, cemented in sectional and mutual confidence, to throw its light over land and sea, that we may view and avoid the reefs upon which the happiness of people and the stability of nations are stranded, wrecked and lost—a political lighthouse, whose quenchless flame shall not only serve to guide the American people to all political truth, to the basis of real unity, but shall also guide the struggling millions of the world in their ONWARD MARCH TO FREEDOM."

NATIONAL OFFICERS AND BOARD OF MANAGERS

ORGANIZED APRIL 30, 1889

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Col. A. S. Hubbard, President; Charles J. King, First Vice-President; David Meeker, Second Vice-President; James P. Dameron, Treasurer; Charles H. Graves, Secretary; Wm. Schuyler Moses, Marshal; Rev. Charles M. Blake, U. S. A. (Retired), Chaplain.

Executive Committee.—Col. Uriah Wallace; Col. David Wilder; Col. W. B. Eastin.

Ex-Presidents.—Gen. A. M. Winn; Hon. Caleb T. Fay; Capt. A. C. Tayler; Loring Pickering.

Any person wishing to join this order should apply to Colonel A. S. Hubbard, office of the County Clerk, San Francisco, or Charles J. King, 323 Front Street, San Francisco.

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PART FOURTEENTH

LEADING

ENDOWMENT ORDERS AND ASSOCIATIONS

OF THE PACIFIC COAST

THE GRANDEST RECORD IN EXISTENCE

ORGANIZED, MARCH 8, 1888

Membership at the close of the First Fiscal Year, March 31, 1889, 4,433

September 1, 1889, over 5,000

Pacific Endowment League

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

OFFICES

6 Eddy Street, St. Ann's Building

ROOMS 39 AND 40

J. ALFRED LUEDERS

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Admits to Membership both Sexes of the White Race from 15 to 60 years. *No Restrictions as to Residence.* Pays Endowment Certificates in the sum of

$5,000 DURING LIFETIME

Divided into 10 coupons of $500 each to members under 40 years of age. Persons 40 years and over, less than 10 coupons, every coupon being of $500.

No Medical Examination

as coupons are paid at maturity only, and not on death.

No Lodge Meetings

The objects of the League are to pay to the member the endowment in installments or coupons during lifetime up to 75 years, instead of paying the full amount when the member reaches the age of 75 or at the death of the member to the beneficiary.

Additional Certificates allowed in yearly intervals up to 60 years. Cost of Joining, Admission Fee, $5.00; Quarterly Dues, $1.50. From January 1, 1890, in addition to the dues, regular graded monthly assessments ranging from $1.30 to $2.65. Extra assessments in case of necessity only.

Average Monthly Gain in Membership during First Fiscal Year 361 Members.

Average Rate of Assessment $2.25.

Average Coupon Maturity 4 Years, 1 Month.

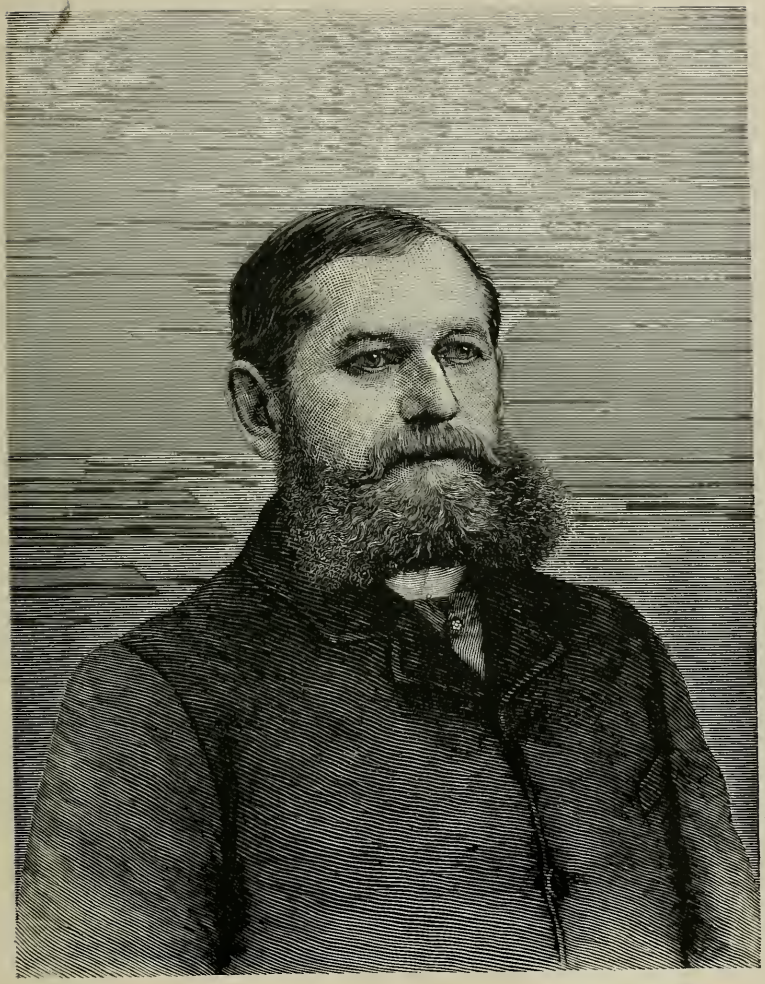
Prospective Receipts over the Liabilities on One Assessment per month in 1890, $127,555.00, in 1891, $26,655.00.

Full annual report and information mailed free on application to the Secretary.

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San Francisco

☞ *Fraternal Men Wanted as Agents*



J. ALFRED LUEDERS

Founder of the Pacific Endowment League

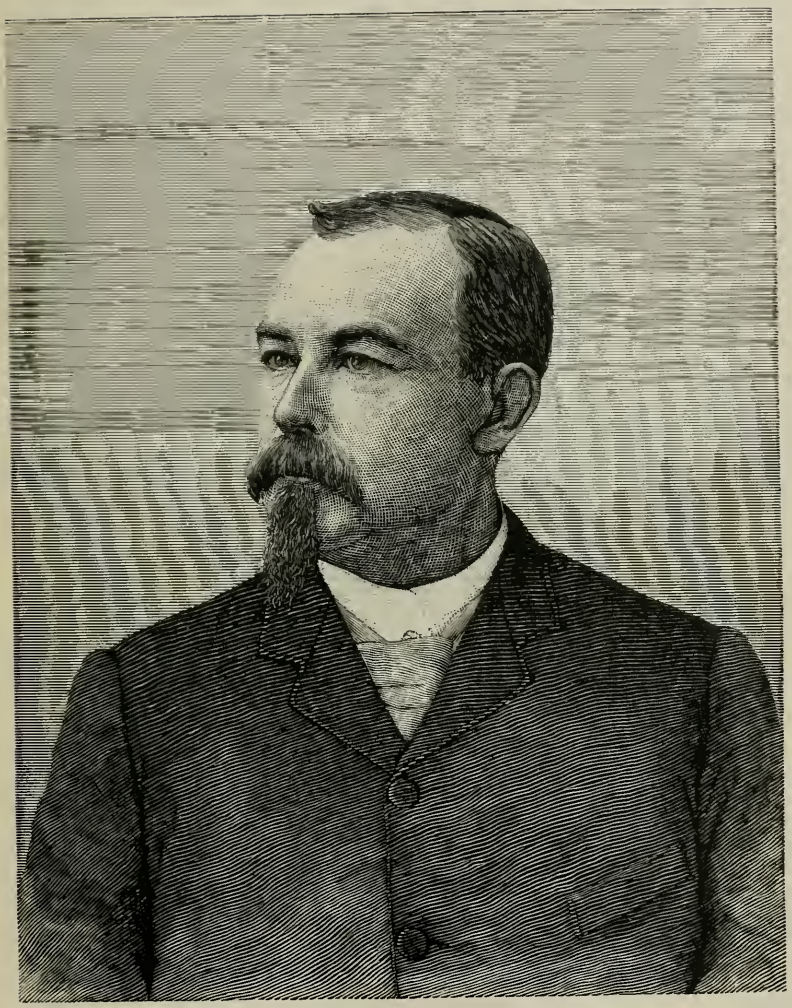
J. ALFRED LUEDERS.

The subject of life insurance, co-operative or mutual, insurance annuities, and life endowment has received during the last ten years more attention than at any time in the history of our country. The subject of this sketch was born November 20, 1843 and is a descendant from a very wealthy family of Leipsic, Germany, and this being a great commercial and moneyed center, a large number of the leading citizens become financiers by education and the environments of such a locality. He had received a very liberal and thorough education in his native city, Leipsic, Germany, traveled extensively over the continent of Europe, and emigrated to San Francisco in 1877. His early lessons in monetary affairs made him a ready supporter and earnest worker in a number of our benenciary Orders. In the years 1887 he took an active part in the Order of United Endowment Associates, served as District Deputy at large and Chairman of Committee on Appeals and Grievances, and during the year organized two new lodges. To this subject he gave much thought, and evolved the idea to pay endowments during lifetime of a member, and drew up plans for a new Endowment Society, the main feature of which was to be the payment of coupons exclusively at maturity, whether the beneficiary was living or not. A medical examination was not required, and consequently the privilege of persons in poor health was equal to the most robust. The honor belongs to Mr. Lueders of being the originator of this plan or new feature of endowment, which has many supporters, and in connection therewith, he with a few associates founded the Pacific Endowment League on March 8, 1888.

The difficulty of uniting in lodges the members of a new society on account of their affiliation with older Orders was his reason to establish it on the open plan and thereby to concentrate the whole into one general office with agencies in places outside of San Francisco. In order to devote all his time and energy to the interests of the League, he accepted the office of Secretary, and is universally respected for his integrity and the efficiency with which he manages the affairs of this prosperous and growing society.

He is a member of the A. O. U. W., K. of P., U. E. A., A. L. of H. and other fraternal and beneficiary orders. He is a methodical man and a painstaker, and would for that reason be classed by Carlyle as a "genius." He has a clear insight and general comprehension of things, which enables him to do the proper thing at the proper time. In all society letters he is a master of the situation. You can hardly conceive a mind better fitted for the numerous emergencies that arise in the fraternal organizations than that of the genial frater, J. Alfred Lueders.

For Picnickers, Luncheon, Banquets, Etc., Richardson & Robbins' Boneless Cooked Ham, Chicken, Turkey, Plum Pudding, Etc., have no equal. Ask your Grocer for them.



JOS. WILLIAM BELDEN

Treasurer Pacific Endowment League

Grand Treasurer of the Grand Lodge, United Endowment Associates

JOSEPH WILLIAM BELDEN

There never has been a time recorded when organized societies for charity were as numerous as at the present time. There never has been a period in the history of our own country when fraternal and beneficiary orders assumed as much importance and occupied the attention of the people and especially the men in the better class of society. This symtematized benevolence and widespread benefits are maintained by monthly payments of small sums of money, but which in course of time create a vast fund. The custodians of the moneys belonging to our wards and beneficiaries are selected with a view to character, reliability and fitness.

In the front rank as "Keeper of Finance" is the subject of our sketch, who occupies the position of Grand Treasurer in a greater number of fraternal and beneficiary Orders than any one man in the State. In 1852, at the age of seven years, he emigrated to this State. He was educated at our public schools, and received a thorough and reliable commercial education. He has held the position of bank teller in five different banks, and is now engaged as such in the Anglo Californian Bank, one of the largest on the Pacific Coast. He is a member of California, No. 1, F. and A. M.; Past Master Workman of Fidelity, No. 136, A. O. U. W.; and Treasurer and Director of the Workman's Guarantee Fund. He is also a member of Templar Lodge, No. 17, I. O. O. F. At the formation of the Grand Lodge United Endowment Associates, in 1884 he was elected Grand Treasurer, and is the present incumbent. He is Treasurer of the Pacific Endowment League and Supreme Treasurer Order of the Golden Shore. He is also custodian for the funds of several benevolent organizations, and trustee for a large number of minors and individuals.

Brother Belden is a fine type of an American banker, courteous, affable and inflexible in following a rule of action that is just and liberal. His position and connection with our largest banking institutions has enabled him on divers occasions to grant accommodation to our wards and beneficiaries that was fraternal generosity. Our engraving is a striking likeness of one of our prominent society men, who has done signal service in building up several of our leading humanitarian societies. See page 287.

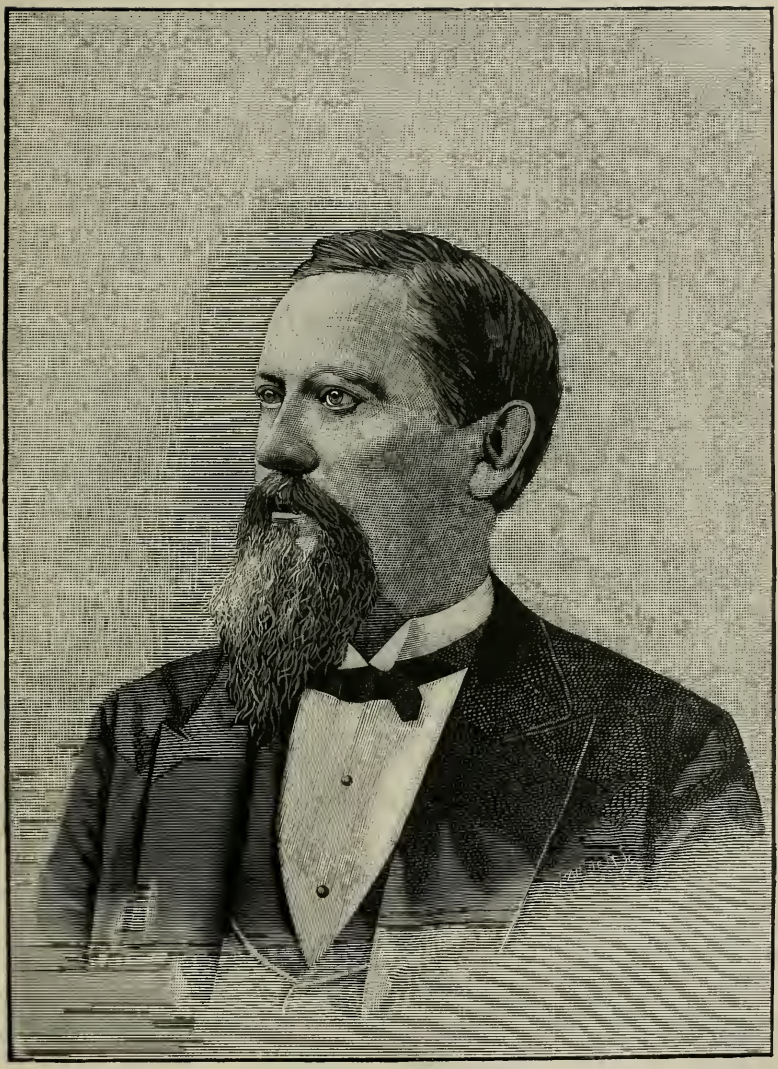
A SILURIAN CONVENTION

An Eastern paper gives notice that there is a movement on foot to hold a convention to stop the spread of and crush out secret societies. It is the same set of reverend silurians that met in Chicago two years ago and resolved to put an extinguisher on Freemasonry. We are sorry for these dear people, for they are badly out of joint with the age. They are trying, like good Mrs. Partington, to hold back the waves of the ocean with a mop.

Freemasonry, the head and front of all the fraternities, and the Order that gives these dear, simple-minded people so much trouble, has quite a history for tough endurance. It has come down the path of the ages through fire and dungeons, it has survived the Morgan cyclone, the Richardson exposure, the ire of political parties, and the bark and bite of such *dog*-matists as Blanchard and his gang, and never seemed so perfectly healthy. More than that, the age seems to be propitious for secret societies. A host of fraternities has sprung up around Masonry, as a forest around a giant oak. Besides, the principle of secrecy pervades our schools and colleges, and educational and literary societies are guarded by cabalistic signs, grips and passwords. The charm of home is the secret privacy of its love and companionship. Even business has its secrets; its cipher language.

Speaking of this matter the other day to a gentleman who belongs to a church that inhibits secret societies, he said it was not so much the principle of secrecy they objected to as the terrible vows the Masons exacted of every candidate. We replied they were not half so formidable as the ordination vows of most of the clergy. Right here in this immense universe, where no lead has touched bottom, in an age of ceaseless unfoldment, there are men who have solemnly promised to spend their lives in a grotto of the middle ages. But we have no time to waste on these decayed but well-meaning people. They should kindly be sent to the home for the feeble-minded.

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JOSIAH GOULD SEVERANCE

President of Pacific Endowment League

JOSIAH GOULD SEVERANCE

The subject of this sketch was born in the State of Maine, September 30, 1832. He prepared for college at Hampden Academy, and was admitted at Bowdoin College in 1852, but through the persuasions of friends withdrew, and entered upon the study of the law in the office of Hon. Hannibal Hamlin at Hampshire, where he pursued his studies for about one year, and then removed to Bangor, at which place he prepared himself for admission to the Supreme Judicial Court in the office of the late Hon. John E. Godfrey, for many years Judge of the Probate Court of Penobscot county. Immediately after his admission to practice, in 1855, he determined to try his future in California, and, landing in San Francisco on the first day of January, 1856, proceeded at once to the mining county of Amador, when he was elected a member of the Board of Supervisors in the fall of 1856, and District Attorney in 1858 by the Douglas Democracy. He was very active in the formation of the Union Party in Amador, and was Chairman of its first County Central Committee, and ran as its candidate for the Assembly in 1862, but was defeated with the entire ticket—he requiring twenty-nine more votes to elect him. In the Fall of 1862 he married Miss M. J. Tiel of Jackson, and removed to the adjoining county of Calaveras, where he was elected District Attorney in the following year and re-elected in 1865 to a second term. In the spring of 1869 he took up his residence in Sacramento, where he pursued the practice of his profession for four years and then removed to San Francisco, where he has ever since continued the practice of the law, being for a time Assistant District Attorney under Hon D. J. Murphy. He was candidate at large on the straight Republican ticket for the late Constitutional Convention, but suffered defeat with the whole ticket.

Mr. Severance has, besides his legal labors, given some attention to literary work, and for a time was editor of the Amador *Ledger*, and was editor and proprietor of the San Andreas *Register*. He has written several poems, which have appeared in the periodicals, and has on numerous occasions composed and read poems at public celebrations.

Early in the history of fraternal societies Mr. Severance took an active part, and has continued to labor for the building up of these institutions—notably the A. O. U. W. and Knights of Honor. Passing the chairs several years ago, he has been a member of the Grand Lodge of the A. O. U. W. every year for the past nine years. seven of which he has been a member of its most important committees—five years on Committee on Appeals and two years on Laws. As Chairman of the Committee on Appeals his decisions have been sustained without exception, and many of them embraced questions of great legal technicality involving important rights, without the advantage of precedent in the crude state of new fraternal principles of law. He is now a member of the Committee on Appeals. He is also a member of the Grand Lodge of the Knights of Honor, and has several times served on the Committee on Laws of that Body. He was made a Master Mason before leaving his native State, but has never affiliated in California. With other enterprising citizens of San Francisco he assisted in forming the Pacific Endowment League, in the success of which, as its President, he takes a deep interest, believing that co-operative insurance is the best method of providing for the future, and the cheapest to the insured.

He is a fluent, eloquent and forcible speaker; courteous and affable to all classes; a steadfast friend, given to large hospitality, and very popular. Fraternity is not a meaningless word with him; and benevolent deeds to the unfortunate and distressed have endeared him to his fraters, and among those whom have known him in the community in which has lived.

He is a fine specimen of physical and mental manhood, and stands at the head of the bar as one of the ablest lawyers on the Pacific Coast. Although he has a large and lucrative practice he finds time to attend to fraternal organizations, and almost from the commencement of Society life he has been called upon to deliver public addresses on all important occasions. See page 289.

Key West and Havana Cigars. ROYAL CROWN. Can't be beat. Sells for 10 cents. Main, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

UNITED ENDOWMENT ASSOCIATES

The Order of United Endowment Associates was organized in Napa, Cal., August 23, 1884, its objects being a fraternal co-operative Order, life and endowment benefit paying, from assessments levied on its member of both sexes as needed, and according to the age of member at time of initiation, after being accepted and physically approved by the Subordinate Lodge and Medical Examiner thereof, and to which an admission fee and monthly dues for running expenses are paid besides.

Five classes of Endowment Certificates are issued, for $1,000, $2,000, $3,000, $4,000 or $5,000 as the member requests in his application. But one certificate can be held by each member; and as each of the eight coupons attached to each certificate, equal in amount to one-eighth of the whole amount of said Endowment Certificate, mature (the maturity time on which is one-eighth of the expectancy ascertained by deducting the actual age of member at time of initiation from 75 years, and which time must successively elapse between coupons and the member continue in good standing) the same is paid on presentation and surrender of coupon properly indorsed, and in case of death of a member before 75 years of age (at which time all the eight coupons of said member will have been paid) the nominees of said member are paid the next maturing coupon after said member's death, on surrender of the Endowment Certificate properly indorsed.

But 28 assessments up to June 1st have been called in, and 50 death losses, $30,125; and 189 coupons to living members, of $110,250, have been paid.

Sixty-one Subordinate Lodges as follows have been instituted; 29 in San Francisco, and 18 in California, besides 3 in Washington Territory, 7 in Illinois, 1 each in Oregon, Minnesota, Massachusetts and New York.

The Grand Lodge is the Supreme head of the Order; and the officers thereof are as follows:

OFFICERS OF UNITED ENDOWMENT ASSOCIATES

Grand Officers.—J. C. Miller, S. F., Grand Commander; M. Cooney, S. F., V. G. C.; W. A. Mackinder, St. Helena, Asst. G. C.; J. W. Ward, Jr., 809 Market Street, Room 68, S. F., Grand Secretary; J. W. Belden, S. F., Grand Treasurer; Mrs. J. H. Struckmeyer, S. F., G. G.; Mrs. F. H. Terry, Tacoma, W. T., Grand Guardian; W. F. Smallman, S. F., G. S.; S. F. Long, M. D., S. F., Chief Medical Examiner; G. M. Lawton, S. F., J. N. Reynolds, Napa, C. D. Coon, S. F., Grand Trustees.

Executive Committee (one year).—T. N. Mount, P. G. C. of Napa, No. 1, G. W; H. Patterson of California, No. 5, S. F., and L. G. Schord of Fidelity, No. 13, S. F. (re-elected). J. O. Jephson of U. S. Grant, No. 14 and Mrs M. M. Thompson of Friendship, No. 17.

Committee on Laws and Supervision.—Eugene F. Bert of Memorial Lodge, No. 6; W. T. Ross of Yosemite, No. 4, and W. W. Moses, of Editha, No. 26, all of S. F.

Finance.—C. J. King of Golden Gate Lodge, No. 3, S. F.; George Orr of Confidence, No. 15, S. F.; Mrs. H. McK. Scott of Unity, No. 19, S. F.

Appeals and Grievances.—J. W. Hostetler of Napa Lodge, No. 1, Napa City; W. W. Gamble of Santa Cruz, No. 31, Santa Cruz; P. H. Prendergast of James A. Garfield, No. 36, S. F.

The sixth annual session of the Grand Lodge will be held in San Francisco, Feb. 18, 1890, and open at 10 A. M.

Ask for MONROE Imported Cigars, the Finest Goods Imported. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Importers, 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

UNITED ENDOWMENT ASSOCIATES

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Napa, 1	Napa	Monday
San Francisco, 2	San Francisco	Thursday
Golden Gate, 3	San Francisco	Saturday
Yosemite, 4	San Francisco	Tuesday
California, 5	San Francisco	Monday
Memorial, 6	San Francisco	Thursday
Oakland, 7	Oakland	2d and 4th Fridays
Vacaville, 8	Vacaville	1st and 3d Mondays
Eureka, 9	San Francisco	Thursday
Henrietta, 10	San Francisco	Wednesday
U. S. Grant, 11	San Francicco	Friday
Security, 12	San Francisco	Friday
Fidelity, 13	San Francisco	1st and 3d Fridays
Integrity, 14	San Francisco	Monday
Confidence, 15	San Francisco	Friday
Pioneer, 16	New Bedford, Mass.	1st and 3d Fridays
Friendship, 17	San Francisco	Thursday
Excelsior, 18	San Francisco	Monday
Unity, 19	San Francisco	Tuesday
Germania, 20	San Francisco	Friday
Dante, 21	San Francisco	2d and 4th Mondays
Golden West, 22	San Francisco	1st and 3d Fridays
Hortensa, 23	San Francisco	2d and 4th Saturdays
Triumph, 24	San Francisco	Saturday
Lincoln, 25	San Francisco	2d and last Thursdays
Editha, 26	San Francisco	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Chicago, 27	Chicago, Ill	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Calistoga, 28	Calistoga	2d and 4th Fridays
Suisun, 29	Suisun	2d and 4th Mondays
St. Helena, 30	St. Helena	1st and 3d Thursdays
Santa Cruz, 31	Santa Cruz	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Alameda, 32	Alameda	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Fountain, 34	Stockton	2d and 4th Thursdays
Mountain View, 35	San Rafael	Tuesday
James A. Garfield, 36	San Francisco	Monday
Fraternity, 37	San Francisco	Tuesday
Solano, 38	Vallejo	1st and 3d Fridays
Protection, 39	San Francisco	1st and 3d Mondays
George Washington, 40	Chicago, Ill	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Welcome, 41	Modesto	1st and 3d Fridays
Star of the West, 42	San Francisco	Monday
Valley, 43	Napa City	Wednesday
Oriental, 44	Chicago, Ill	Thursday
Mizpah, 45	San Francisco	1st and 3d Thursdays
Acme, 46	San Francisco	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Olive Branch, 47	Santa Rosa	Monday
St. Paul, 48	St. Paul, Minn	2d and 4th Thursdays
Laurel, 49	Seattle, W. T.	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Quimper, 50	Port Townsend, W. T.	Monday
Evergreen, 51	Tacoma, W. T.	Thursday
Willamette, 52	Portland, Oregon	Wednesday
Capital, 53	Sacramento	1st and 3d Saturdays
Evening Star, 54	San Jose	2d and 4th Fridays
Enterprise, 55	Chicago, Ill	2d and 4th Fridays
Adams, 56	Chicago, Ill	1st and 3d Fridays
Crown, 57	South San Francisco	Tuesday
Northwestern, 58	Chicago, Ill	Monday
Gen. Custer, 59	Eureka	Friday
Centennial, 60	Chicago, Ill	Monday
Queen City, 61	Fresno	Saturday
Brooklyn, 62	Brooklyn, N. Y.	
Topeka, 63	Topeka, Kansas	

Smoke GRAND REPUBLIC. "Cigarros," Five Cents. "Buffos," 4 for 10 Cents. If Tried you will always use them. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.



J. W. WARD, Jr.

Grand Secretary of the Grand Lodge, United Endowment Associates

J. W. WARD, JR.

In the character, life and career of Brother Ward, we see a fine type of a progressive American citizen. Educated in the Boston English High School, under the instruction of Prof. Thomas Sherwin, he has been farmer, merchant, County Clerk of Napa county, and is now a lawyer. As Grand Commander for three years and Grand Secretary two years of the five years of existence of the United Endowment Associates, which order he formed and laid the foundation for, drafting the literature and laws thereof, and supervising and carefully watching its onward progress, which was marvelous in its inception and successful in its growth and in performing all that was anticipated of it, he is perhaps better known at present. He was their first executive officer, prepared the ritual, and in fact carried the order on his shoulders for the first two years. He was the discoverer and founder of the United Endowment Associates, and by his tact, ability, and arduous labor in behalf of this growing organization it bids fair to grow in numbers far beyond many of the older orders. The growth and development of the United Endowment Associates have been his especial pride, and to which, although in actual practice as an attorney at law, he has devoted a great deal of time and labor. Formerly a member of Napa Lodge, No. 1, he has since his residence in Oakland affiliated with Lodge No. 7.

The subject of this sketch is also a Past Grand in University Lodge, No. 144, I. O. O. F., a Past Master Workman of Pacific Lodge, No. 7, A. O. U. W., and Past Commander of Oakland Legion, No. 3, S. K. A. O. U. W., all of Oakland, and a Past Grand Dictator of the K. of H., his membership being in Napa Lodge 1897. When Grand Dictator of the K. of H. of California his earnest efforts and zeal were made apparent in that Order, since the membership at the close of his term (it being a critical time, just after the passage of the suicide law) showed the highest numerically at any time since, in the history of that Order in this State.

Brother Ward is one of the Committees on Laws and Supervision in three fraternal grand bodies in this State, namely, the K. of H., Select Knights A. O. U. W., and A. O. U. W., and in the latter Order he was one of the committee appointed in San Francisco in 1878, to draft the first laws of said Grand Lodge, and his able work with others of that committee was in a great measure adopted, and which code stands to-day very little changed in the fundamental laws of that powerful organization.

He is a man of candor, possessing the confidence of those who know him best, esteem him the highest, and is well calculated to hold out well in all his undertakings.
See page 293.

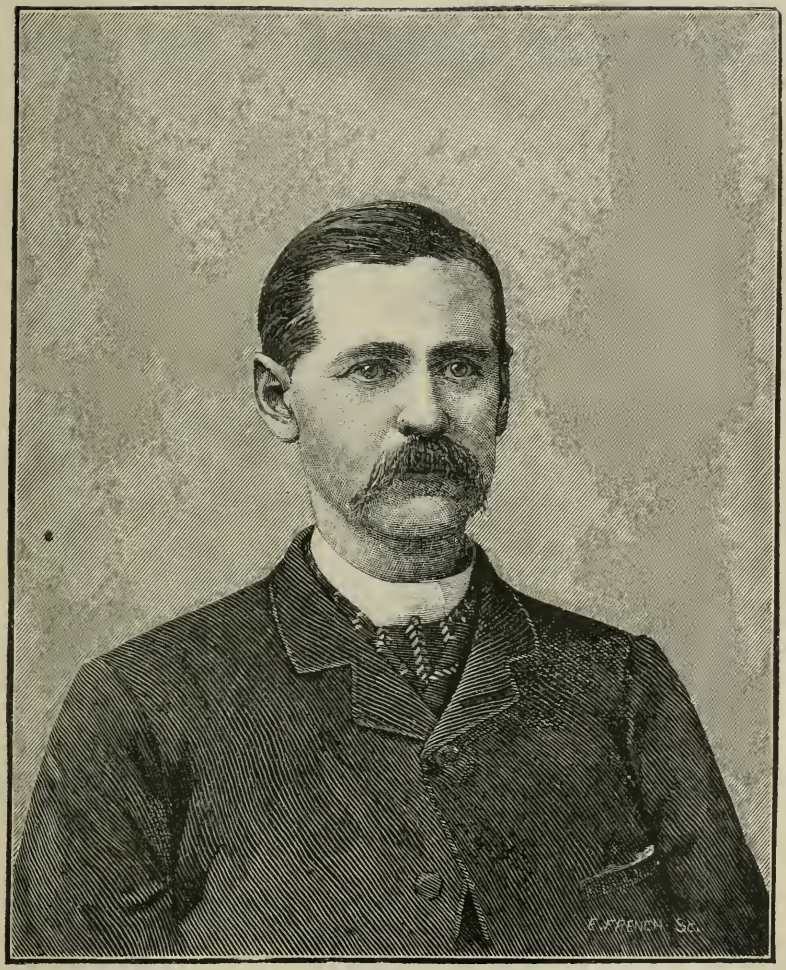
J. L. McKEE.

Within the last decade more attention and thought has been given to co-operative, fraternal and beneficiary societies than at any time in the memory of man. Students, financiers, and our leading citizens have given this subject much study and time in promoting and fostering them. The subject of this sketch is the son of the late J. M. McKee, a man well and favorably known in business circles, and a leader in moral reforms and the promotion of religion. Brother J. L. McKee is a native of Middletown, Connecticut, and arrived on the Pacific coast in 1853. He was the founder, and has been and is now the Secretary, of the Safety Endowment Union, one of the most popular endowment associations in this State.

Brother McKee is a member of Hercules Lodge, A. O. U. W., P. D. Far West Lodge K. of H., P. C. Golden West Council A. L. of H., Past Grand Commander U. E. A., P. C, Pacific Lodge, L. O. W., P. P. Hamilton Lodge, R. A., and has filled every position in the various lodges, and served from five to eight years in the financial positions of the lodges, and is considered an expert in the keeping of lodge accounts, and has gotten up several improved forms of account books which have met with general favor.

For the past five years he has made a study of endowments, and is considered to have a thorough knowledge of both fraternal and endowment insurance, and his advice and opinion are sought by all classes.

The Finest in the Land—YUM-YUM SWEET CORN—9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.
Mau, Sadler & Co., Proprietors, 9 to 15 Beale Street, S. F.



J. L. McKEE

Past Grand Commander, U. E. A.

SAFETY

Endowment • Union

ORGANIZED JUNE 28, 1888

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Admits to Membership all White Persons of Both Sexes from 1 to 70.

$5,000

Paid During Life in 20 Coupons of $250 each in from 2 years to 3 years and 8 months.

All persons between 15 and 70 may take 2 Certificates upon joining, and 1 after membership of one year with Coupons amounting to

$250 $500 $750

payable in periods herein specified.

NO LODGE MEETINGS. NO INITIATION. NO MEDICAL EXAMINATION.

OFFICE: Room 6, Safe Deposit Building, S. E. corner California and Montgomery Sts.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

C. J. KING	PRESIDENT
C. W. NEVIN	FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT
C. C. GILMORE	SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT
J. L. McKEE	SECRETARY
A. J. VINING	FINANCE COMMITTEE
W. H. H. GRAVES	FINANCE COMMITTEE
G. W. H. PATTERSON	FINANCE COMMITTEE

LEGION OF THE WEST.

A Fraternal Order That Provides for its Members During Lifetime and Pays Benefits to the Nominees of Deceased Members.

Incorporated Sept. 8, 1885.

OBJECTS.

The objects of this Order are to improve the moral, intellectual and social condition of its members, and to protect them, to a great extent, against pecuniary want during lifetime, and at death to make provision for their families, or such persons as they may designate.

GOVERNMENT.

The Grand Lodge is composed of its officers, duly elected, Standing Committees and Representatives from Subordinate Lodges, and holds annual sessions. From this body emanate all laws for the government of the Order; and, subject to the laws, it controls the funds.

Subordinate Lodges act as custodians of the Special Benefit and Beneficiary moneys until called by the officers of the Grand Lodge; they have charge of the administration of their local affairs with power to accept or reject those who may apply for membership.

MEMBERSHIP.

Any person of good moral character and socially acceptable is eligible for membership in a Lodge.

TWO DISTINCT CLASSES OF MEMBERS.

1st. A. Special Benefit Members of *First Series*, contributing to the Special Benefit Fund and holding Certificates, with coupons attached, payable to the member at stated periods during life, and in case of death, one coupon being payable to the member's nominee.

B. Special Benefit Members of *Second Series*, contributing to Special Benefit Fund and holding certificates with ten coupons attached, payable as they mature, to the member if living, or, if dead, to his nominee.

(Several Special Benefit Certificates will be issued to a member, as hereinafter stated, without extra dues.)

2d. Beneficiary Members, contributing to the Beneficiary Fund, and holding Beneficiary Certificates, payable only at death to nominees to be named.

Membership in the Special Benefit Class does not affect membership in the Beneficiary Class, nor can the funds of either of said two first classes be used for the payment of claims against the other.

Special Benefit Certificates of the First Series are divided into six classes, viz: Class 1, $1,000; Class 2, $2,000; Class 3, $3,000; Class 4, $4,000; Class 5, $5,000; Class 6, $6,000. Ten coupons being attached to each Certificate except to persons over fifty years of age, when coupons will be attached as follows:

Age 51	8	Coupons.
" 52	8	"
" 53	7	"
" 54	6	"

Certificates of this series will be issued to members of sound bodily health, between the ages of 15 and 55 years.

Special Benefit Certificates of the Second Series are divided into six classes of like amounts as those of the *First Series*, and will be issued to members of any age over 15 years. Ten coupons will be attached to each Certificate irrespective of age.

Coupons of the Second Series issued to members 50 years of age or under mature the same as those of the first series.

Beneficiary Certificates are divided into three classes, viz: Class 1, $1,000; Class 2, $2,000; Class 3, $3,000. Beneficiary rates will be governed by the table set forth in the Constitution.

GRANDMA'S DELIGHT! Blended Japan Tea, in canisters only. Retails everywhere at 50 cents per lb. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

Do not overlook the fact that no medical examination will be required of applicants for Special Benefit Certificates of the Second Series. In the event of the death of the holder of this character of Certificate his nominee substantially succeeds to the rights of the member, continues payments until maturity of coupons, and draws the full amount.

A member may *hold as many* Special Benefit Certificates of either or both series at the same time as he desires, not exceeding $6,000 in amount, and when he has held certificates amounting to $6,000 for a year, he may take out certificates for $6,000 or more, but the certificates of either series must not exceed $6,000 in amount, although the aggregate may be $12,000.

No additional dues or initiation fees are charged for additional Certificates.

FUNDS.

This Order provides for two Funds, which are held in trust for the membership, and are kept distinctly separate from each other.

1st. The Special Benefit Fund, derived from assessments paid by Special Benefit Members, can only be used for the payment of coupons to mature to nominees of deceased, Special Benefit Members, the balance being placed at interest in approved Savings Banks in this city to the credit of the Grand Lodge, and not subject to the control of the Grand Treasurer, or any other one officer, and kept on deposit until required to meet maturing coupons of the living, Special Benefit members. The feature of thus creating and maintaining a Reserve Fund has been highly commended; not only by our own members, but by the public generally. This course not only assures the payment of coupons when they become due, but also precludes the probability of over-assessing the membership of this fund in any one month, even when the maturities are the heaviest. If the business man will consider for a moment, he will see the advantage and necessity, in the long run, of this feature. It has been said concerning it: "It is the one characteristic of the Legion of the West which looms up above all others, and holds out the assurance of prosperity and permanency."

There is now upwards of $36,000 in this fund, and the amount is rapidly increasing.

2d. The Beneficiary Fund is derived from assessments paid by beneficiary members, and used in the payment to the nominees of deceased beneficiary members of the amount to become due under their certificates. Neither fund is liable for the obligations of the other; each taxes its own membership, and each pays its own indebtedness.

BONDS.

The officers who have the handling of any funds of this Order are under good and sufficient bonds, secured by guarantee companies.

Only six special benefit assessments a year at present.

The last session of the Grand Lodge fixed the maximum number of assessments for the year, commencing September 1, 1888, at six. No contingency can arise by which a greater number can be levied during that time.

THE ENDOWMENT PLAN.

The plan of paying endowments during life is no longer an experiment, and is rapidly growing in public favor. The entire cost of carrying a special benefit certificate is very small compared with the benefits derived. By making the small contributions from time to time, when required, a person will, on a certain day, come into the possession of an amount, when perhaps most needed, or which, when received and judiciously invested, may be the foundation of a comparative fortune.

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND LODGE:

William Smith, of San Francisco, A. P. G. C.; William C. Flint, of San Francisco, G. C.; John Greenwell, of San Francisco, V. G. C.; E. D. Feusier, of San Francisco, G. S.; George W. Dixon, of San Francisco, G. T.; Mrs. Barbara Knell, of San Francisco, G. C.; Mrs. Annie Finkenstedt, of San Francisco, G. M.; Mrs. Josephine Shipley, of Healdsburg, G. W.; J. A. Dyer, of San Francisco, G. G.; James H. Freeman, of San Francisco, G. S.; George T. Shaw, William M. Redmond, of San Francisco, and Nathaniel King, of Petaluma, G. T.; D. McLean, M. D., of San Francisco, G. M. E.

Address of the Grand Commander—216 Sansome street, San Francisco, Cal.

Address of the Grand Secretary—216 Sansome street, San Francisco, Cal.

GRANDMA'S DELIGHT! Blended Japan Tea, in canisters only. Retails everywhere at 50 cents per lb. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

DISTRICT DEPUTIES—L. of the W.

San Francisco—District No. 1.—Composed of Mizpah Lodge, No. 1, Templar Lodge, No. 2 and California Lodge, No. 15—Elias Rodecker of Mizpah Lodge, No 1.

San Francisco—District No. 2.—Composed of Warwick Lodge, No. 3, Jewel Lodge, No. 12, Alta Lodge, No. 14 and Starr King Lodge, No. 19—William Thackeray of Jewel, Lodge, No. 12.

San Francisco—District No. 4.—Composed of San Francisco Lodge, No. 17, Mission Star Lodge, No. 20, Pacific Lodge, No. 22 and Washington Lodge, No. 23—Louis C. Knell of Zenobia Lodge, No. 13.

San Francisco—District No. 3.—Composed of Tropic Lodge, No. 5—Charles J. Nicholas of Tropic Lodge, No. 5.

San Francisco—District No. 5.—Composed of Zenobia Lodge, No. 13, Noe Valley Lodge, No. 24, Kismet Lodge, No. 25 and Le Francaise Lodge, No. 28—Martin G. Loefler of Starr King Lodge, No. 19.

San Francisco—District No. 6.—Composed of Unity Lodge, No. 16, Friendship Lodge, No. 18, Greenan Lodge, No. 21 and Golden West Lodge, No. 26—Edward J. Reynolds of Greenan Lodge No. 21.

Sonoma County—District No. 1.—Composed of Golden Star, No. 4—Mrs. Josie Shipley.

Sonoma County—District No. 2.—Composed of Phœnix Lodge, No. 6—L. Ellsworth.

Sonoma County—District No. 3.—Composed of No Surrender Lodge, No. 9—W. J. Cunnigham.

Alameda County—W. B. Curtis.

El Dorado County—John Mell.

Mendocino County—C. W. Tindall.

Santa Clara County—O. F. Hanson.

SUBORDINATE LODGES

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Mizpah, 1	San Francisco	2d and 4th Fridays
Templar, 2	San Francisco	Monday
Warwick, 3	San Francisco	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Golden Star, 4	Healdsburg	2d and 4th Mondays
Tropic, 5	San Francisco	2d and 4th Thursdays
Phœnix, 6	Petaluma	1st and 3d Saturdays
Placerville, 7	Placerville	1st Tuesday
No Surrender, 9	Bodega	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Point Arena, 10	Point Arena	Friday
Valley, 11	Gilroy	1st and 3d Saturdays
Jewel, 12	San Francisco	2d and 4th Wednesday
Zenobia, 13	San Francisco	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Alta, 14	San Francisco	Monday
California, 15	San Francisco	Friday
Unity, 16	San Francisco	1st and 3d Thursdays
San Francisco, 17	San Francisco	2d and 4th Fridays
Friendship, 18	San Francisco	Monday
Starr King, 19	San Francisco	Wednesday
Mission Star, 20	San Francisco	Saturday
Greenan, 21	San Francisco	Tuesday
Pacific, 22	San Francisco	Thursday
Washington, 23	San Francisco	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Noe Valley, 24	San Francisco	Friday
Kismet, 25	San Francisco	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Golden West, 26	San Francisco	Tuesday
Enterprise, 27	Oakland	Monday
La Francaise, 28	San Francisco	Wednesday
Arcadia, 29	Brooklyn	

Key West and Havana Cigars. ROYAL CROWN. Can't be beat. Sells for 10 cents. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

EDWARD D. FEUSIER.

In all new countries, the merchant who furnishes supplies to the emigrant and settler is, in a large degree, the agent or middleman between capitalist and consumer. His relation as such gives him unusual facilities to see the stern realities of life, and to realize the necessity of mutual co-operation, forbearance and systemetized protection, as far as possible, in any fraternal and beneficiary societies. The subject of this sketch, a leading merchant for twenty years and manager of the wholesale provision firm of Martin, Feusier & Co. of this city for the last ten years, has given the subject of life insurance, life endowment and co-operative associations much thought and careful consideration. In the formation of the Legion of the West the routine or endowment feature of this order was carefully prepared, including the life tables by Mr. Feusier, and it is generally conceded that to him belongs the honor of this popular policy.

He is of French descent, a native of Brooklyn, New York, where he was born in 1835.

The family moved to Massillon, Ohio, in 1837, where he remained until he reached his twentieth year, when he embarked for California, arriving in 1855. His father was a leading merchant in Ohio when the California gold fever commenced, when he emigrated to this State, engaged extensively in merchandising in San Francisco and was a member of the California Pioneers.

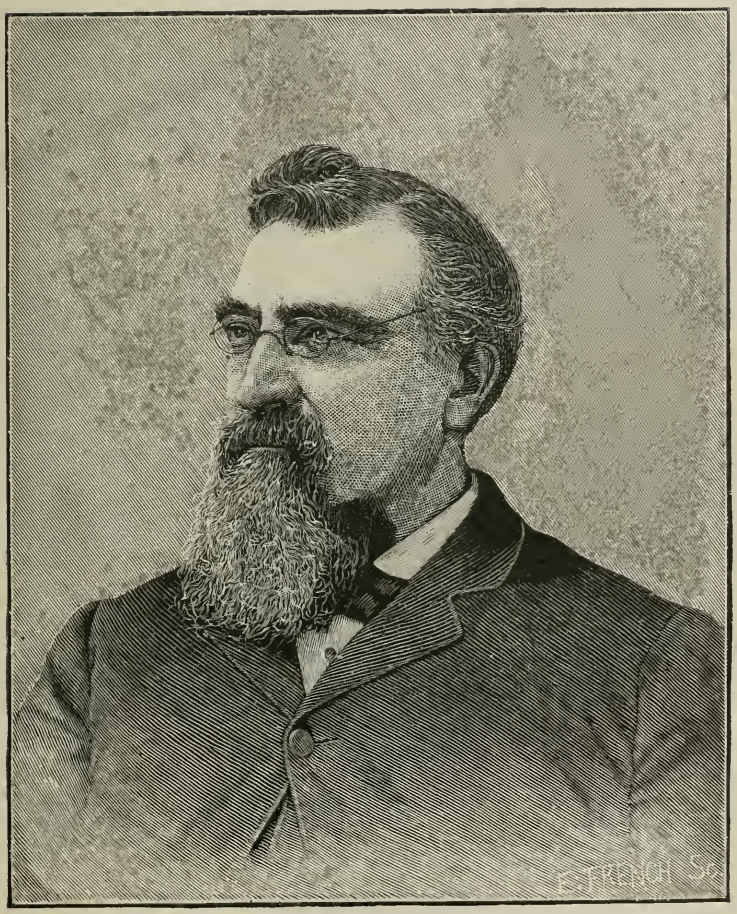
Mining engaged his attention for a few years, when he returned to the occupation of a merchant, and carried on an extensive business in Virginia City, Nevada, for a number of years. Although he has not been prominent in politics, yet during the memorable canvass in Nevada in 1868, at the first election of General Grant, his influence turned the tide in Storey county which resulted in the election of Senator Stewart to the United States Senate. At the session of the first Grand Lodge of the Legion of the West he was elected Grand Secretary, and has been re-elected each session since. He is a prominent member of the American Legion of Honor, member of the Grand Council and one of the Committee on Law. In the Ancient Order of United Workman and Independent Order of Odd Fellows, he has been an active and leading member for several years. In 1862 he was married to Miss Mary P. Chretien, and this happy union has given them one son, Mr. H. E. C. Feusier, a young man of much promise, graduate of the State University and by profession a civil engineer. Mr. E. D. Feusier has the reputation of being a good financier, shrewd business manager and safe counsellor in the pecuniary affairs of co-operative, organizations and especially the life endowment system. The table rates of expectancy and maturity of coupons, prepared by him, have been adopted by similar organizations, and are considered very correct and equitable. It is but just to give him the credit of being the chief originator, and entitled to the name of "Father" of the growing Order of the Legion of the West.

THE FRATERNAL DEADBEAT

A great deal has been written about the professional tramp, a great lazy, dirty lnmmox who has fallen out with work and ekes out his miserable existence by strolling from place to place, begging or stealing according to his depth of degradation. This specimen of vagrant human nature is very largely confined to the country, or hangs around small towns and the rural hotels. But there is another fungus growth mainly confined to cities, that the country knows very little about, that is growing larger and larger with each passing month. The deadbeat is a product of city life and is harder to handle and cure than the tramp. He is a sort of stylish parasite who lives by sponging and borrowing. There are hundreds of men in this city quite well dressed, who "shin" from day to day, and never know in the morning how they will get through. They live by their wits and become expert in devising plausible expedients.

We call attention to this variation of the human species, for they are just now becoming very troublesome to our fraternal Orders.

The trouble with a good many people, fraters as well as others, is that they can't always get what they want, and are not satisfied with what they have. They see their own virtues and other people's vices with a magnifying glass, and turn the telescope the wrong end to when they look at their own vices and other people's virtues. They grumble when things go wrong, instead of going to work to help make them go right. They cry over spilled milk, when in all probability it has all the water it can stand already. We commend this class of people to the metaphysical healers, as needing treatment for a dreadfully morbid state of the mortal mind, whatever that may be.



EDWARD D. FEUSIER

Grand Secretary of the Legion of the West

ORDER OF THE ROYAL ARGOSY

The Order of the Royal Argosy was organized May 23, 1888, at San Francisco, and has had a remarkable growth, there being now over 2,000 members. It seems to combine features of the older organizations and is very popular. While it has some things in common with and possesses all the desirable elements composing all other fraternal societies, yet it has many advantages to offer which others do not possess, and is thoroughly adapted to the circumstances of the People. There are three classes of benefits, as follows:

CLASS "A"—Payment to Heirs after Death of a Member.

CLASS "B"—Payment of Coupons at stated intervals during Life.

CLASS "C"—Payment of Benefits to Members in Sickness.

From a circular issued from the Supreme Lodge we make the following exhibits.

OBJECTS AND SYSTEM

To unite fraternally all white persons of good moral character who are socially acceptable, of sound bodily health, and between the ages of 15 and 60 years.

To furnish ENDOWMENT CERTIFICATES to its members; to provide for them in sickness or accident; to protect every member's family, or their nominees after death.

THE SYSTEM

is to pay to each member, while living, his Certificate in Equal Coupons at fixed intervals; and in the event of death, one coupon is payable to the nominee of the member, the certificate to be surrendered. Should a member live to receive one coupon by maturity and die any time before the second coupon matures, then the next maturing coupon becomes due and will be paid to the member's nominee.

In the Non-Examined Class, upon the death of a member, the nominees must keep up the payments until the maturity of the next coupon, when the amount will be paid to them upon surrender of the certificate. The assessment in this class for all over 45 is fixed at the rate for that age.

HOW TO BECOME A MEMBER

Any person in good health may become a member by paying the initiation fee and one advanced assessment according to age, a certificate fee of $1, and if in the Examined Class, the Supreme Medical Examiner's fee of 25 cents.

HOW LODGES ARE ORGANIZED

Lodges are organized by the Supreme President, or Deputies appointed for the purpose, on application of ten or more persons of proper age and physical qualification, who are of good moral and social standing, and agree by ballot, at the time of organization, to associate with each other in fraternal relations.

COST OF CHARTER

Shall be $100, to be paid to the Organizing Officer before the Lodge is instituted.

BONDS

The Supreme Secretary and Supreme Treasurer are under bonds of $10,000 each, their sureties justifying in double the amount, on good security. All officers of the Order who have charge of any of its funds are required to give sufficient bonds for the faithful discharge of their duties. These bonds may be increased from time to time as the numerical strength of the Order increases.

Ask for MONROE Imported Cigars, the Finest Goods Imported. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Importers, 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

CLASS "A"

PROTECTION Degree Class, is to protect every member's family or their nominees after death, from ONE to FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS, which shall be paid upon satisfactory proof of death; provided, however, that should a death occur when one assessment on each member would not amount to $5,000, then the sum paid shall be a proportionate amount of one assessment on each member in good standing.

CLASS "B"

AID Degree Class, is to pay the living members in equal Coupons, at fixed intervals, from ONE to SEVEN HUNDRED DOLLARS, and in case of death the next maturing Coupon shall be paid to the deceased member's nominees, or in the Unexamined Class, at the maturity of coupon.

CLASS "C"

RELIEF Degree Class, is for the relief of members who are disabled by sickness or accident from following their usual avocation, in sums from FIVE to TWENTY DOLLARS per week, not to exceed Twenty weeks in any one year.

All payments made on account of fund in Relief Degree Class are held and reported separately and distinctly, and are used for paying sick benefits only, and no assessment is called as long as there is $200 left in the hands of the Supreme Treasurer, sufficient to pay ten Relief Degree benefits in full.

Every Aid Degree Certificate is divided in Ten Equal Coupons, and the first coupons mature at a stated period, and each one the same time thereafter.

RESERVE ASSESSMENT FUND

Five per cent. of the gross amount of every assessment called by the Supreme Lodge shall be retained as a separate fund, to be called "The Reserve Fund," the object of which fund shall be:

1. To limit the number of assessments to be paid per annum.
2. To provide against a sudden increase of mortality in case of epidemics or otherwise.
3. To completely insure the stability and success of the Order.

All moneys received on account of this fund are retained by the Supreme Treasurer as a separate and distinct account, to the benefits and privileges of which all members in good standing shall be entitled under such laws and regulations as the Supreme Lodge may determine.

The funds of each class shall be kept separate, and members will only be assessed for the classes to which they belong.

Applicants may join one or more classes as they elect.

It is a Popular National Beneficial Order that gives Protection from One Thousand to Five Thousand Dollars at actual cost, payable to the family or heirs after death.

Pays benefits to its members of from One Thousand to Seven Thousand Dollars at stated periods during their lifetime. and pays weekly Sick Benefits of from Five Dollars to Twenty Dollars per week.

OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME LODGE

Edward P. Smith, Past Supreme President; W. A. Bushnell, Supreme President; C. H. Starkweather, Supreme Vice-President; Charles D. Coon, Supreme Secretary; F. C. Fredrickson, Supreme Treasurer; H. A. Gale, M. D., Supreme Medical Examiner; J. C. Anthony, M. D., Supreme Guide; Mrs. Bertha Fredrickson, Supreme Marshal; J. G. Florence, Supreme Inner Guard; W. L. Strawbridge, Supreme Outer Guard.

Finance Committee—J. F. Morey, Chairman; J. C. Hall, D. J. O'Leary.
Committee on Legislation—M. Cooney, Edward P. Smith, F. D. Brandon.
Appeal and Grievances—Hon. H. C. Lesford, C. D. Brodder, John T. Ryan.

HORACE R. KELLY & CO'S Key West Goods. Always Reliable. Ask for them and take no substitute. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

OFFICE SUPREME LODGE

Room 71, FLOOD BUILDING, Corner Fourth and Market Streets, San Francisco

DIRECTORY OF LODGES, ORDER OF THE ROYAL ARGOSY

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Alpha, 1	San Francisco	Friday
Manzanita, 2	San Francisco	Monday
Unity, 3	Napa	Thursday
Eureka, 4	Vallejo	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Fidelity, 5	San Francisco	Friday
Grace, 6	San Francisco	Thursday
Anchor, 7	San Francisco	Tuesday
Reliance, 8	San Francisco	Saturday
Olive, 9	San Francisco	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Beaver, 10	San Francisco	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Golden Fleece, 11	San Francisco	Tuesday
Golden West, 12	San Francisco	Wednesday
Oro Fino, 13	San Francisco	Thursday
Mirage, 14	San Francisco	1st and 3d Mondays
Myrtle, 15	San Francisco	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Hamilton, 16	San Francisco	Saturday
Capitol, 17	Sacramento	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Triumph, 18	San Francisco	Thursday
Oakland, 19	Oakland	Saturday
Eclipse, 20	San Francisco	Wednesday
Bay Leaf, 21	San Francisco	.....
Larkspur, 22	San Francisco	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Ivy, 23	San Francisco	Wednesday
Golden State, 24	Oakland	Friday
Yerba Buena, 25	San Francisco	Monday
Excelsior, 26	San Francisco	Saturday
Victory, 27	San Francisco	Monday

CO-OPERATIVE LIFE INSURANCE.

It has been strenuously alleged by the regular insurance companies that the co-operative societies are not built on sound business principles. That is, no difference is made in the amount of assessment for the disparity of age, or that the amount based on the age of a member is not raised as his risk increases with advancing years. That the effort in some associations to cure this supposed defect by an annual advance in the rate of assessment is open to the objection that the heaviest payments will fall at a period in the life of man when he will be the least able to earn money and meet his obligations. But the same objection might be alleged against all life insurance. Waiving all this aside, however, the best way to settle the question at issue is by experience. In spite of all these supposed defects, there stands the fact that the co-operative principle is rapidly growing in popular favor. The Stock Exchange of New York has for a long time carried on a co-operative life insurance business. Business organizations all over the country have made it an auxiliary. The Freemasons and Odd Fellows have their relief associations, in which life insurance, by means of assessments at the death of each member, is made a prominent feature. Many of the labor guilds, like the Locomotive Engineers, have adopted the principle. The most successful of these societies have been those fraternal Orders that recognize the need of a stronger bond than a mere mercantile one, and have closed the principle with the fascinating mystery of signs and passwords, ritualism and fraternal sentiment.

The Finest in the Land—YUM-YUM SWEET CORN—9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.
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New Plan of Life Endowment

Equity Benefit Association

This Association pays its living members every four years or earlier benefits at the rate of **One Dollar and Fifty Cents for each One Invested**, and upon the death of a member, the legatee named in the certificate of membership shall be paid the amount the deceased has paid into the Association. Certificates are issued in three grades, with a monthly payment of Ten Dollars on first, Five Dollars on second and Two and One-half Dollars on third grade, due and payable on the first day of each month. These certificates are issued to any person between the ages of fifteen and seventy-five years without a medical examination. The Association has collected and disbursed to its members, during the past four years, over Seventy-five Thousand Dollars.

For full particulars, address

W. N. LETCHER, Secretary

Odd Fellows' Building San Francisco, Cal.

WESTERN MUTUAL BENEFIT ASSOCIATION

INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Office: ROOM No. 10, FLOOD BUILDING,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

ISSUES:

Refunding Certificates, A; Endowment Certificates, B; Whole Life Certificates, C; One Year Renewal Certificates, D.

R. E. COLLINS, President. F. T. MORRELLE, Secretary.

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NATIONAL

Endowment Association

Admits Males and Females between the ages of 1 and 90 Years.

Based on approved assessment plan. Pays coupons in full. It presents the most popular features of any society extant. Pays $2,000 in ten equal payments of $200 each. Cheap, reliable and safe. No medical examination required. No other society pays coupons to its members every year during life.

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NO INITIATION!

Admission Fee . . .	$5.00
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Ten Reasons Why You Should Join:

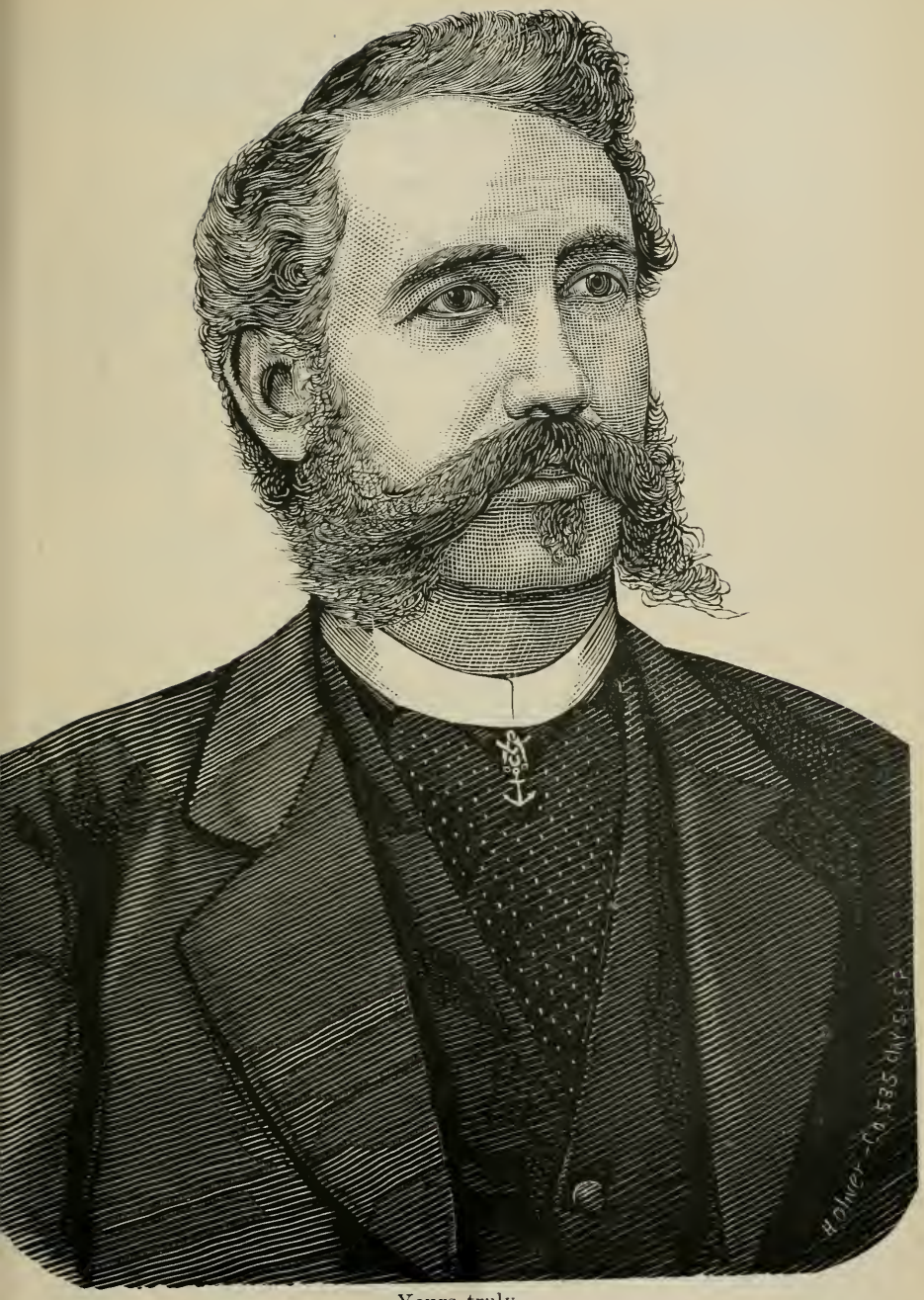
First—Coupons are paid every year, and the very day they are due.
Second—You get your money so soon and so often.
Third—There is no better way to provide for yourself and family.
Fourth—Because of the cheapness this beneficial system offers to all classes.
Fifth—The plan is purely mutual; every member is benefited the same as every other member.
Sixth—The young have equal privileges with the old, and the old possess the same advantages as the young.
Seventh—No medical examinations are required; so the sick and the well stand on the same footing.
Eighth—You know exactly *what* you have to pay and precisely *when* you will get your money.
Ninth—The Association is not hampered by death claims, but caters for only the living.
Tenth—You can belong to every other association in the land, and conduct or attend to any business in the world; and you are better able to retain your membership in such societies, and carry on your business relations, by getting two hundred dollars from the National Endowment Association *every twelve months*.

For further information address Secretary,

"NATIONAL ENDOWMENT ASSOCIATION,"

Flood Building, Fourth and Market Sts., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

ALL REMITTANCES MUST BE PREPAID



Yours truly,

WILLIAM OSCAR THRAILKILL, M. S., M. D., D. D. S.

Born December 25th ..... during the 19th century.

Read new Folder and Bond carefully. Form 2, April, 1889. Give no Agent your Application until you have done so. Demand his OWN Bond and receipt for Membership Fee before giving your Application. Bond must bear Seal of Home Office and Signature of President and Secretary

BANKERS' ENDOWMENT LEAGUE

OF THE UNITED STATES

HOME OFFICE

No. 14 GRANT AVENUE

City of Paris Building, Rooms 32 and 33 ***SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.***

ADMITS TO MEMBERSHIP BOTH SEXES ALL AGES AND RACES

PAYS

Endowments of $5,000 During Life

DIVIDED INTO **10 INSTALLMENTS** OF $500 EACH

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W. G. DUHIG, Rancher.....NAPA CITY

Incorporated under the Laws of the State of California, February, 1889

BANKERS' ENDOWMENT LEAGUE

OF THE UNITED STATES

The difference between this system of endowments and regular life insurance is: That the former pays to the holder, while LIVING, the face of the Bond or Bonds, while the latter pays to his legatee the face of the policy AFTER DEATH.

MEMBERSHIP

Any person may become a Bondholder by paying a membership fee of $5.00 on each separate and distinct Bond applied for.

Any person can hold as high as TEN BONDS, of $500 each, in the League, except the Officers or Directors, not one of whom can, at any time, hold more than FIVE BONDS of $500 each, and no Bond held by them shall number lower than 25.

CLASSIFICATION

Class B, matures in - 3 years	Class E, matures in - 4½ years
" C, " 3½ "	" F, " 5 "
" D, " 4 "	

ASSESSMENTS

Assessments will be levied according to the following table:

Class B,	payable in	3 years	- - - - -	$2.50
" C,	"	3½ "	- - - - - -	2.25
" D,	"	4 "	- - - - -	2.00
" E,	"	4½ "	- - - - - -	1.75
" F,	"	5 "	- - - - -	1.50

Assessments shall be due and payable on the FIRST day of each month. The first being due and payable on the FIRST DAY of the month succeeding the issue of the Bond or Certificate. Whilst it is true that no assessment is DUE until the first of the month succeeding the issue of the Bond or Certificate, still the Bond or Certificate BEGINS TO MATURE from the date of the FIRST PAYMENT, whether that payment be for a month or the fractional part of a month.

ILLUSTRATION—Take Class B

Your monthly assessment in class B for a $500 Bond is $2.50. Your Bond, for instance, is issued on the 10th of April. By paying from the 10th of April to the 1st of May, 20 days, your Bond would mature 20 days earlier than if you deferred the payment until the 1st of May. $1.65 will carry you from the date of Bond to the 1st of May. Remember, that this point is made in your favor, maturing your Bond 20 DAYS EARLIER than it would otherwise mature. As the prime object of your membership in the League is the maturement of your Bond or Certificate, the earlier your monthly payments begin the earlier will the Bond mature.

NUMBER OF ASSESSMENTS

Only 12 Assessments can be levied during any one year.

MATUREMENT OF BONDS

Ten Bonds can be matured as quickly as one, by paying ten times what you pay for one.

EXAMPLE:

One Bond in Class B is $2.50 per month. Ten Bonds in Class B is $25.00 per month, thus maturing 10 Bonds in 3 years as you would mature ONE Bond in 3 years.

CERTIFICATES TRANSFERABLE

At any time a member who has no asssessments unpaid may assign his or her Bond to any other person by the payment of a fee of $2.50 to the Secretary. Said fee to be paid before the transfer of the Certificate. Any Certificate transferred, except upon open conditions, shall be null and void. Upon the presentation of a Certificate or Bond for transfer, the Secretary shall attach thereto a transfer Certificate, setting forth the name and residence of the new owner of same. Fees for transfer shall be placed in the Endowment Fund.

PAYMENT OF BONDS

The proceeds from assessments and any accumulation of interest, derived from investment of assessment moneys, and transfer fees constitute the Endowment Fund, from which all payments for maturing Bonds are made, and the Endowment Fund cannot be used for any other purpose whatever. Bonds are paid on the day they are due, and every Bond is $500.

NO MEDICAL EXAMINATION REQUIRED

As no risk is incurred by the death of a member, no Bond being paid on death, but at MATURITY ONLY, and therefore no epidemic or suicide can work any harm, nor fraud be perpetrated, no Medical Examination is Required, and persons who would be debarred by reason of poor health can enjoy the benefits of membership.

AUXILIARY BOARD

There shall be appointed annually by the Board of Directors an Auxiliary Board, consisting of 20 members of the League, to assist the management to act in conjunction with the Directors in advancing the interests of the League, and to increase the membership roll.

TROUBLE SAVED

When we have several members in a town arrangements are made with a local bank to receive and receipt for the payment of assessments, thus saving our members the trouble and expense of remitting.

LAPSES

It is well known that in all fraternal societies the larger percentage of members lapse each year, and their places are taken by new members. For instance, in ordinary Endowment Associations, 80 per cent. lapse each year, thus you will see that our League can fulfill its mission without any danger of failure, and of the original numbers but a small percentage are left at the end of three years.

SUSPENSION AND REINSTATEMENT

Suspension deprives a member from all rights and privileges of membership, but reinstatement may be effected within one calendar month from date of suspension, by the payment of all assessments that may be due.

LEGAL TRANSFER OF BONDS TO THE LEAGUE

All Bondholders, after the expira ion of Two Years, who from unfaith in the League, or from inability to meet the required payments, will, upon legal transfer of Bond or Bonds to the League, receive therefrom the amount of money paid on said Bond or Bonds, provided, however, that the holder of such Bond or Bonds shall give the League six months notice of his or her intention to make said legal transfer.

THE PERFECT SAFETY OF THE FUNDS

The Secretary and Treasurer are under large Bonds, to insure the perfect safety of the funds.

REMARKS

The League is the result of close observation and successful experience in every sphere of Life and Endowment Insurance.

It is so constructed and guarded that neither partiality nor dishonesty can ever characterize its management.

It is in the hands of Directors who are determined to push tts claims and make it successful.

It is a Fraternal as well as a Benevolent League; many a poor man has, by paying his pittance of a couple of dollars per month, thus succeeded in securing for himself a home, whereas it would have been impossible to have secured one in any other manner.

Many persons do not care to take any life insurance, because they have no one to leave the insurance to, or they have already amply provided therefor. Here, you ALONE are benefited, and no unnecessary burden is imposed on you; it is a mutual system by which every one gains.

You can only pay a comparatively small portion of what you receive, for the continual increase in the membership, together with eventual lapses, answer the question how it can be done to pay back more than is invested by the member.

We want it distinctly understood, that the League is not responsible for representations made by Agents not in strict harmony with Circulars and Bonds issued by the League. These are free to all, and there is no reason why any one should claim that things were misrepresented to him by the agent, particularly when parties are called upon, in our folders, to examine our plans before giving agents their applications.

HOW TO SEND MONEY—To prevent the Loss of Money by Mail, Remit only by Registered Letter, Postoffice Money Order, Draft, or Wells, Fargo & Co's Express, to the Bankers' Endowment League.

AGENTS WANTED—Intelligent and Energetic Agents wanted in all parts of the United States, to whom a liberal commission willbe paid.

Address ALL Communications to

W. H. BLANKS,

SECRETARY

14 Grant Avenue, Room 32 **San Francisco, Cal.**

INDEPENDENT ORDER B'NAI B'RITH

This is a Jewish Order, and consequently open only to the "Sons of the Covenant" (B'nai B'rith). It was instituted in the city of New York in the year 1843 and at once grew rapidly in favor, and gained adherents among all classes of Israelites. The spreading of it *among all classes* was exactly what its founders and promoters aimed at, and ardently hoped for. It may perhaps be well for the general public to know, that the Unity of Israel was not transplanted to American soil by her sons coming from all parts of the civilized world. The meeting here of these heterogeneous parts produced rather unpleasant friction and the Jew of one country looked upon his brother from other lands with either distrust or contempt. Their ways differed, their tastes were dissimilar, and their views of the world were not of like breadth and depth. Even their common heritage the COVENANT of holy writ was being diversely interpreted, the sons of northern Germany having become ardent devotees to the "Spirit of the Times" against the combined forces of other lands who, with great tenacity, clung to traditional notes and most reverentially worshipped the Spirit of the Past.

Such condition of affairs certainly called for some remedy, as otherwise the situation would have been unbearable. The remedy was supposed to be in the founding of an association with a platform broad enough and long enough for all to stand on without crowding one another. The architects and builders were all good and true men and started the work with an enthusiasm which lasted all through life. One of the founders is the present Chief Executive of the Order, and he has occupied this and other honorable positions for a number of years, which certainly puts the loyalty and zeal of brother Julius Bien beyond question. The Order is divided into nine districts, the Pacific Coast forming District No. 4. Each district is governed by its grand body, which is controlled and restricted in its sphere only by a written constitution emanating from a supreme body, known as the Constitution Grand Lodge. The C. G. L. meets from time to time, and amends the Constitution at will. The Order was introduced on the Coast by the establishment of Ophir Lodge No. 21, in the year 1855. Wm. Steinhart, a well-known merchant of this city, having been its first presiding officer. Other Lodges soon followed, and the admission became so large, that the impracticability of governing this outpost through District No. 1 (New York) at once became apparent, so District No. 4 was established in the year 1863; and Jacob Greenebaum, a gentleman well known throughout the State, was made its first Grand President. The institution has prospered here in a manner to make its managers feel proud. An endowment life insurance has been added in the year 1874, and since then the District's obligation raised from one to two thousand dollars. Enormous sums of money are being paid annually as sick benefits by the various Lodges, and the spirit of goodwill and brotherly love often makes law and precedence inoperative. The well known B'nai B'rith Hall is the property of the Order. The incentive to the building of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, the pride of the Pacific Coast Israelites, was given by the B'nai B'rith, and even at the present moment the establishment of a free Polytechnic School is earnestly spoken of. The gentlemen who have presided over District No. 4 have uniformly been men representative in their character and well known in the community for their integrity and public spirit. Grand Secretary Louis Blank, a gentleman of the highest order of ability, honesty and administrative skill, has done much for this Order. The present Executive Officers are all gentlemen of the highest intelligence, administering their trust honestly and well. The Order at large is doing most nobly, a fact which is fully attested to by the many magnificent institutions which it is fostering at great expense of time and money. All over the United States we find Orphan Asylums, Homes for Aged and Infirm, etc., etc.

About five years ago the Executive Committee made a great strike by successfully introducing the Order in Germany (a most fertile field). Its use to that country was wonderful, and it soon became necessary to give our German brethren home goverument. Consequently District No. 8 was established, comprising the German Empire. Since then its aims and objects became somewhat contagious, for about six months ago Lodges were instituted in Egypt, and even in Jerusalem the very cradle of the race. This was followed by the entrance into the Order of the Zion Educational Society of Roumania *en masse*, bringing to it a membership sufficiently large to be entitled to self-government. They now constitute the youngest district, Zion No. 9. The European brethren have so far striven to give due recognition to the educational mission of the

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Order, and if possible make it paramount in their work. As a consequence, we find lectures by celebrated scholars as well as musicales by celebrated virtuosos constantly on the order of the day. Such, in brief, is the birth, rise, scope and prosperity of the Order B'nai B'rith. Its future is radiant with the sunshine of prosperity.

GRAND OFFICERS

Joseph Rothschild, Unity 273, Grand President; Felix H. Merzbach, Occidental, 345, First Vice-President; Hyman P. Bush, Pacific, 48, Second Vice-President; Louis Blank, California, 163, Grand Secretary; Isaac Lacher, Modin, 42, Grand Treasurer; Gabriel Cohn, Ophir, 21, Herman Enkle, Unity, 273, and Emil Steinman, Etham, 37, Grand Trustees; Dr. S. S. Kahn, Unity, 273, Chief Medical Examiner; Jacob Davis, Golden Gate, 129, Sergeant-at-Arms; J. Sterling, Montefiore, 51, Messenger.

LIST OF LODGES ORDER B'NAI B'RITH

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Ophir, 21	San Francisco	Wednesday
Etham, 37	Sacramento	Thursday
Modin, 42	San Francisco	Tuesday
Garizem, 43	Grass Valley	2d and 4th Sundays
Pacific, 48	San Francisco	Thursday
Montefiore, 51	San Francisco	Monday
Nevada, 52	Virginia, Nev.	Sunday
Miriam, 56	Marysville,	Alt. Sundays
Oregon, 65	Portland, Oregon	Sunday
Hope, 126	Stockton	Sunday
Columbia, 127	San Francisco	Monday
Golden Gate, 129	San Francisco	Wednesday
California, 163	San Francisco	Thursday
Orange, 224	Los Angeles	2d and 4th Sundays
Yosemite, 231	Merced,	Sunday
Paradise, 237	San Bernardino.	1st and 3d Sundays
Ariel, 248	San Jose.	2d and 4th Sundays
Oakland, 252	Oakland	Tuesday
Carson, 266	Carson, Nev.	2d and 4th Sundays
Unity, 273	San Francisco	Monday
Silver State, 296	Eureka, Nev.	1st and 3d Sundays
North Pacific, 314	Portland, Or.	Alt. Sundays
Cremieux, 325	San Francisco	Monday
Semi-Tropic, 341	Los Angeles	1st and 3d Sundays
Seattle, 342	Seattle, Wash.	1st and 3d Sundays
Occidental, 345	San Francisco	Tuesday
Victoria, 365	Victoria, B. C.	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Lasker, 370	San Diego,	1st and 3d Sundays
S. F. Board of Relief, I. O. B. B.	San Francisco	Alternate Sundays

BRETHREN, as amid the varying concerns of life you pluck here and there the fruit of gain, or get hoisted on the boom, fail not to turn aside to inquire if behind misfortune's vail the hand of charity may be opened, and the burdened heart may be made lighter. Let it not truthfully be said that our profession of charity is a mockery. Upon this foundation may we build, with a confident assurance that life's joys will be made sweeter thereby, and brighter glories await us in the hereafter, which soon, at best, must follow.—*Masonic Record.*

Smoke GRAND REPUBLIC. "Cigarros," Five Cents. "Buffos," 4 for 10 Cents. If Tried you will always use them. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.



GOOD TEMPLARS' HOME FOR ORPHANS

In 1869 a capacious and elegant structure was located near Vallejo, in Solano county, California, and in October, 1870, it was dedicated and opened under the auspices of the Grand Lodge, and entitled the "Good Templars' Home for Orphans." Its title is not meant to convey any idea of exclusiveness as to the class admitted to its sheltering offices. On the contrary, it is open to all; the only passport required at its portals is to be a homeless orphan child. Children under twelve years of age are received and cared for, and over two hundred orphaned children are now being cared for within its walls. This kindly office has been extended to over twelve hundred homeless children in the past. The buildings are sightly, capacious and pleasantly located. The Home is under the general management of a Board of Trustees and Board of Lady Managers—the former comprising nine gentlemen of the Order, who have charge of the buildings, grounds (120 acres) and financial matters, while the Board of Lady Managers is composed of eight prominent lady members of the Order, selected from various portions of the State, and has charge of the internal and domestic relations of the institution. A Graded School, under the "Public School System" of the State, is taught by a corps of competent teachers, in a commodious two-story school building located in the Home grounds. The school building is divided into four classrooms, was erected at an expense of $5,000, and was formally dedicated October 5, 1881. Upwards of $300,000 has been expended in the erection, care and maintenance of this institution. The Home is supported and sustained by voluntary contributions, and those benevolently disposed are requested to favor it by contributing in its behalf. See page

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Executive Committee—Hon. J. M. Walling, G. C. T., Chairman; Geo. B. Katzenstein, G. S., Secretary; Rev. L. C. Renfro, G. C.; Miss Jennie S. Naismith, G. V. T.; Dr. Isaac S. Halsey, G. T.; O. C. Wheeler, P. G. C. T., Mrs. M. E. Richardson, G. S. J. W.

Trustees of Grand Lodge—Robert Thompson, San Francisco; Dr. I. S. Halsey, Vallejo; M. C. Winchester, Grafton.

Representatives to the R. W. G. L.—Geo. B. Katzenstein, Sacramento; Hon. M. C. Winchester, Grafton; Rev. W. J. B. Stacey, Petaluma; Wm. H. Barnes, San Francisco.

Trustees of Good Templars' Home for Orphans.—M. C. Winchester, Grafton; William Sims, Winters; A. A. Smith, Kingsburg; Rev. C. S. Haswell, Watsonville; Treasurer, Dr. Isaac S. Halsey, Vallejo, Robert Thompson, San Francisco; Samuel Kitto, Vallejo; *Ex-officio*, Hon. J. M. Walling, G. C. T., Nevada City; Geo. B. Katzenstein, G. S., Sacramento.

Lady Managers Good Templars' Home for Orphans.—Secretary—Corresponding and Financial—Mrs. M. M. Carpenter, Box 294, Station B, San Francisco; Mrs. M. F. Carlton, Vallejo; Mrs. M. S. Anthony, Livermore; Mrs. S. A. G. Voorhees, San Francisco; Mrs. C. B. Thompson, San Francisco; Mrs. M. E. Partridge, Oakland; Mrs. L. H. Kellogg, Newcastle; *Ex-officio*, Miss Jennie S. Naismith, G. V. T., Oakland.

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DIRECTORY OF LODGES

Under the Jurisdiction of

GRAND LODGE, I. O. G. T., OF CALIFORNIA

ALAMEDA COUNTY

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Constitution, 130	Berkeley	Saturday
Lorin, 186	Lorin	Friday
Fountain, 193	Oakland	Monday
Livermore, 200	Livermore	Monday
Athens, 286	Oakland	Thursday
Washington, 386	Irving	Saturday

AMADOR COUNTY

Plymouth, 125	Plymouth	Monday
Surprise, 225	Pine Grove	Saturday
Jackson, 280	Jackson	Tuesday

BUTTE COUNTY

Welcome, 104	Cherokee Flat	Wednesday
Durham, 121	Durham	Sunday
Eagle, 149	Moore's Station	Wednesday
Samaritan, 177	Chico	Friday
Northern Star, 207	Oroville	Saturday
Taylor, 222	Brownsville	Sunday, 2 P. M.
Central, 227	Central House	Saturday
Aurora, 254	Gridley	Monday
Mesilla Valley, 413	Pentz	Saturday
Paradise, 504	Paradise	Sunday
Gem, 505	Wyandotte	Saturday
Griselda, 530	Chico	Saturday

CALAVERAS COUNTY

Big Tree, 345	Sheep Ranch	Thursday

COLUSA COUNTY

Newville, 164	Newville	Saturday

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY

Reform, 112	Pacheco	Thursday
Brentwood, 116	Brentwood	Wednesday
Excelsior, 349	Byron	2d and 4th Fridays

EL DORADO COUNTY

Shingle Springs, 206	Shingle Springs	Saturday
Kelsey, 315	Garden Valley	Saturday
Georgetown, 455	Georgetown	Monday
El Dorado, 462	El Dorado	Friday

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GRAND LODGE, I. O. G. T. OF CAL.—Continued

FRESNO COUNTY

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Madera, 212	Madera	Wednesday
Black Mountain, 238	Huron	Wednesday
Eden, 243	Kingsburg	Sunday
West Park, 266	Fresno	Sunday
Oleander, 271	Oleander	Thursday
Selma, 287	Selma	Friday
———, 303	Fresno	Tuesday
Fresno, 409	Fresno	Friday
Fowler, 555	Fowler	Saturday

HUMBOLDT COUNTY

Advance, 230	Blue Lake	Friday
Rio Dell, 258	Rio Dell	Saturday
Port Kenyon, 262	Port Kenyon	Friday
Humboldt, 269	Eureka	Tuesday
Hydesville, 322	Hydesville	Tuesday
Trinidad, 400	Trinidad	Saturday
Ferndale, 534	Ferndale	Monday
Maple, 538	Fortuna	Saturday

INYO COUNTY

Oasis, 547	Bishop Creek	Saturday

KERN COUNTY

Glennville, 267	Glennville	

LAKE COUNTY

Upper Lake, 138	Upper Lake	Saturday
Kelseyville, 170	Kelseyville	Saturday
Middletown, 350	Middletown	Wednesday
Lakeport, 469	Lakeport	Friday

LASSEN COUNTY

Lake View, 211	Janesville	Saturday
Toad Town, 237	Susanville	Saturday
Mountain Side, 296	Milford	Friday
Susanville, 521	Susanville	2d and 4th Fridays

LOS ANGELES COUNTY

J. B. Finch, 103	Los Angeles	Tuesday
Morris Vineyard, 126	Los Angeles	Monday
Monrovia, 144	Monrovia	
Santa Ana, 151	Santa Ana	Wednesday
Pasadena, 173	Pasadena	Friday
So. Pasadena, 235	So. Pasadena	Tuesday
Rosedale, 274	Los Angeles	Friday
Santa Monica, 292	Santa Monica	Tuesday
Merrill, 299	Los Angeles	Saturday
Hope of Pomona, 305	Pomona	Thursday

GRANDMA'S DELIGHT! Blended Japan Tea, in canisters only. Retails everywhere at 50 cents per lb. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

GRAND LODGE, I. O. G. T. OF CAL.—Continued

MARIPOSA COUNTY

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Buckingham, 143	Darrah	Sunday
Mariposa, 175	Mariposa	Saturday
Coulterville, 382	Coulterville	Saturday

MENDOCINO COUNTY

Caspar, 117	Caspar	Saturday
Hope, 168	Boonville	Saturday
Independence, 171	Boonville	Saturday
Twilight, 183	Westport	Saturday
Cleone, 184	Cleone	Saturday
Stella, 187	Millers	Saturday
Christine, 233	Christine	Saturday
Fort Bragg, 277	Fort Bragg	Saturday
Manchester, 282	Manchester	Saturday
Little River, 334	Little River	Saturday
Wideawake, 338	Westport	Saturday
Mt. Nebo, 334	Point Arenas	Saturday
Rescue, 380	Mendocino	Saturday
Ukiah, 396	Ukiah	Thursday
Gualala, 430	Gualala	Saturday
Navarro, 437	Navarro	Tuesday

MERCED COUNTY

Plainsburg, 223	Plainsburg	Saturday
Merced, 459	Merced	Monday

MODOC COUNTY

Nonpareil, 105	Eaglesville	Saturday

MONO COUNTY

Chapel, 191	Coleville	Saturday

MONTEREY COUNTY

Salinas, 131	Salinas City	Monday
Del Monte, 357	Pacific Grove	Monday
Castroville, 446	Castroville	Friday

NAPA COUNTY

Aqua Pura, 111	Napa	Monday
Monroe, 368	Calistoga	Saturday

NEVADA COUNTY

Sylvania, 12	Grass Valley	Tuesday
Nevada, 201	Nevada City	Friday
Donner Lake, 304	Truckee	Friday
Perseverance, 387	Rough and Ready	Monday

GO TO MAU, SADLER & CO., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco, for Imported and Key West Cigars.

GRAND LODGE, I. O. G. T. OF CAL.—Continued

PLACER COUNTY

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Terra Cotta, 113	Lincoln	Saturday
Star of the Hill, 127	Forest Hill	Sunday
Rosy Crown, 136	Iowa Hill	Sunday
Demorest, 181	Clipper Gap	Saturday
Roseville, 213	Roseville	Thursday
Nil Desperandum, 216	Dutch Flat	Saturday
Sheridan, 260	Sheridan	Friday
Crystal Fount, 289	Towles	Sunday
Olive Branch, 295	Auburn	
Newcastle, 339	Newcastle	Sunday
Ophir, 406	Ophir	Saturday
Granite, 451	Penryn	Saturday

PLUMAS COUNTY

Crescent, 217	Crescent Mills	Sunday
Miners, 228	Greenville	Wednesday
Star of Johnsville, 234	Johnsville	Thursday
Hope of Quincy, 281	Quincy	Wednesday
Taylorsville, 297	Taylorsville	Saturday
Hope of Eureka Hill, 360	Eureka Mills	Saturday

SACRAMENTO COUNTY

Siloam, 2	Sacramento	Monday
Freeport, 261	Freeport	Saturday
Ulla, 275	Galt	Monday

SAN BENITO COUNTY

Tres Pinos, 523	Tres Pinos	Saturday
Ruby, 424	Hollister	Monday

SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY

Summit, 153	Beaumont	Friday
Eastbern, 202	Redland	Wednesday
S Riverside, 205	S Riverside	Thursday
San Bernardino, 220	San Bernardino	Monday
John H. Collins, 294	Rialto	Tuesday
Colton, 531	Colton	Thursday

SAN DIEGO COUNTY

Rockhouse, 123	Winchester	Saturday
Coronado, 180	Coronado	Thursday
Lakeside, 189	Elsinore	Friday
Oceanside, 196	Oceanside	Wednesday
Escondido, 199	Escondido	Tuesday
El Cajon, 244	El Cajon	Friday
Golden Star, 250	San Diego	Monday
Richardson, 251	Perris	Thursday
Nuevo, 252	Nuevo	Wednesday
Poway, 264	Poway	Friday
Fall Brook, 270	West Fall Brook	Saturday
Golden Rule, 283	National City	Friday
Rising Star, 302	Murietta	Wednesday
Monument, 351	San Diego	Tuesday

Key West and Havana Cigars. ROYAL CROWN. Can't be beat. Sells for 10 cents. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

GRAND LODGE, I. O. G. T. OF CAL.—Continued

SAN FRANCISCO COUNTY

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Nights of Meeting
Evening Star, 114	San Francisco	Thursday
King Solomon, 276	San Francisco	Tuesday
Olive, 279	San Francisco	Friday
International, 291	San Francisco	Monday
Valley, 293	San Francisco	Tuesday
Hickman, 308	San Francisco	Monday
Spring Valley, 314	San Francisco	Tuesday

SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY

Lockeford, 115	Lockeford	Wednesday
Harmony, 198	Elliott	Friday
Clements, 245	Clements	Wednesday
Linden, 253	Linden	Friday
Acampo, 273	Acampo	Saturday
Enterprise, 285	Lodi	Friday
Bethany, 422	Bethany	Saturday
Mackville, 513	Wallace (Calv. Co.)	Saturday

SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY

Paso Robles, 132	Paso Robles	
Cambria, 445	Cambria, Box 6	Saturday
Cayucos, 484	Cayucos	Monday

SAN MATEO COUNTY

Ocean, 56	Halfmoon Bay	Saturday
Ocean Queen, 190	Pascadero	Saturday

SANTA BARBARA COUNTY

Rose of Lompoc, 178	Lompoc	Saturday
Carpinteria, 208	Carpinteria	Wednesday
Santa Maria, 226	Santa Maria	Friday
Western Star, 241	Santa Barbara	Tuesday
Santa Rita, 552	Stuart	Saturday

SANTA CLARA COUNTY

Good Hope, 128	Gilroy	Monday
San Jose, 229	Agnews	Monday
Los Gatos, 272	Los Gatos	Monday
Grand View, 529	New Almaden	Saturday

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY

Pacific, 392	Boulder Creek	Sunday
Santa Cruz, 499	Santa Cruz	Thursday
East Santa Cruz, 301	Santa Cruz	Saturday

SHASTA COUNTY

Redding, 102	Redding	Saturday
Igo, 155	Igo	Sunday
Danaville, 162	Burgettville	Saturday
Anderson Star, 340	Anderson	Friday

Always reliable and Uniform, Horace R. Kelly & Co's Bouquet Key West Clear Havana Cigars. Man, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, S. F.

GRAND LODGE, I. O. G. T. OF CAL.—Continued

SIERRA COUNTY

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Forest City, 265	Forest City	Friday
Sierra Valley, 284	Sierra Valley	Monday
Sierra City, 359	Sierra City	Wednesday

SISKIYOU COUNTY

South Fork, 494	Callahans	Saturday
Sisson, 246	Sisson	Saturday

SALANO-COUNTY

Vallejo, 64	Vallejo	Monday
Unity, 142	Vacaville	Sunday, 3 P. M.
Union, 219	Fairfield	Tuesday
Silver Spray, 310	Benicia	Monday

SONOMA COUNTY

Star of Hope, 32	Healdsburg	Monday
Steadfast, 147	Fulton	Saturday
Windsor, 154	Windsor	Friday
Valley Ford, 156	Valley Ford	Saturday
Petaluma, 161	Petaluma	Saturday
Geysers, 166	Geyserville	Saturday
Sebastopol, 167	Sebastopol	Thursday
Forestville, 176	Forestville	Saturday
Bloomfield, 256	Bloomfield	Thursday
Santa Rosa, 370	Santa Rosa	Thursday
Dauntless, 375	Stony Point	Saturday
Two Rocks, 387	Petaluma	Saturday

STANISLAUS COUNTY

Ceres, 109	Ceres	Tuesday
Fairview, 247	Turlock	Saturday
Oakdale, 326	Oakdale	Tuesday
Dawn of Hope, 374	Modesto	Monday

SUTTER COUNTY

Meridian, 97	Meridian	Saturday
Good Shepherd, 158	Live Oak	Saturday
June, 321	Yuba City	Saturday
West Butte, 383	West Butte	1st & 3d Saturdays
Native Pioneer, 447	Yuba City	Sunday

TEHAMA COUNTY

Tehama, 214	Tehama	Friday
Red Bluff, 192	Red Bluff	Friday

TRINITY COUNTY

Beacon, 300	Weaverville	Saturday

For Invalids, Dyspeptics and Children Doctors recommend Franco-American Food Co's *French Invalid* Soups. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents.

GRAND LODGE, I. O. G. T. OF CAL.—Continued

TULARE COUNTY

Name and No. of Lodge	Location	Night of Meeting
Visalia, 48	Visalia	Friday
Grangeville, 169	Grangeville	Saturday
Artesia, 188	Pixley	Thursday
Tulare, 240	Tulare	Thursday
Porterville, 242	Porterville	Friday
Goshen, 248	Goshen	Saturday
Plano, 263	Plano	Wednesday
Smith Mountain, 288	Traver	Saturday
Pride of Tulare, 329	Belleville	Saturday
Lone Oak, 391	Hanford	Saturday
Farmersville, 394	Farmersville	Saturday

TUOLUMNE COUNTY

Confidence, 122	Sonora	Sunday
Groveland, 135	Groveland	Sunday
Bald Mountain, 324	Sonora	Tuesday
Soulsbyville, 340	Soulsbyville	Saturday
Summersville, 507	Sonora	Wednesday

VENTURA COUNTY

Constancy, 209	Ventura	Friday
Invincible, 239	Santa Paula	Tuesday
Hueneme, 236	Hueneme	Thursday
Mound, 418	Ventura	Saturday

YOLO COUNTY

Antelope, 145	Dunnigans	Saturday
Yolo, 163	Yolo	Saturday
Winters, 165	Winters	Friday
Clarksburg, 194	Clarksburg	Friday
Chrysopolis, 210	Woodland	Wednesday
Cottonwood, 306	Sacramento	Saturday
Success, 366	Grafton	

YUBA COUNTY

Marysville, 25	Marysville	Friday
Rising Sun, 148	Camptonville	Thursday
Mountain Guard, 278	Smartsville	Friday
Upham, 317	Bangor (Butte Co.)	Sunday, A. M.
Prairie, 423	Marysville	Saturday
Buckeye, 453	Honcut	Sunday, 2 P. M.

ARIZONA

Garden Valley, 1	Phœnix	Monday
Tempe, 2	Tempe	Saturday
Tucson, 4	Tucson	Tuesday
Pinal, 5	Pinal	Tuesday
Mesopotamia, 7	Phœnix	Saturday
Floral, 8	Phœnix	Saturday
Florence, 9	Florence	Wednesday
Silver King, 10	Silver King	Thursday

GRANDMA'S DELIGHT! Blended Japan Tea, in canisters only. Retails everywhere at 50 cents per lb. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

STATE DEPUTIES, I. O. G. T.

Alameda, 193	Oakland	
Alameda, 193	Oakland	
Alameda, 200	Livermore	
Alameda, 200	Livermore	
Alameda, 286	1920 13th Ave., Oakland	
Alameda, 386	Irvington	
Alameda, 384	East Oakland	
Alameda, 286	Oakland	
Butte, 207	Oroville	
Butte, 177	Chico	
Contra Costa, 112	Pacheco	
Fresno, 243	Kingsburg	
Fresno, 293	Fresno	
Fresno, 409	Fresno	
Fresno, 555	Fowler	
Fresno, 409	Fresno	
Fresno, —	Fresno	
Humboldt, 269	Eureka	
Lake, 469	Lakeport	
Lake, 469	Lakeport	
Los Angeles, 292	Santa Monica	
Los Angeles, 299	Los Angeles	
Los Angeles, 299	Los Angeles	
Monterey, 131	Salinas	
Nevada, 201	San Francisco	
Placer, 339	Newcastle	
Sacramento, 2	Sacramento	
Sacramento, 2	Sacramento	
San Bernardino, 531	Colton	
San Diego, 123	Winchester	
San Diego, 123	Winchester	
San Diego, 264	Poway	
San Diego, 283	National City	
San Diego, 283	National City	
San Diego, 351	San Diego	
San Francisco, 2	San Francisco	
San Francisco, 159	San Francisco	
San Francisco, 293	San Francisco	
San Francisco, 291	San Francisco	
San Francisco, 291	San Francisco	
San Francisco, 291	San Francisco	
San Francisco, 291	San Francisco	
San Francisco, 291	San Francisco	
San Francisco, 314	San Francisco	
San Joaquin, 182	Stockton	
Santa Cruz, 392	Boulder Creek	
Sierra, 265	Forest City	
Solano, 64	Vallejo	
Solano, 64	Vallejo	
Sonoma, 161	Petaluma	
Sonoma, 167	Sebastopol	
Sonoma, 370	Santa Rosa	
Sonoma, 167	Sebastopol	
Stanislaus, 374	Modesto	
Stanislaus, 374	Modesto	
Tulare, 48	Visalia	
Tulare, 48	Tulare	
Tuolumne, 340	Soulsbyville	
Ventura, 209	Ventura	
Yolo, 165	Winters	
Yolo, 163	Grafton	
Yuba, 25	Marysville	
Yuba, 148	Camptonville	

STATE DEPUTIES, I. O. G. T.—Continued

ARIZONA

Maricopa, 1	Phœnix	
Maricopa, 2	Tempe	

DISTRICT LODGE DIRECTORY

County	P. O. Address	
Alameda	Lorin	
Amador	Plymouth	
Butte	Wyandotte	
Calaveras	Sheep Ranch	
El Dorado	Shingle Springs	
Fresno	Kingsburg	
Humboldt	Eureka, Humboldt	
Los Angeles	Los Angeles	
Lake	Middletown	
Mendocino	Cleone	
Placer	Newcastle	
Sacramento	Freeport	
San Diego	San Diego	
San Francisco	San Francisco	
San Joaquin	Lodi	
Santa Cruz	Santa Cruz	
Sonoma	Petaluma	
Sutter-Yuba	Yuba City	
Tulare	Belleville	
Tuolumne	Groveland	
Yolo	Woodland	

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SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.



W. W. TURNBULL, R. W. G. T.

W. W. TURNBULL

The following sketch is taken from the *Rescue*, the official organ of the I. O. G. T.: "Bro. Turnbull was born April 29, 1841, at Jedburg, the county seat of Roxburgshire, on the northern sides of the borders of England and Scotland, a part of the country which for many years was in constant turmoil. He received the rudiments of a serviceable education at the Nest Academy in his native town. Leaving school when but 13 years of age, he spent two years or more in a country lawyer's office. In 1856 he removed to Edinburgh and entered the office of one of the railways, in which he found promotion from time to time, and in which service he remained for 17 years.

During his early manhood, Bro. Turnbull was a member of the Total Abstinence Society and attended regularly their 'four-penny Saturday evening soirees,' besides being connected with a Temperance Choral Union, and in this way he kept abreast of the temperance movement.

In 1871 he attended the Grand Lodge of Scotland as a representative from his Lodge, and was elected as Grand Assistant Secretary. In 1873 he was elected Grand Secretary, but during the first year did not devote his whole time to the work, as he still resided in Edinburgh, while the Grand Lodge office was located in Glasgow. He later on removed to Glasgow, where he has since resided, and devoted himself wholly to the service of the Order. He was not a member of the R. W. G. L. prior to the disruption, but the following year—1877—he attended the Glasgow session of the R. W. G. L. of the world, and attended every subsequent session.

He was a prominent member of the Boston Union Conference, and consistently labored thereafter to bring about the union of the Order, and did signal service to bring about the union in his branch of the Order. His selection, therefore, to the second highest place on the accomplishment of reunion was but a fitting recognition of his services, as also a compliment to a deserving brother. The death of Bro. Finch and Bro. Turnbull's succession is too well known to need repetition. On the assembling of the R. W. G. L. in Chicago in May last the universal expression was, 'Well done!' and the feeling, that having borne the burdens of official care and so faithfully discharged them by succession only, he should now receive the recognition of the Body by an undisputed election to the highest office in the gift of the Order, and he was accordingly elected R. W. G. Templar by a unanimous vote." See page 325.

GEORGE B. KATZENSTEIN.

There is no man in this State occupying a more prominent position in fraternal and beneficiary Orders than the subject of our sketch. He has been closely identified with the Knights of Pythias, and is a Past Grand Chancellor.

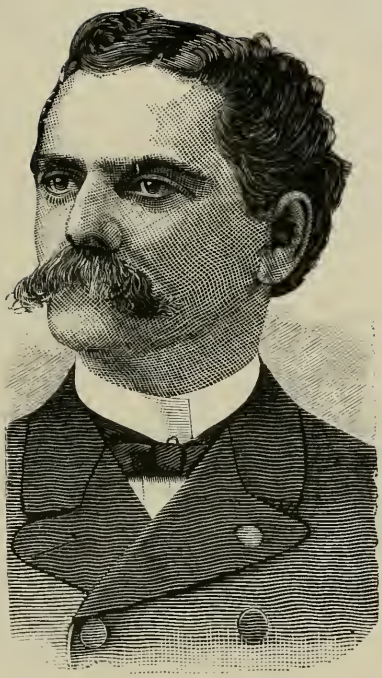
He is also a member of the I. O. O. F., Improved O. R. M., A. O. U. W., and the I. O. G. T., having promptly "passed the chairs" in each. He is a member of the several Grand Lodges, and has been a representative to the Grand Lodge in each Order. He is chairman of one of the most important committees of the Grand Lodge, A.O.U.W., and is a past Great Sachem of the Improved O. R. M.

His chief fraternal labors, however, have been in behalf of the I. O. G. T., with which he has been connected for more than twenty years, and in which he rose to the proud distinction of R. W. G. T.—the presiding officer of the Supreme Lodge of the world—and to which he was thrice elected at Topeka, Kansas, Charleston, S. C., and Chicago, Ill., declining a re-election last year at Washington, D. C.

At present he is the Grand Secretary of the I. O. G. T. of this State, and his influence on that Order can never be fully appreciated and comprehended, under his guidance the Order having nearly tripled in membership and quadrupled in finances.

He has a fine address, martial bearing, and is an eloquent and brilliant speaker. His scholastic attainments, social standing and ripe experience in a number of our leading fraternal societies give him great influence and prominence. He is courteous to everyone with whom he comes in contact, and is possessed of that clear intellect and coolness of judgment and self-reliance that make him a safe leader in times of great excitement. He makes up his mind what course is right, and neither friends nor foes can change him from it. Perseverance and tenacity are leading traits in his character, and to this he owes his successful career in Society affairs. Happy in his marital relations, honored and esteemed among his associates, he has blessed humanity.

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GEO. B. KATZENSTEIN

Grand Secretary I. O. G. T. of California



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EMBOSSING

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GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC

This patriotic and humane organization was organized April 6, 1866, in Decatur, Ill. A surgeon in the Army, 14th Illinois Infantry, Dr. B. F. Stephenson, was the prime mover. He had given the subject much thought and laid the foundation of this grand order on the corner-stone of fraternity, patriotism and charity. The second post was formed at Springfield, Illinois, the home of Abraham Lincoln. It spread with astonishing rapidity, and on July 12, 1866, a department convention was held in Springfield and John M. Palmer elected the first Department Commander. At that convention the following resolution was adopted:

WHEREAS, The members of the Grand Army of the Republic recognize in Major B. F. Stephenson, of Springfield, Ill , the head and front of this organization; be it, therefore,

Resolved, That for energy, loyalty and perseverance manifested in organizing the Grand Army of the Republic, he is entitled to the gratitude of all loyal men, and we, as soldiers, tender him our thanks and pledge him our friendship at all times, and under all circumstances.

The first National Convention was held at Indianapolis, Ind. Representatives were present from various States. General Palmer presided and General Stephen A. Hulburt of Illinois was elected Commander-in-Chief, and Dr. Stephenson, Adjutant General. The objects of the order cannot be more briefly stated than from the articles and regulations:

1. To preserve and strengthen those kind and fraternal feelings which bind together the soldiers, sailors and marines who united to suppress the late rebellion, and to perpetuate the memory and history of the dead.

2. To assist such former comrades in arms as need help and protection and to extend needful aid to the widows and orphans of those who have fallen.

3. To maintain true allegiance to the United States of America, based upon a paramount respect for, and fidelity to, its Constitution and Laws, to discountenance whatever tends to weaken loyalty, incites to *insurrection, treason or rebellion*, or in any manner impairs the efficiency and permanency of our free institutions; and to encourage the spread of universal liberty, equal rights and justice to all men.

Soldiers and sailors of the United States Army, Navy or Marine Corps, who served between April 12, 1861, and April 29, 1865, in the war for the suppression of the Rebellion, and those having been honorably discharged therefrom after such service, and of such State regiments as were called into active service and subject to the orders of U. S. General Officers, between the dates mentioned, shall be eligible to membership in the Grand Army of the Republic. No person shall be eligible to membership who has at any time borne arms against the United States.

The rules and regulations originally issued contained a preamble and twenty-three articles. They have been materially changed since then.

The second National Encampment was a very important body, and met in Independence Hall, Philadelphia, June 15, 1868. General John A. Logan, who was always a warm and ardent supporter of the organization, was elected Commander-in-Chief, General N. P. Chipman, now a resident of Red Bluff, Cal., Adjutant General.

The government and regulations are military in their character, but there is no order that seems to be more popular or dearer to the hearts of its members than the Grand Army of the Republic. Men occupying the highest social and political distinction have a pride and enthusiasm in meeting their comrades in the lodgeroom and recounting their marches, privations and victories. This order has deservedly earned the name of being benevolent, generous and patriotic. There are now over 500,000 members, and it may be expected that, as an order, they have reached the highest number, as each year the battle-scarred veterans are laying aside their armor, and their names can only live in the memories of a grateful people who are enjoying the fruits of their bravery and patriotism.

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COL. WM. R. SMEDBERG

As a citizen and soldier, Col. Smedberg has gained a high reputation. As Department Commander of the Grand Army of California, during the National Encampment in this State, he showed tact and signal ability. We herewith give a succinct record of his services: Colonel, lately commanding the Second Artillery Regiment; Adjutant-General, Department of California, Grand Army of the Republic; Recorder of the Loyal Legion of the United States, Commandery of California; member of the Military Association of the Pacific; of the Society of the Army of the Potomac, and of the Fifth Corps Society, Seventh Regiment War Veterans. Colonel Smedberg is a soldier by profession and inclination, and the greater part of his busy life has been spent in the service. He wears the Seventh Regiment medal of honor for over 20 years' service.

Born in New York City on the 19th of March, 1839, he entered Columbia College, New York, in 1853, graduating in June, 1857. He enlisted in Company F of the New York Seventh Regiment in July, 1858, remaining with it until 1860, when he was honorably discharged on account of his removal to Washington, D. C., where he joined the National Rifles in 1861, and resided until the breaking out of the war. He enlisted in the United States Service on the 15th of April, as a volunteer and private in Company A, Third Battalion, District of Columbia Volunteers; was promoted Corporal, and was honorably discharged on the 4th of July, on acceptance of a commission in the United States Army, serving in the Potomac and Patterson campaigns.

He is a member of George H. Thomas Post, No. 2; Fidelity Lodge, Knights of Honor; Fidelity Lodge, Ancient Order United Workmen; Washington Camp, Patriotic Order Sons of America, and the Bohemian Club and San Francisco Art Association.

See page 333.

THEODORE H. GOODMAN

There are few men who have filled responsible positions of private and public trusts with more skill and success than Mr. Goodman.

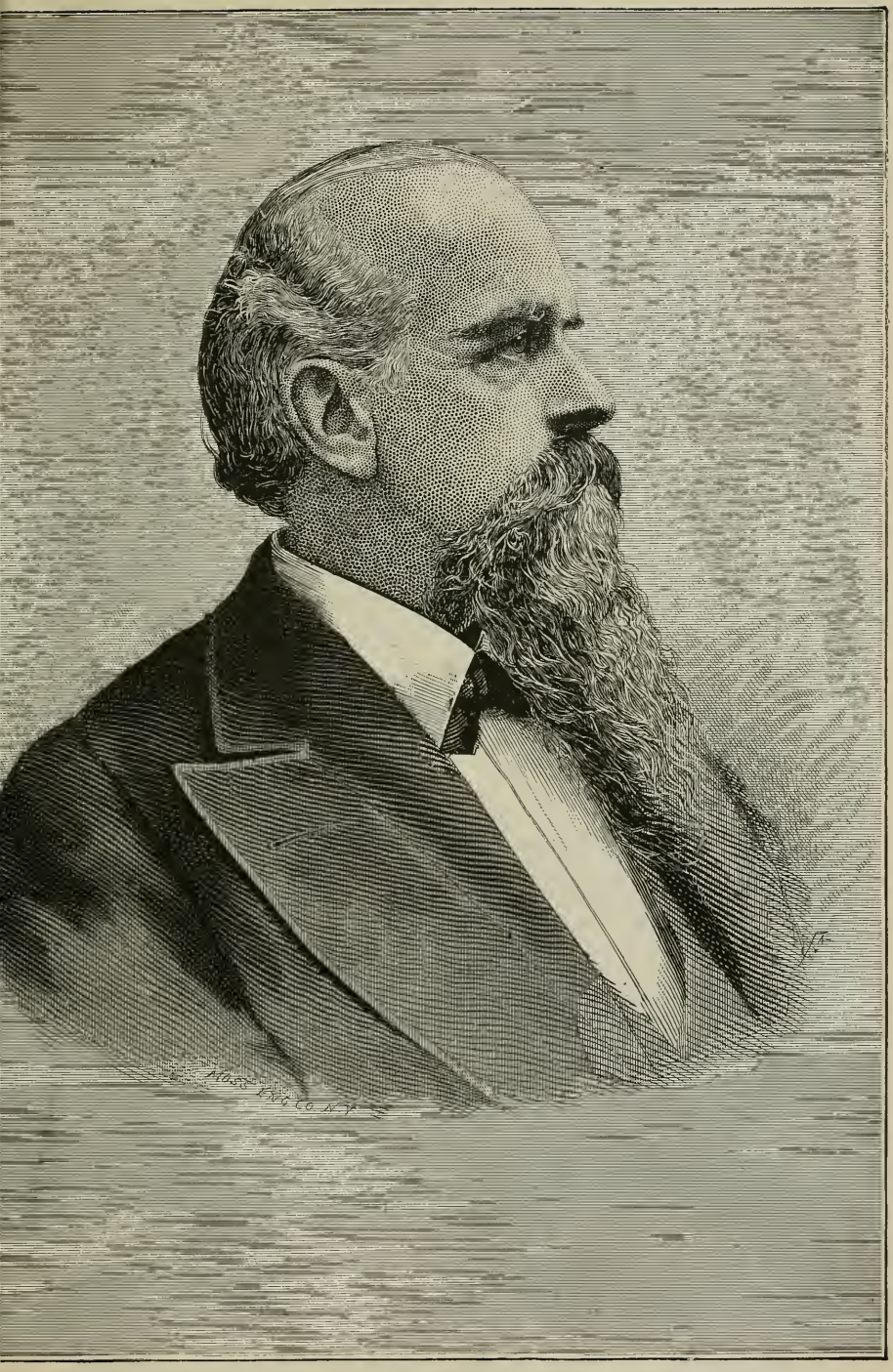
At the age of 20 years he accepted a position in railroad service, and during most of his life has been a General Ticket and Passenger Agent for extensive lines of railroad, and is now at the head of the Southern Pacific, Central Pacific and Occidental and Oriental Steamship Companies. In the war of the Rebellion, he served two years as a brave and skillful cavalry officer.

Mr. Goodman is a member of George H. Thomas Post, No. 2, G. A. R., of San Francisco, and Past Vice-Commander of the Department of the Loyal Legion of the United States, and Past-Grand Commander of the Department of California, G. A. R.

He was made a Master Mason in Mount Moriah Lodge, No. 44, San Francisco, in 1859, and exalted to the sublime Royal Arch Degree in California Chapter, No. 5, San Francisco, in 1866. He has ascended the mystic stairway to the 33d degree passive, A. &. A. Scottish Rite and Past Venerable Grand Master of the Grand Consistory of California.

He has a massive brain, fine sensibility and affable manner. Benevolence, generosity and strict integrity, are leading traits in his character. He seems to possess an intuitive knowledge of business relations in railroad affairs, and his keen perception enables him to detect fraud and imposition, whilst his magnaminity is extended to the weak and unfortunate. He has won a high and honorable place as a big-hearted and discreet public servant, and his career in fraternal societies has brightened homes and lightened heavy hearts.

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THEODORE H. GOODMAN

Grand Commander Department of California

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC

BRYSON-BONEBRAKE BLOCK, ROOM 72

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W. H. Wharff, Lincoln Post No. 1, San Francisco; C. A. Fuller, Atlanta Post, No. 92, Fresno; E. C. Seymour, W. R. Cornman Post, No. 57, San Bernardino; S. S. Pettit, Appomattox Post, No. 50, Oakland; R. B. Treat, Fred Steele Post, No. 70, San Luis Obispo.

REPRESENTATIVES TO THE 23d NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT

A. W. Barrett, Stanton Post, No. 55, Los Angeles, (At Large); J. B. Fuller, Corinth Post, No. 80, Marysville; C. E. Wilson, Geo. H. Thomas Post, No. 2, San Francisco; A. J. Buckles, Farragut Post No. 4, Vallejo; A. Hackmeier, Lincoln Post, No. 1, San Francisco; J. R. Fletcher, Frank Bartlett Post, No. 6, Los Angeles; J. R. Laine, Sumner Post, No. 3, Sacramento; J. H. Simpson, Kilpatrick Post, No. 38, St. Helena.

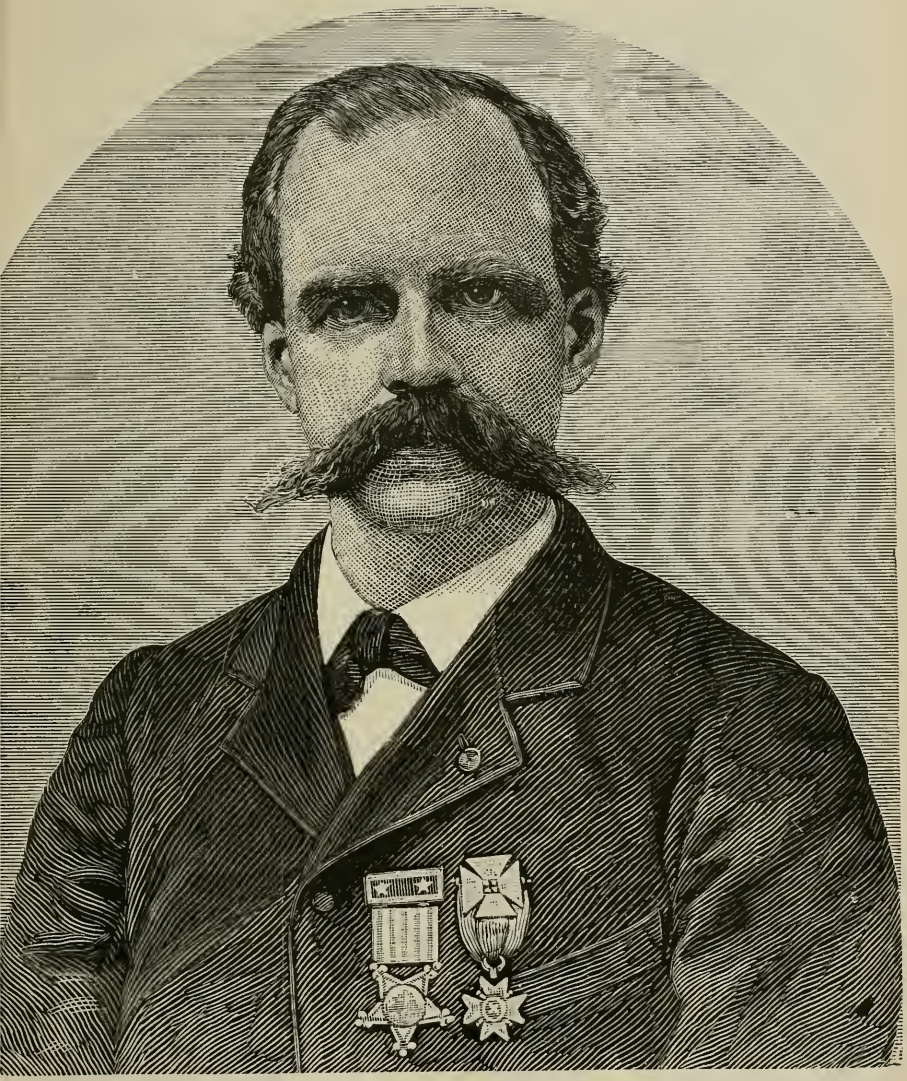
MEMBERS OF THE VETERANS' HOME ASSOCIATION

J. A. Waymire, Geo. H. Thomas Post, No. 2, San Francisco; H. T. Hobbert, Lincoln Post, No. 1, San Francisco; J. R. Glassford, J. A. Garfield Post, No. 34, San Francisco; W. H. Herrick, Lincoln Post, No. 1, San Francisco; Henry Bayly, Lyon Post, No. 8, Oakland.

ROSTER OF POSTS, DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA, G. A. R.

Name and No. of Post	Location	Night of Meeting
Lincoln, 1	San Francisco	Thursdays
Geo. H. Thomas, 2	San Francisco	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Sumner, 3	Sacramento	1st and 3d Thursdays
Farragut, 4	Vallejo	2d and 4th Thursdays
Custer, 5	Carson, Nev	1st Tuesday
Frank Bartlett, 6	Los Angeles	Tuesdays
Phil. Sheridan, 7	San Jose	Saturdays
Lyon, 8	Oakland	Tuesdays
Grant, 9	Modesto	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Phil. Kearny, 10	Virginia City, Nev	3d Monday
Joe Hooker, 11	Alameda	1st Friday
Rod. Matheson, 16	Healdsburg	2d Wednesday
Sedgwick, 17	Santa Ana	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Hallack, 19	Chico	4th Wednesday
Ellsworth, 20	Santa Rosa	1st and 3d Fridays
Anderson, 21	Ferndale	2d Monday
Rawlins, 23	Stockton	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Lander, 27	Austin, Nev	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Upton, 29	Eureka, Nev	4th Sunday

For Picnickers, Luncheon, Banquets, Etc., Richardson & Robbins' Boneless Cooked Ham, Chicken, Turkey, Plum Pudding, Etc., have no equal. Ask your Grocer for them.



COL. WM. R. SMEDBERG

ROSTER OF POSTS, DEPT. OF CAL., G. A. R.—Continued

Name and No. of Post	Location	Night of Meeting
W. H. L. Wallace, 32	Santa Cruz	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Heintzelman, 33	San Diego	2d and 4th Thursdays
Jas. A. Garfield, 34	San Francisco	Tuesdays
Kilpatrick, 38	St. Helena	2d Monday
Gov. Morton, 41	Calistoga	1st Saturday
Jno. A. Dix, 42	San Jose	Mondays
Cushing, 44	Ventura	1st and 3d Fridays
G. W. DeLong, 45	Honolulu, H. I.	2d Tuesday
Col. Cass, 46	San Francisco	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Lou Morris, 47	Livermore	4th Friday
Gen. G. G. Meade, 48	San Francisco	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Col. Whipple, 49	Eureka, Cal.	2d and 4th Mondays
Appomattox, 50	Oakland	Thursdays
McPherson, 51	Hanford	2d Saturday
Starr King, 52	Santa Barbara	1st and 3d Mondays
Warren, 54	Sacramento	2d and 4th Thursdays
Stanton, 55	Los Angeles	Fridays
Gen. Jas. B. Steedman, 56	Salinas	Last Saturday
W. R. Cornman, 57	San Bernardino	Saturdays
Jesse L. Reno, 58	Hollister	1st and 3d Saturdays
Gettysburg, 59	Tulare	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Shiloh, 60	Compton	Fridays
Vicksburg, 61	Pomona	2d and 4th Mondays
Antietam, 63	Petaluma	2d and 4th Saturdays
L. H. Rousseau, 64	Kelseyville	Friday on or before full m'n
Wm. H. Seward, 65	Woodland	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Robt. Anderson, 66	Lompoc	Thursday on or before full moon
Maj. E. W. Eddy, 68	Santa Paula	1st and 3d Fridays
Gen. O. M. Mitchell, 69	Reno, Nev.	3d Monday
Fred Steele, 70	San Luis Obispo	3d Saturday
Col. E. D. Baker, 71	Newcastle	Wednesday on or before full moon
Gen. Geo. S. Evans, 72	Redwood City	3d Friday
Eddy Lee, 73	Swazey	1st Saturday
Kit Carson, 74	Napa	1st and 3d Thursdays
Gen. J. K. Mansfield, 75	Red Bluff	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Capt. William Wallace, 76	Lake City	1st and 3d Saturdays
General Candy, 77	Martinez	1st Saturday
E. F. Winslow, 79	Redding	3d Friday
Corinth, 80	Marysville	2d Tuesday
J. W. Morey, 81	Guerneville	1st Monday
E. O. C. Ord, 82	Los Gatos	2d and 4th Fridays
McClellan, 84	Etna Mills	
General Berry, 85	Truckee	2d and 4th Mondays
Dunham, 86	Kingsburg	2d and 4th Fridays
McDermit, 87	Winnemucca, Nev.	1st Sunday
Lookout Mountain, 88	Berkeley	2d and 4th Mondays
Foote, 89	Santa Maria	1st Saturday after full moon
Gen. McDowell, 90	San Rafael	1st and 3d Mondays
Atlanta, 92	Fresno	1st and 3d Thursdays
Jno. F. Godfrey, 93	Pasadena	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Donelson, 94	Taylor Nev.	3d Saturday
T. W. Sherman, 96	Oroville	2d Tues. & 4th Sat. from Oct. 1 to Apr. 1; 2 Tues. bal'ce of year
Fredericksburg, 97	Point Arena	Saturday after full moon
J. F. Reynolds, 98	Santa Cruz	2d and 4th Fridays
Union, 99	Lemoore	4th Tuesday
Champion Hill, 100	Plymouth	4th Tuesday

RICHARDSON & ROBBINS, Boned Chicken and Turkey, Boneless Cooked Hams, Plum Pudding, Etc., have no peer. Mau, Sadler & Co., Sole Agents, S. F., Cal.

ROSTER OF POSTS, DEPT. OF CAL., G. A. R.—Continued

Name and No. of Post	Location	Night of Meeting
Belmont, 101	Auburn	Friday on or before full moon
T. B. Stevens, 103	Elsinore	1st and 3d Saturdays
Hancock, 104	Merced	1st Wednesday
Winchester, 105	Anderson	Thursday on or before full moon
Gelcich, 106	E. Los Angeles	1st and 3d Fridays
Gov. Dick Yates, 107	Traver	1st and 3d Saturdays
Placerville, 108	Placerville	3d Friday
Island No. 10, 109	Selma	2d and 4th Saturdays
Gen. Jno. F. Miller, 110	Colusa	1st Monday
Gen. Geo. Wright, 111	Vilsalia	2d Saturday
Monitor, 112	Willows	1st and 3d Saturdays
John W. Geary, 113	Dixon	1st Sunday
Col. A. W. Preston, 114	Winters	2d Saturday
Chattanooga, 115	Nevada City, Cal.	2d Saturday
Williamsburg, 116	Williams	1st and 3d Saturdays
South Mountain, 117	Loyalton	Last Saturday
Riverside, 118	Riverside	2d and 4th Mondays
Kearsarge, 119	Ukiah	3d Wednesday
Fair Oaks, 120	Sacramento	1st and 3d Mondays
Addison, 121	San Jacinto	4th Saturday
Ren Dixon, 122	Quincy	Last Saturday
Kenesaw, 123	Orland	1st Monday on or before full moon
Ontario, 124	Ontario	2d and 4th Thursdays
Gaylord, 125	Upper Lake	Tuesday on or before full moon
Harper, 126	Arroyo Grande	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Hurlbut, 127	Bakerfield	1st Friday
Colton, 130	Colton	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Malvern Hill, 131	Anaheim	4th Saturdays
Cold Harbor, 132	Arcata	1st Friday
Liberty, 133	San Francisco	Fridays
Carlton, 134	Willow Ranch	Saturdays
Gen. Logan, 135	Bishop	Sunday succeeding full m'n
John Buford, 136	San Miguel	Saturday P. M. nearest full moon
Fort Fisher, 137	Santa Monica	.....
Gordon Granger, 138	Orange	1st and 3d Mondays
John A. Logan, 139	Los Angeles	1st, 3d and 5th Thursdays
Dan Bidwell, 140	Norwalk	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Columbia, 141	Columbia	1st Saturday
California, 142	Independence	4th Saturday
Escondido, 143	Escondido	2d and 4th Fridays
Burnside, 144	San Pedro	Fridays
Mount Shasta, 145	Sissons	1st and 3d Saturdays
National, 146	National City	1st and 3d Thursdays
Franklin, 147	Galt	2d and 4th Thursdays
Fort Sumter, 148	Cloverdale	Tuesdays
Chicamauga, 149	Valley Springs	Saturdays

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ANCIENT ORDER OF FORESTERS

The antiquity of Forestry is not positively known. It is of record that Court No. 1, at Leeds, England in 1813, was the foundation of this great and powerful order. On the 4th, 5th and 6th of August, 1834, there was a great delegate meeting held at Rochdale, when the following address was promulgated by this Executive Council: "From this time henceforth the Order of Ancient Foresters will take the precedence of all similar institutions, and the members of the first Executive Council hope to see that day when the Order shall find the most eminent for virtue, piety, learning and heroism of our countrymen, and those who visit our shores, proud of being ranked among its members. To faithfully, honestly and zealously perform our duties, and to live in the esteem of our brethren, is our anxious hope; and we pray Heaven to guide us aright and cause our brotherhood to flourish and be respected."

Court *Good Speed*, No. 201, of the Ancient Order of Royal Foresters, was established in 1830, in Philadelphia, and admitted as a Subsidiary Court of the Ancient Order of Foresters in 1836. The U. S. Subsidiary Court was formed December 29, 1874. Of the forty-three courts in existence at that time, one of these, Court Robin Hood, No. 5931, is held in San Francisco, the conditions of membership are "no person shall be initiated into any Court who is under eighteen years of age or over forty-five (except as an honorary member) unless he be a white male, of good moral character, sound in health, free from disease, and a believer in a Supreme Being." There are several auxiliaries, viz: the Knights of Sherwood Forest, Uniformed; Circles which admit females known as Companions of the Forest, and Juvenile Societies to which Sons of Foresters are admitted. This order is now firmly established in thirty States and Territories of this Union, and the membership is increasing rapidly. It is a social, fraternal and beneficiary order, having a system of sick benefits of a regular stipend per week with medical attendance and medicines free. There is also an Endowment Fund, which can be taken at the option of a member divided into four classes of $500, $1,000, $1,500 and $2,000. Forestry forms a conspicuous part of the higher civilization of the nineteenth century. Its antiquity, its huge proportions, and close fraternal ties "in relieving distress, aiding the weak and comforting the mourner," have given it an establishment that will last while men are humane. There are 900,000 Foresters holding membership in all parts of the world, with a system of government that gives to the individual member equal rights and privileges, and substantial recognition under severe penalties from any Subsidiary Court wheresoever found.

During the last year all Subsidiary Courts have been ordered to strike the words "white male person" from their constitution, by the high Court of England. This mandate has created a commotion in the United States and it seems inevitable that there will be an independent Court established.

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

J. L. McCormick, District Chief Ranger; Dr. B. R. Jacobs, District Sub-Chief Ranger; C. H. Bremer, District Secretary, 310 O'Farrell St.; Dr. Geo. L. Fitch, District Treasurer; F. S. Rawson, District Herald; F. L. Royce, District Beadle; S. B. Carleton, Wm. Marks, District Trustees.

DIRECTORY OF COURTS, A. O. F.

Name and No. of Court	Location	Night of Meeting
Lima, 5681	Lima, Peru	Alternate Thursdays
Vancouver, 5755	Vancouver, B. C.	1st and 3d Mondays
Nanaimo Ftrs'. Home, 5886	Nanaimo, B. C.	Every two weeks
Robin Hood, 5931	413 Sutter St., S. F.	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Northern Light, 5935	Victoria, B. C.	2d and 4th Thursdays
Eureka, 6146	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Lord Dufferin, 6304	New Westminster, B. C.	1st and 3d Wednesda.
Rose, 6352	Bald Mountain, Col.	Saturday
Rocky Mountain, 6354	Central City	Thursday
Aurora, 6450	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	1st and 3d Wednesdays
Eagle Nest, 6453	Silver Plume, Col.	Wednesday

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DIRECTORY OF COURTS, A. O. F.—Continued

Name and No. of Court	Location	Night of Meeting
America, 6451	South San Francisco, Cal.	2d and 4th Thursdays
Mt. Hood, 6460	Portland, Or.	Monday
Lunalilo, 6600	Honolulu, H. I.	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Forest Glen, 6665	Idaho Springs, Col.	Friday
California, 6671	20 Eddy St., S. F.	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Occidental, 6676	114 O'Farrell St., S. F.	2d and 4th Thursdays
Golden Gate, 6681	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Capitol of California, 6742	Sacramento, Cal.	Monday
San Francisco, 6747	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	1st and 3d Thursdays
Pride of Grass Valley, 6803	Grass Valley, Cal.	Wednesday
Garfield, 6810	Nevada City, Cal.	Monday
Star of Woodland, 6854	Woodland, Cal.	1st and 3d Thursdays
Bay City, 6857	121 Eddy St., S. F.	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Sacramento, 6861	Sacramento, Cal.	Thursday
Eucleian, 6932	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	Monday
Star of the West, 6956	7th and Market St., S. F.	Friday
Eclipse, 6972	7th and Market St., S. F.	Monday
Pride of Denver, 7053	Denver, Col.	2d and 4th Mondays
Pride of the Sierras, 7106	Sierra City, Cal.	Alternate Saturday
Pacific, 7115	Oakland, Cal.	Tuesday
Hubertus, 7125	413 Sutter St., S. F.	Friday
Queen of Montana, 7127	Lion City, Montana	1st and 3d Saturdays
Justice, 7182	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	2d and 4th Mondays
Star of Leadville, 7195	Leadville, Col.	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Star of the Mission, 7197	16th and Valencia St., S.F.	Wednesday
Butte City, 7202	Butte City, Montana	Thursday
Hercules, 7206	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	2d and 4th Mondays
Anaconda, 7209	Anaconda, Montana	1st and 3d Thursdays
Sutter, 7246	Sacramento, Cal.	Wednesday
Pride of Black Hawk, 7248	Black Hawk, Col.	" "
Pride of Utah, 7257	Salt Lake City, Utah	1st and 3d Fridays
Shell Mound, 7261	North Oakland, Cal.	Thursday
Freeland Rangers, 7266	Freeland, Colorado	Monday
Arizona, 7270	Tombstone, Arizona	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Pride of the Plumas, 7351	Eureka Mills, Cal.	Tuesday
Inter Nos, 7353	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	Friday
Advocate, 7378	Oakland, Cal.	Wednesday
Pride of Alameda, 7388	Alameda, Cal.	2d and 4th Fridays
Golden West, 7467	7th and Market St., S. F.	1st and 3d Thursdays
German America, 7472	510 Bush St., S. F.	Thursday
Zenith, 7474	Cambrain Hall, S. F.	Monday
Golden State, 7495	7th and Market St., S. F.	Wednesday
Amador, 7505	Amador, Cal.	Monday
Deer Lodge, 7506	Deer Lodge, Montana	Thursday
Defiance, 7540	121 Eddy St., S. F.	"
Unity of Santa Rosa, 7541	Santa Rosa, Cal.	"
Harmonie, 7547	Oakland, Cal.	Wednesday
Palla Verde, 7550	1140 O'Farrell, St., S. F.	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Ocean View, 7555	West Berkeley, Cal.	Monday
Twin Peaks, 7556	17th and Noe St., S. F.	Wednesday
Stanford, 7563	320 Post St., S. F.	1st and 3d Tuesdays
Alcatraz, 7582	812 Pacific St., S. F.	2d and 4th Fridays
Olympic, 7584	20 Eddy St., S. F.	Monday
San Diego, 7592	San Diego, Cal.	Thursday
Magnolia, 7596	121 Eddy St., S. F.	2d and 4th Fridays
Garden City, 7597	San Jose, Cal.	Thursday
Los Angeles, 7599	Los Angeles, Cal.	Monday

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DIRECTORY OF COURTS, A. O. F.—Continued

Name and No. of Court	Location	Night of Meeting
El Dorado, 7610	320 Post St., S. F.	Monday
Western Addition, 7612	909½ Market St., S. F.	Thursday
Golden Eagle, 7628	909½ Market St., S. F.	"
Pride of Marysville, 7629	Marysville, Cal.	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Adelaide, 7637	121 Eddy St., S. F.	2d and 4th Mondays
San Joaquin, 7682	Stockton, Cal.	1st and 3d Thursdays
Golden Era, 7690	320 Post St., S. F.	Friday
Star of San Luis Obispo, 7697	San Luis Obispo	Friday
Pride of Lead City, 7693	Lead City, Dakota	Saturday
Pride of the Rockys, 7650	Gold Hill, Colorado	Tuesday
Pride of Cariboo, 7623	Cariboo, Colorado	Saturday
Pride of Gilpin, 7620	Russell Gulch, Colorado	Tuesday

KNIGHTS OF SHERWOOD FOREST, K. S. F.

Name and No. of Court	Location	Night of Meeting
Pioneer, 11	927 Mission St., S. F.	1st and 3d Fridays
Sacramento, 12	Sacramento, Cal.	
Unity, 35	20 Eddy St., S. F.	2d and 4th Wednesdays
Ivanhoe, 48	Leadville, Cal.	
Grass Valley, 49	Grass Valley, Cal.	
Woodland, 63	Woodland, Cal.	

JUVENILE BRANCH, K. S. F.

Name and No. of Court	Location	Night of Meeting
Unity, 1	San Francisco, Cal.	

JUVENILE BRANCH, A. O. F.

Name and No. of Court	Location	Night of Meeting
Pride of California, 5	909½ Market St., S. F.	1st and 3d Fridays
Young America, 6	South San Francisco	" "
Pride of Golden West, 37	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	Every Wednesday

C. OF F. OF CALIFORNIA

OFFICERS OF THE GRAND CIRCLE

Julius Calmann, Grand Chief Companion; Mrs. A. M. Phillips, Grand Sub-Chief Companion; C. H. Bremer, Grand Secretary, 310 O'Farrell St.; Thomas Sewall, Grand Treasurer; Mrs. G. Tichnor, Grand Marshal; Mrs. C. Schlamm, Grand Right Guide; Miss A. Vorrath, Grand Left Guide; C. A. Douglass, Grand Inner Guard; Marshal Neuman, Grand Outer Guard; C. W. Evans, Dr. W. R. G. Samuels, D. D. Hunt, Grand Trustees; F. C. Hensley, Mrs. E. A. Carah, S. Salomon, Grand Auditors.

17 Millions Sold in 1887. 22 Millions Sold in 1888. GRAND REPUBLIC. "Cigarros," Five Cents. "Buffos," four for Ten Cents. Mau, Sadler & Co., 9 to 15 Beale Street, San Francisco.

COMPANIONS OF THE FOREST

Name and No. of Circle	Location	Night of Meeting
Washington, 1	20 Eddy St., S. F.	2d and 4th Thursdays
Excelsior, 2	" " "	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Oakland, 3	Oakland, Cal.	2d and 4th Mondays
Unity, 4	Sacramento, Cal.	
Bay City, 11	114 O'Farrell St., S. F.	1st and 3d Thursdays
Minerva, 20	28th and Valencia St., S.F.	2d and 4th Fridays
Diana, 22	320 Post St., S. F.	2d and 4th Thursdays
Golden State, 23	114 O'Farrell St., S. F.	1st and 3d Mondays
Loreley, 26	909½ Market St., S. F.	Every Tuesday
Harmonie, 27	114 O'Farrell St., S. F.	1st and 3d Fridays
Live Oak, 29	" " "	1st and 3d Mondays
Mystic, 34	Oakland, Cal.	1st and 3d Mondays
Genoveva, 36	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	Every Friday
Eclipse, 37	909½ Market St., S. F.	1st and 3d Thursdays
Defiance, 38	144 O'Farrell St., S. F.	2d and 4th Fridays
Eureka, 39	20 Eddy St., S. F.	1st and 3d Thursdays
Olympus, 42	17th and Noe St., S. F.	1st and 3d Fridays
Golden West, 43	32 O'Farrell St., S. F.	1st and 3d Mondays
Alcatraz, 58	812 Pacific St., S. F.	1st and 3d Fridays
Magnolia, 61	114 O'Farrell St., S. F.	2d and 4th Thursdays
Hamlet, 64	Alameda	1st and 3d Fridays
Golden Gate, 65	909½ Market St., S. F.	2d and 4th Fridays
Twilight, 70	20 Eddy St., S. F.	Wednesdays

DRY-ROT.

WHERE a Lodge is touched by the dry-rot the cause is not far to seek. It is usually found in a disposition to regard the Order as a business organization, ignoring fraternity and laxity in observing and enforcing the laws. Any Lodge that does either will not prosper, and if guilty of both offenses may as well get measured for its shroud. A member who is not willing to meet the calls and do the work demanded by a true fraternity is of little or no account; indeed, is a source of positive weakness to the Order. If all our members were of such material we should go swiftly to pieces. One such member in a Lodge is as bad as a rotten apple in a barrel of apples. He taints all the rest.

And then to disregard law is not only to violate a solemn obligation, but to substitute anarchy for good government. Societies cannot exist without law any more than nations, States and municipalities. And where law is a dead letter, not even a decent scarecrow, it is worse than none.

MAKE A HOME

It would be a matter of surprise to find out how little many of the mighty fraternal army in California would have to leave behind were they suddenly called to join the silent majority. And yet they are not impecunious or really poor. They have good heads, strong arms, deft fingers that are their capital in trade. So long as they remain intact they have no fear of want, but it is obvious that their expectations are hung on a frail contingency, for were any one of these organs to fail they would be in want. Thousands of good, honest people are vibrating between a good meal to-day and the bark of the wolf to-morrow. The statement has been made that of the death claims paid by the various beneficiary fraternities to the families of deceased brothers, fully four-fifths of them had but little beside what had been guaranteed their heirs in this way. And yet this is not enough to keep a family long, no matter how economically they may live.

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THOMAS J. JOHNSTON

(Past Dist. Secretary A. O. F.)

The subject of our sketch was born under the "Flag that rules the seas," June 20, 1849; came to San Francisco with his parents at the early age of two years. He graduated from the Union Grammar School in 1862. He is a man who has rendered great service in advancing the interests of fraternal organizations of the Pacific Coast. He joined the A. O. F. by being a charter member of Court Euclein, No. 6932, in September, 1882; was created a Past Chief Ranger in 1884; has held the office of Secretary ever since; was unanimously elected a delegate to the Sub. High Court in Detroit, Mich., August, 1885, and Milwaukee, 1889; was elected Dist. Secretary in March, 1887; held the position until October same year, declining a re-election, owing to the increase of private business.

He is at present J. P. C. R. of Court Stanford, No. 7563, A. O. F., and Secretary of the Past Chief Rangers Association, No. 1, of California. Bro. Johnston is also a member of Golden Gate Lodge, No. 8, A. O. U. W.; joined December 20, 1878; was elected Recorder of the Lodge, and has been re-elected sixteen consecutive terms. He was made a P. M. W. at the Grand Lodge of A. O. U. W. in 1885.

Bro. Johnston is in the prime and vigor of manhood; a forcible speaker, pleasing address and companionable, and has a bright future as a leader and wise counsellor among Fraternal Orders, as well as in his business outlook.

J. H. MAHONEY, { *Ex-Special Agent, P. O. Department* / *Late of California State Detective Bureau* } **Proprietor**

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IMPROVED ORDER OF RED MEN

Address of the Great Chiefs of the Great Council of the State of California, Improved Order of Red Men:

George H. Buck, Great Sachem, Redwood City.
J. P. Counts, Great Senior Sagamore, Sacramento.
Fred'k Brandt, Great Junior Sagamore, San Francisco.
John J. Buckley, Great Prophet, Sacramento.
H. S. Winn, Great Chief of Records, San Francisco.
Adam Smith, Great Keeper of Wampum, San Francisco.
A. Andrews, Great Representative to Great Council U. S., San Francisco.
Adam Smith, Great Representative to Great Council U. S., San Francisco.
Henry A. Chase, Great Representative to Great Council U. S., San Francisco.
John O. Scott, Great Sannap, San Francisco.
John L. Bowen, Great Mishinerva, San Francisco.
J. G. Hanks, Great Guard of the Wigwam, Oakland.
E. F. Arnold, Great Guard of the Forest, Oakland.

TRIBES

Name and No. of Tribe	Location	Night of Meeting
Manzanita, 4	San Francisco	Wednesday
Miantonomah, 9	San Francisco	Tuesday
Pohonachee, 10	San Francisco	Monday
Pocahontas, 11	San Francisco	Friday
Sotoyome, 12	San Francisco	Thursday
Cosumnes, 14	Sacramento	Thursday
Minnehaha, 15	Santa Cruz	Wednesday
Samoset, 22	Vallejo	Monday
Metamora, 24	Redwood City	Monday
Red Jacket, 28	Sacramento	Friday
Oneida, 31	Dutch Flat	1st and 3d Mondays
Weimer, 34	Grass Valley	Monday
Iroquois, 35	Stockton	Thursday
Sioc, 37	Chico	Monday
Owosso, 39	Sacramento	Wednesday
Red Cloud, 41	Sacramento	Tuesday
Yuba, 45	Marysville	Friday
Delaware, 48	Newcastle	Tuesday
Wyoming, 49	Nevada City	Thursday
Ieka, 53	Yreka	Monday
Seminole, 54	San Francisco	Wednesday
Miami, 55	Auburn	Monday
Otonkah, 56	Napa	Wednesday
Modoc, 57	San Francisco	Thursday
Massasoit, 59	Los Angeles	1st and 3d Saturdays
Santana, 60	Fort Bragg	Saturday
Winnemucca, 61	San Francisco	Friday
Tecumseh, 62	Oakland	Tuesday
Wahtoka, 63	Fresno	Tuesday
Umtilla, 64	Healdsburg	Wednesday
Grey Eagle, 65	Oakland	Tuesday
Cahuengo, 66	Los Angeles	Tuesday

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IMPROVED ORDER OF RED MEN—Continued

DEGREE POCAHONTAS

Name and No. of Council	Location	Night of Meeting
Minnehaha Council, 1.....	Vallejo..	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Wenonah Council, 2.....	Sacramento.....	2d and 4th Saturdays
Pocahontas Council, 3....	San Francisco.....	Saturday
Leota Council, 4.....	Chico.....	1st and 3d Saturdays
Penomah, 6.....	Nevada City.....	1st and 3d Thursdays

CHIEFTAINS' LEAGUE

Name and No. of League	Location	Night of Meeting
Chieftains' League, 1.....	Napa City.....	2d and 4th Tuesdays
Yosemite League, 2.....	320 Post St., S. F.....	2d and 4th Mondays
Tahoe League, 3.....	320 Post St., S. F.....	1st and 3d Saturdays



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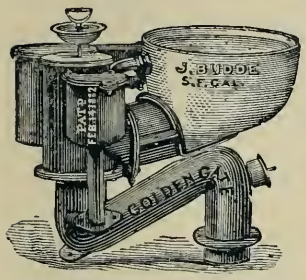
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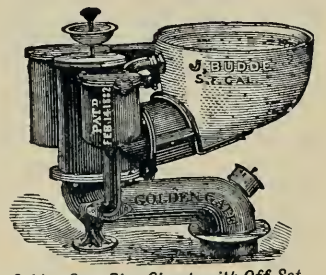
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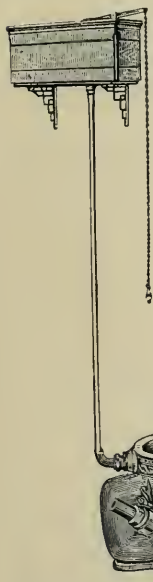
Golden Gate Plug Closet, with Trap.

MEDAL AWARDED AT State Fair 1888



Golden Gate Plug Closet, with Off-Set.

THESE CLOSETS have replaced others in the buildings of the Sharon estate. They are in use in Bancroft's History building, Market Street, 19 closets. Baldwin's building, occupied by Keane Bros. and Pinkiert, Market Street, 18 closets. Chas. M. Plum & Co., Market Street, 8 closets. Panorama building, Market Street, 8 closets. New and Old City Hall, Grand Hotel, Lick House, Windsor Hotel, Nuclens, Hackmeyer, 22 closets, and other hotels in city and county. James C. Flood's building, corner Market and Fourth Streets, 14 closets. Liebes Bros. & Co., 4 closets. Abner Doble. Hinkle houses, 30 closets. Holtmeyer, Filbert Street, 6 closets. Hebrew Church, cor. California and Stockton, 5 closets. Block McAllister, above Larkin Street, 6 closets. McAllister and Octavia Streets, 6 closets. McAllister and Buchanan Streets, 10 closets. McAllister and Scott, 6 closets. Golden Gate Avenue and Webster, 10 closets. Golden Gate Avenue and Fillmore, 6 closets. Golden Gate Avenue and Devisadero, 6 closets. Block on Turk between Laguna and Buchanan, contains 20 closets. Geary, between Mason and Taylor, 10 closets. Eddy, near Laguna, 8 closets. O'Farrell, between Buchanan and Webster and Steiner, 8 each. Geary, between Laguna and Buchanan, 8 closets. Corner Sutter and Van Ness Avenue, 6 closets. Eighth and Minna Streets, 12 closets. Lodging-house, Sixth, near Folsom, 6 closets. Post and Buchanan, 6 closets. Turk and Larkin, 8 closets. Notre Dame Convent, 6 closets. Corner Powell and Bush, 6 closets. O'Farrell and Taylor, George Shafer, 6 closets. Col. Fry, northwest corner Polk and Bush (replaced by Cadman Bros.), 12 closets. Brooklyn Presbyterian Church, East Oakland (also by Cadman Bros.), 5 closets.





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.11	"	40	520	11,600
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.56	"	200	2600	58,000
$1.10	"	400	5200	116,000
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